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**IDENTIFIERS** Hazardous Materials; \*Water Supply

## ABSTRACT

Compiled are abstracts and indexes to selected print and non-print materials related to wastewater treatment and water quality education and instruction, as well as materials related to pesticides, hazardous wastes, and public participation. Sources of abstracted/indexed materials include all levels of government, private concerns, and educational institutions. Title, author(s), publication date, cross-references, descriptors, and availability are provided for each entry. Also included are procedures to illustrate how instructors and curriculum developers in the water quality control field can locate instructional materials to meet very general or highly specific requirements of their programs. This publication supplements and does not replace "Water Quality Instructional Resources Information System (IRIS): A Compilation of Abstracts to Water Quality and Water Resources Materials" or IRIS Supplements I-VIII. (Author/JN)

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Water

# Water Quality Instructional Resources Information System

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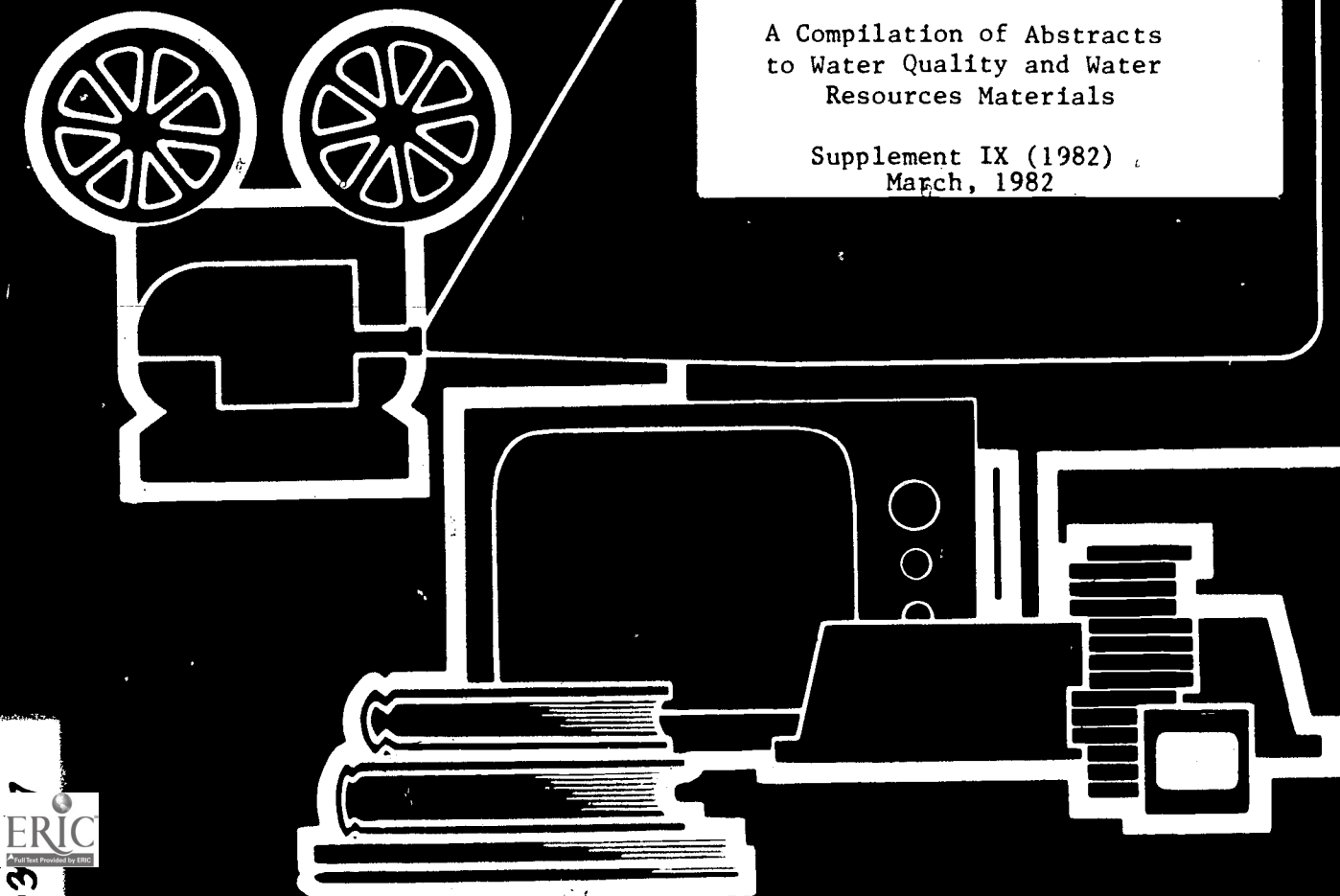
*Robert W. Howe*

TO THE EDUCATIONAL RESOURCES  
INFORMATION CENTER (ERIC)."

## WATER QUALITY INSTRUCTIONAL RESOURCES INFORMATION SYSTEM (IRIS)

A Compilation of Abstracts  
to Water Quality and Water  
Resources Materials

Supplement IX (1982)  
March, 1982



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## Preface

This publication contains abstracts and indexes to selected materials related to wastewater treatment and water quality education and instruction. In addition, some materials related to pesticides, hazardous wastes, and public participation are included. Also included are procedures to illustrate how instructors and curriculum developers in the water quality control field can locate instructional materials to meet very general or highly specific requirements in their programs.

Supplements to this publication will be issued periodically.

For further information about these materials contact:

EPA Instructional Resources Center  
1200 Chambers Road, Room 310  
Columbus, Ohio 43212

Telephone: (614) 422-6717

I. General Information about Materials in IRIS.

A. What types of materials are included in IRIS?

The EPA Instructional Resources Center (water) acquires, reviews, indexes, and announces both print (books, modules, units, etc.) and non-print (films, slides, video tapes, etc.) materials related to water quality and water resources education and instruction.

Materials selected must be available from some source for announcement. When materials are not readily available we attempt to make the materials available through some national information service for easier acquisition. In a few cases the EPA Instructional Resources Center is the source of the materials.

B. How are materials entered into IRIS?

We request that people assist us in locating materials for the system. If you have materials you believe to be useful to others, please send two copies if possible to the:

EPA Instructional Resources Center  
1200 Chambers Road, Room 310  
Columbus, Ohio 43212

Materials are reviewed by the project staff. Availability of the materials is checked, and the materials are abstracted and indexed. The abstract describes the contents of the material. The index terms (descriptors) are concepts or terms used to describe the contents and the form of the document. (See the Subject Index for a listing of those that have been used.) The index terms are useful for locating materials manually, such as with this compilation, and also by computer.

When items are processed they are entered on the IRIS (water) computer tape. This tape is maintained by the EPA Instructional Resources Center at The Ohio State University and is used for producing tapes for other information systems, publications, and for computer searches conducted at The Ohio State University.

C. How can a user locate materials in IRIS?

1. All materials placed in IRIS (water) Collection.

Materials entered into the IRIS (water) collection can be located in two ways: (1) by manual search of this compilation and similar ones to follow and (2) by computer.

The first compilation contained resumes of selected materials processed for the previous IRIS (water) collection and resumes of selected materials of items added to the IRIS (water) collection. A limited number of copies of the compilation in paper copy and microfiche are available free of charge as long as the supply lasts from the EPA Instructional Resources Center. After the free copies of the compilations are gone, copies will be available for purchase from the EPA Instructional Resources Center.

Quarterly updates of the compilation are available by subscription on a yearly basis beginning November, 1979. Information regarding an annual subscription to IRIS (water) Quarterly Compilations can be obtained by writing to the EPA Instructional Resources Center. A subscription to the quarterly supplements for 1981-82 is \$12.00 (within the U.S.). Price to Canada is \$14.00. Prices in other Countries is \$20.00. Separate quarterly supplements are \$4.00 each.

The compilation and the quarterly supplements can be scanned and the subject index can be used for manual searches.

Computer tapes of the IRIS (water) collection can also be searched by both batch and on-line computer searches. The IRIS tapes are available for searching through the Bibliographic Retrieval Services, Inc., (BRS) and with Dialog. Any search service that currently subscribes to BRS or Dialog is able to search the IRIS data base by on-line techniques. Individuals or agencies with computer terminals and telephone connection equipment can subscribe to BRS or Dialog and do their own searches if they desire.

Information regarding BRS may be obtained by writing or phoning BRS, Corporation Park, Building 702, Scotia, NY 12302, (518) 374-5011.

Information regarding Dialog may be obtained by writing or phoning Dialog Information Retrieval Service, 3460 Hillview Avenue, Palo Alto, CA 94304, (415) 858-3775.

Plans are being made to mount IRIS tapes with other on-line vendors. Information regarding this service will be announced in a future EPA IRC Bulletin and in mailings from the EPA Instructional Resources Center.

2. Materials placed in the Educational Resources Information System (ERIC)

A number of the materials processed for the IRIS (water) system are entered into the ERIC system and announced in Resources in Education (RIE). Resources in Education (RIE) is published monthly and is available from:

Superintendent of Documents  
U.S. Government Printing Office  
Washington, DC 20402  
(202) 783-3238

The current price is listed in the most recent issue of RIE. Check if a college or university library close to you has a copy. If they do not, contact the EPA Instructional Resources Center for assistance.

Many libraries subscribe to RIE. Materials announced in RIE can be searched manually each month by scanning RIE or by checking the index terms in the back of each issue. Materials announced in RIE can be searched by computer also. ERIC computer tapes may be purchased outright, but most users of the tapes gain access to them through three major database vendors, Dialog, Systems Development Corporation (Orbit), and Bibliographic Retrieval Services. For the addresses of search services in your state that can search these databases, contact the:

EPA Instructional Resources Center  
1200 Chambers Road, Room 310  
Columbus, Ohio 43212  
(614) 422-6717

Most of the materials announced in RIE are available on microfiche (microfilm) at over 700 sites throughout the United States and the world. Users can view these materials on site at many locations to identify what they believe will be useful to them at no cost. Microfiche copies (or in most cases Xerox copies) can be ordered through the ERIC Document Reproduction Service. The address and order information is in the back of each issue of RIE. Xerox copies of many items related to water quality and resource education and training can also be ordered through the EPA Instructional Resources Center for 3¢ per page plus \$1.00 per document.

For information about locations of ERIC microfiche sites in your state, contact the EPA Instructional Resources Center.



A number of journal articles processed for the IRIS (water) system are entered into the ERIC system and announced in Current Index to Journals in Education (CIJE).

Current Index to Journals in Education is published monthly and is available from:

ORYX Press  
3930 East Camelback Road  
Phoenix, Arizona 85018  
(602) 254-6156

Many libraries subscribe to CIJE. Materials announced in CIJE can be searched manually each month by scanning CIJE or by checking the index terms in the back of each issue. Materials announced in CIJE can be searched by computer also. Refer to the previous discussion of RIE concerning computer searches.

Materials announced in CIJE can be located in journals at many university libraries.

Many of the articles can be obtained from University Microfilms. Current prices are \$6.00 for articles published before January 1976 and \$4.00 for articles published after January 1976. For further information write to:

UMI Article Reprint Department  
300 North Zeeb Road  
Ann Arbor, Michigan 48106  
(313) 761-4700

## II. How to Use the Compilation

### A. Description of Information in Resumes

Each resume is listed by EW number in numerical order in the resume section. Two samples of resumes are provided to explain the data fields in the resumes. Sample resume #1 is a sample resume of an item not entered into ERIC. Sample resume #2 is a sample resume of an item entered into ERIC; a few additional data elements are in these resumes and are explained.

1. Sample resume of materials not entered in ERIC

- a. IRIS NUMBER: EW 006 023
- b. PUBLICATION DATE: FEB 81
- c. TITLE: PROGRAMMED APPROACH TO WATER/MASS ANALYSES.
- d. PERSONAL AUTHOR: SPENCE, GEORGE R., JR.
- e. DESCRIPTOR: \*DESIGN; \*ENGINEERING; \*EQUIPMENT;  
\*MASS BALANCE; \*PROJECT DESIGN; \*POLLUTION ENGINEERING;  
\*PIPES; \*WATER RESOURCES
- f. DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 30-33P.
- g. ABSTRACT: DURING THE ENGINEERING PHASE OF A PROJECT DESIGN WATER REQUIREMENTS OFTEN CHANGE AS NEW INFORMATION BECOMES AVAILABLE. THIS ARTICLE DETAILS A PROGRAMMED APPROACH TO CALCULATION OF A WATER/MASS BALANCE WHICH PROVIDES THE USER WITH THE ABILITY TO READILY ASSESS THE IMPACT OF VARYING WATER QUALITIES, FLOW PATTERNS, AND FLOW RATES. THIS INFORMATION IS THEN USED IN DETERMINING PIPE AND EQUIPMENT SIZES.
- h. AVAILABILITY: POLLUTION ENGINEERING, V13 N2
- a. IRIS NUMBER -- this is the identification number sequentially assigned to materials as they are processed. Gaps in numbers mean that some items have been deleted, are being processed to add new information, or have been delayed in processing for some reason.
- b. PUBLICATION DATE -- date material was published according to information on the material.
- c. TITLE
- d. PERSONAL AUTHOR -- person or persons who wrote, compiled, or edited the material. Up to two personal authors can be listed.
- e. DESCRIPTOR -- subject terms which characterize substantive contents and form of the materials. The major terms are preceded by an asterisk. Terms used to index all resumes in this compilation can be reviewed in the Subject Index.
- f. DESCRIPTIVE NOTE -- various items of information may be contained in this section. For print materials the number of pages is usually listed.

- g. ABSTRACT -- some early materials entered into IRIS did not have abstract information. All materials currently being entered into IRIS have an informative abstract that describes the contents of the item.
- h. AVAILABILITY -- information in this field indicates where the material can be obtained and the price of the material quoted the last time information was received from the source. Please note: Prices of nearly all materials are subject to changes and may not be accurate at the time a person orders a specific item.

2. Sample resume of material entered into ERIC (Resources in Education)

Item entered into ERIC (Resources in Education) will have a few additional data fields.

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW006664

PUBLICATION DATE: 80

TITLE: RESOURCE DEVELOPMENT OF WATERSHED LANDS: A SIX WEEK SHORT COURSE.

DESCRIPTOR: ADMINISTRATION; ECOLOGICAL FACTORS; ECONOMIC FACTORS; INSTRUCTIONAL MATERIALS; \*LAND USE; NATURAL RESOURCES; \*POST SECONDARY EDUCATION; \*TECHNICAL EDUCATION; \*WATER RESOURCES; HYDROLOGY; NATURAL RESOURCES MANAGEMENT; WATER QUALITY; \*WATERSHEDS

- b. DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: EDRS PRICE: MF01 PLUS POSTAGE-NOT AVAILABLE IN HARD COPY DUE TO MARGINAL LEGIBILITY OF ORIGINAL DOCUMENT

ABSTRACT: THIS COURSE WAS DESIGNED TO PROVIDE THE WATER RESOURCE TECHNICIAN OR MANAGER WITH INFORMATION WHICH WILL AID IN THE IMPLEMENTATION OF IMPROVEMENTS OF PRESENT LAND USE PRACTICES AND TO ILLUSTRATE ALTERNATIVE CONCEPTS AND TECHNIQUES IN LAND AND WATER USE FOR INCREASING AND IMPROVING THE MULTIPLE PRODUCTS

- a. OF WATERSHED LANDS. (ED 197 941)

AVAILABILITY: ERIC, DOCUMENT REPRODUCTION SERVICE, P. O. BOX 190, ARLINGTON, VA 22210

- a. ERIC NUMBER -- the ED number indicates the document has been processed and entered into RESOURCES IN EDUCATION. This identification number is the number to use when ordering a document or when requesting information about a document.
- b. EDRS PRICE -- if material is available through the ERIC Document Reproduction Service, the price of the material when it was entered into the ERIC system and the form of the material is indicated. "MF" means microfiche; "HC" means Xerox copy. Prices are subject to change. Current prices of microfiche and paper copies are listed in the back of each issue of RESOURCES IN EDUCATION; consult the latest monthly issue for current prices. Information about ordering items can also be obtained by contacting:

ERIC Document Reproduction Service (EDRS)  
P. O. Box 190  
Arlington, Virginia 22210  
Telephone: (703) 841-1212

Items that are available on microfiche (MF) are contained in microfiche collections at over 700 sites where they can be read. For information on the microfiche locations in your state contact the EPA Instructional Resources Center.

## B. How to Locate Desired Materials

Users can identify materials of interest by scanning the resume listings, or using the Subject Index, Author Index, or Institutional Index.

### 1. Subject Index

The Subject Index is designed to enable the user to search for information on either a broad subject or a narrow information concern. An EW number is included for each item listed under the subject heading. The EW number refers to the abstract entry in the resume section where complete bibliographic information, an abstract of the item, and availability information can be found.

A user can also coordinate a search by checking EW numbers that appear under two or more subject headings. For example, you could check all the EW numbers under Water Treatment and all the EW numbers under Films. EW numbers included under both subject headings would include information relevant to Water Treatment that were films. EW numbers under wastewater treatment and laboratory techniques would provide a list of materials related to Laboratory Techniques and to Wastewater Treatment. Similar techniques could be used to identify other information desired.

Users with ERIC microfiche should check the resume entry. If the document is available on microfiche from the ERIC Document Reproduction Service, the availability will be indicated by "MF" on the resume by "EDRS Price." This means libraries with ERIC microfiche collections should have the document on microfiche.

If you want a document available through the ERIC Document Reproduction Service (EDRS) see the section on ordering documents.

### 2. Author Index

If you desire to locate a document by the name of the author, you can use the Author Index. EW numbers are provided under the author in the Author Index as in the Subject Index. Some documents do not have a listed author; hence, they are not listed in this index.

### III. Correcting an Existing IRIS Record

The IRIS data base will be updated on a quarterly basis. Corrections will be made to the data base at those times. You can help improve IRIS by sending corrections for items you find to be in error.

We request that you duplicate (copy) the resume from the compilation, mark the information you believe to be wrong (or incomplete), and send the marked resume to:

EPA Instructional Resources Center  
1200 Chambers Road, Room 310  
Columbus, Ohio 43212  
(614) 422-6717

Corrections of errors will occur in the IRIS tapes at the next update after comments are received.

If you have difficulty obtaining materials from the listed source in the AVAILABILITY section of the resume, please let us know. We will contact the sources to verify whether the materials are available, but your assistance will provide corrections between annual availability checks.

If you are the supplier of materials in IRIS, please let us know if you remove a product from your list, modify a product on your list, or change the price of the product.

### IV. Requests to Receive Information about IRIS and the IRC Bulletin

Information regarding IRIS, materials in IRIS, and modifications in the system will be announced in the IRC Bulletin. The Bulletin is issued about six times a year as information is available.

If you are not on the mailing list write to the EPA Instructional Resources Center. Limited numbers of some back issues are still available.

If you need information about IRIS you can also phone (614) 422-6717 with your questions.

### V. Requests for Assistance in Using IRIS

#### A. Assistance in use of IRIS manuals

If you need help in using the IRIS manuals phone (614) 422-6717 or write to the EPA Instructional Resources Center. Staff are normally available from about 8:30 a.m. to 4:30 p.m. Eastern time to answer your questions.

## B. Assistance in accessing IRIS by computer

### 1. Conducting searches.

See Section VIII.

### 2. Subscribing to BRS, Inc. for computer searching of IRIS.

Contact: Bibliographic Retrieval Services, Inc.  
Corporation Park, Building 702  
Scotia, New York 12302  
(518) 374-5011

### 3. Subscribing to Dialog for computer searching of IRIS.

Contact: Dialog Information Retrieval Service  
3460 Hillview Avenue  
Palo Alto, California 94304  
(415) 858-3775

### 4. Contacting a computer search service (an agency that will conduct a search for you, usually for a fee).

The EPA Instructional Resources Center maintains a list of agencies that can conduct searches. Most charge a fee, though some are free to qualified users in a limited geographical area.

Phone or write to obtain information for your area.

## VI. How to Locate Other Relevant Educational Materials

A number of people have requested information related to such areas as management, basic skills (reading, mathematics, writing) human relations, contract negotiations, and other topics. The EPA Instructional Resources Center plans to develop some user service products in selected areas in 1982.

Another excellent source of information for many educational concerns is the ERIC System.

ERIC is a national information system designed and developed by the U.S. Office of Education, and now supported and operated by the National Institute of Education (NIE), for providing ready access to descriptions of exemplary programs, research and development efforts, and related information that can be used in developing more effective educational programs.

There are 16 Clearinghouses in the nationwide ERIC network. Each specializes in a different, multi-discipline, educational area. Each searches out pertinent documents.

The ERIC Clearinghouses have responsibility within the network for acquiring the significant educational literature within their particular areas, selecting the highest quality and most relevant material, processing (i.e., cataloging, indexing, abstracting) the selected items for input to the data base, and also for providing information analysis products and various user services based on the data base.

The 16 ERIC Clearinghouses are listed on the next few pages, together with addresses, telephone numbers, and brief scope notes describing the areas they cover. You can contact them for assistance in locating information relevant to their scope notes.

A. ERIC Clearinghouse on Adult, Career, and Vocational Education

The Ohio State University  
National Center for Research in Vocational Education  
1960 Kenny Road  
Columbus, Ohio 43210  
Telephone: (614) 486-3655

Career education, formal and informal at all levels, encompassing attitudes, self-knowledge, decision-making skills, general and occupational knowledge, and specific vocational and occupational skills; adult and continuing education, formal and informal, relating to occupational, family, leisure, citizen, organizational, and retirement roles; vocational and technical education, including new sub-professional fields, industrial arts, and vocational rehabilitation for the handicapped.

B. ERIC Clearinghouse on Counseling and Personnel Services

University of Michigan  
2108 School of Education  
Ann Arbor, Michigan 48109  
Telephone: (313) 764-9492

Preparation, practice, and supervision of counselors at all educational levels and in all settings, theoretical development of counseling and guidance, use and results of personnel procedures such as testing, interviewing, disseminating, and analyzing such information, group work and case work; nature of pupil, student, and adult characteristics; personnel workers and their relation to career planning, family consultations, and student orientation activities.



- C. ERIC Clearinghouse on Elementary and Early Childhood Education  
 University of Illinois  
 College of Education  
 805 West Pennsylvania Avenue  
 Urbana, Illinois 61801  
 Telephone: (217) 333-1386

Prenatal factors, parental behavior; the physical, psychological, social, educational, and cultural development of children from birth through the primary grades; educational theory, research, and practice related to the development of young children.

- D. ERIC Clearinghouse on Educational Management  
 University of Oregon  
 Library, Room 108  
 Eugene, Oregon 97403  
 Telephone: (503) 686-5043

Leadership, management, and structure of public and private educational organizations; practice and theory of administration; preservice and inservice preparation of administrators, tasks and processes of administration, methods and varieties of organization, organizational change, and social context of the organization.

Sites, buildings, and equipment for education; planning, financing, constructing, renovating, equipping, maintaining, operating, insuring, utilizing, and evaluating educational facilities.

- E. ERIC Clearinghouse on Handicapped and Gifted Children  
 Council for Exceptional Children  
 1920 Association Drive  
 Reston, Virginia 22091  
 Telephone: (703) 620-3660

Aurally handicapped, visually handicapped, mentally handicapped, physically handicapped, emotionally disturbed, speech handicapped, learning disabilities, and the gifted; behavioral, psychomotor, and communication disorders, administration of special education services; preparation and continuing education of professional and paraprofessional personnel; preschool learning and development of the exceptional; general studies on creativity.

F. ERIC Clearinghouse on Higher Education

George Washington University  
One Dupont Circle, Suite 630  
Washington, DC 20036  
Telephone: (202) 296-2597

Various subjects relating to college and university students, college and university conditions and problems, college and university programs; curricular and instructional problems and programs, faculty, institutional research; federal programs, professional education (medical, law, etc.), graduate education, university extension programs, teaching-learning, planning, governance, finance, evaluation, interinstitutional arrangements, and management of higher educational institutions.

G. ERIC Clearinghouse on Information Resources

Syracuse University  
School of Education  
130 Huntington Hall  
Syracuse, New York 13210  
Telephone: (315) 423-3640

Management, operation, and use of libraries; the technology to improve their operation and the education, training, and professional activities of librarians and information specialists. Educational techniques involved in microteaching, systems analysis, and programmed instruction employing audiovisual teaching aids and technology, such as television, radio, computers, and cable television, communication satellites, microforms, and public television.

H. ERIC Clearinghouse for Junior Colleges

University of California  
96 Powell Library Building  
405 Hilgard Avenue  
Los Angeles, California 90024  
Telephone: (213) 825-3931

Development, administration, and evaluation of public and private community junior colleges. Junior college students, staff, curricula, programs, libraries, and community services.

I. ERIC Clearinghouse on Languages and Linguistics

Center for Applied Linguistics  
3520 Prospect Street, N.W.  
Washington, DC 20007  
Telephone: (202) 298-9292

Languages and linguistics. Instructional methodology, psychology of language learning, cultural and intercultural content, application of linguistics, curricular problems and developments, teacher training and qualifications, language sciences, psycholinguistics, theoretical and applied linguistics, language pedagogy, bilingualism, and commonly taught languages including English and speakers of other languages.

- J. ERIC Clearinghouse on Reading and Communication Skills  
 National Council of Teachers of English  
 1111 Kenyon Road  
 Urbana, Illinois 61801  
 Telephone: (217) 328-3870

Reading, English, and communication skills, preschool through college. Educational research and development in reading, writing, speaking, and listening. Identification, diagnosis, and remediation of reading problems. Speech communication--forensics, mass communication, interpersonal and small group interaction, interpretation, rhetorical and communication theory, instruction development, speech sciences, and theater. Preparation of instructional staff and related personnel in these areas.

All aspects of reading behavior with emphasis on physiology, psychology, sociology, and teaching. Instructional materials, curricula, tests and measurement, preparation of reading teachers and specialists, and methodology at all levels. Role of libraries and other agencies in fostering and guiding reading. Diagnostic and remedial services in school and clinical settings.

- K. ERIC Clearinghouse on Rural Education and Small Schools  
 New Mexico State University  
 Box 3AP  
 Las Cruces, New Mexico 88003  
 Telephone: (505) 646-2623

Education of Indian Americans, Mexican Americans, Spanish Americans, and migratory farm workers and their children; outdoor education; economic, cultural, social, or other factors related to educational programs in rural areas and small schools; disadvantaged of rural and small school populations.

- L. ERIC Clearinghouse for Science, Mathematics, and Environmental Education  
 The Ohio State University  
 1200 Chambers Road - Room 310  
 Columbus, Ohio 43212  
 Telephone: (614) 422-6717

All levels of science, mathematics, and environmental education; development of curriculum and instructional materials; media applications; impact of interest, intelligence, values, and concept development upon learning; preservice and inservice teacher education and supervision.

- M. ERIC Clearinghouse for Social Studies/Social Science Education  
 Social Science Education Consortium, Inc.  
 855 Broadway  
 Boulder, Colorado 80302  
 Telephone: (303) 492-8434

All levels of social studies and social science; all activities relating to teachers; content of disciplines; applications of learning theory, curriculum theory, child development theory, and instructional theory; research and development programs; special needs of student groups; education as a social science; social studies/social science and the community.

- N. ERIC Clearinghouse on Teacher Education  
 American Association of Colleges for Teacher Education  
 One Dupont Circle, Suite 610  
 Washington, DC 20036  
 Telephone: (202) 293-2450

School personnel at all levels; all issues from selection through preservice and inservice preparation and training to retirement, curricula, educational theory and philosophy; general education not specifically covered by Educational Management Clearinghouse; Title XI NDEA Institutes not covered by subject speciality in other ERIC Clearinghouses; all aspects of physical education.

- O. ERIC Clearinghouse on Tests, Measurement, and Evaluation  
 Educational Testing Service  
 Rosedale Road  
 Princeton, New Jersey 08541  
 Telephone: (609) 734-5180

Tests and other measurement devices; evaluation procedures and techniques; application of tests, measurement, or evaluation in educational projects of programs.

- P. ERIC Clearinghouse on Urban Education  
 Columbia University  
 Teachers College  
 Box 40  
 525 West 120th Street  
 New York, New York 10027  
 Telephone: (212) 678-3437

The relationship between urban life and schooling; the effect of urban experiences and environments from birth onward; the academic, intellectual, and social performance of urban children and youth from grade three through college entrance (including the effect of self concept, motivation, and other affective influences); education of urban,

Puerto Rican and Asian American populations, and rural and urban black populations; programs and practices which provide learning experiences designed to meet the special needs of diverse populations served by urban schools and which build upon their unique as well as their common characteristics, structural changes in the classroom, school, school system, and community and innovative instructional practices which directly affect urban children and youth; programs, practices, and materials related to economic and ethnic discrimination, segregation, desegregation, and integration in education; issues, programs, practices, and materials related to redressing the curriculum imbalance in the treatment of ethnic minority groups.

Q. Educational Resources Information Center

Central ERIC

National Institute of Education

1200-19th Street, N.W.

Washington, DC 20208

Telephone: (202) 254-5555

There are other sources of educational information in many states. Included are information dissemination units in the state departments of education, intermediate education units, and local education units. In many cases, a local school administrator or school librarian can help you locate assistance.

VII. How to Structure a Computer Search of IRIS

This explanation relates to the IRIS data base that can be searched on-line through Bibliographic Retrieval Services, Inc. or Dialog. As IRIS becomes available through other sources, information relevant to those services will be provided.

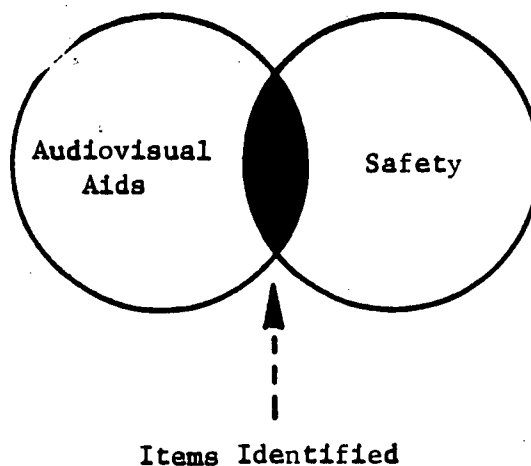
A few notes about the service are important. The following fields are searchable by computer: (1) IRIS Accession Number (EW number), (2) ERIC Accession Number (ED number), (3) Authors, (4) Institution, (5) Title, (6) Subject index terms, and (7) Abstract.

If you submit a search of IRIS through BRS or Dialog, the program will search for the words you select in three fields unless the searcher requests to limit the search. These fields are: (1) the title field, (2) the subject index field, and (3) the abstract. We recommend you use this feature especially for searches on specific terms. If you find more material than you want by this technique you can narrow the search to items that may have the most information on the topic by limiting the search to the subject index field.

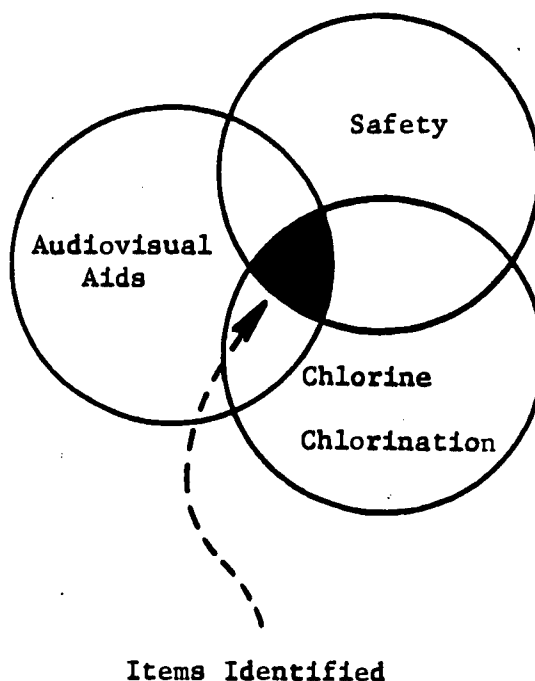
Several sample searches are listed on the following pages.

A. Sample 1

If you want to locate audiovisual aids that relate to safety you would submit a search with audiovisual aids and safety. Materials that included the terms both audiovisual aids and safety in the title field, the abstract, and the subject index field would be identified by the computer.



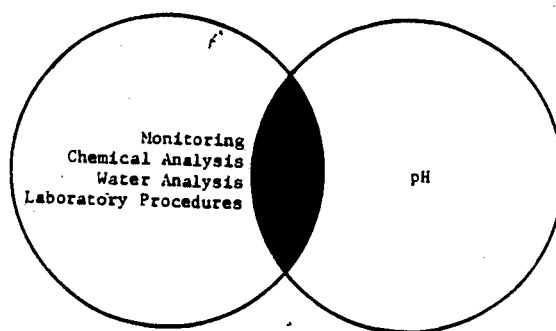
The computer program can tell you the number of items, the title of the items, or print the entire resume of each item. If you were primarily interested in audiovisual aids, safety, and chlorine you would submit a search of these three terms. You might want to include chlorides and chlorination as well as chlorine in the search. This search would identify materials that contained audiovisual aids, safety, and one or more of the words, chlorine and chlorination.



Items Identified

B. Sample 2

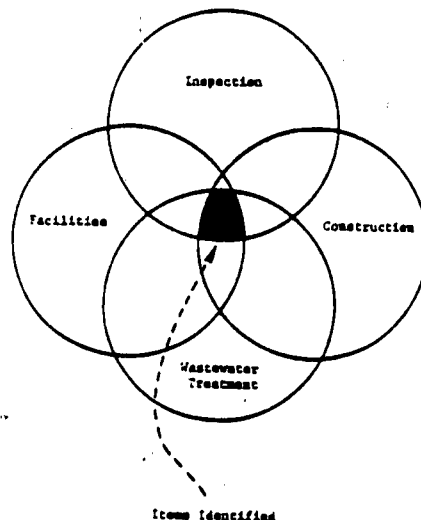
If you want to identify materials related to monitoring, you should include several related terms and the chemical, material, or situation that is being monitored. See the example below.



This search would identify all the items that included any of the terms on the left and pH.

C. Sample 3

If you are interested in materials related to inspection and construction you could conduct a search of these two terms. The search would identify all materials that included both terms. If you were interested in only wastewater treatment facilities you could construct a search as diagrammed.



This search would yield specific materials and demonstrates how a computer search can help you locate materials you want.

The subject index can also be used to help you select words to include in a search. Words listed in the subject index are certain to be in the searchable fields. Therefore, selecting these terms to use in structuring a search will increase the probability of locating materials. Some words will appear in the title or abstract that are not included in the subject term field. Such words can be used to check if any materials are in the data base. If, however, you conduct a search with such a word it is usually best to include a synonym that is in the subject index.

### VIII. How to Order Materials

The AVAILABILITY field in the resume indicates where materials can be obtained. A few of the sources are explained.

- A. A number of audiovisual materials can be obtained on loan or purchased from the EPA Instructional Resources Center. Most items previously available from the NTOTC office will be available after November 1, 1981 from the EPA Instructional Resources Center at The Ohio State University. For further information write or call.
- B. Some of the materials are available through the ERIC Document Reproduction Service. MF (microfiche) are 4" x 6" sheets of microfilm; up to 96 pages of text can be reproduced on one sheet. HC (paper copy) is a reproduction of the document in paper form at the original size.

Order forms for these materials can be obtained from:

ERIC Document Reproduction Service  
P.O. Box 190  
Arlington, Virginia 22210  
(703) 841-1212

- C. The EPA Instructional Resources Center will provide xerox copies of materials that are not copyrighted for \$1.00 per document plus \$0.03 per page.

If you can not obtain materials that are listed or have difficulty obtaining materials, please contact the EPA Instructional Resources Center. We can provide assistance in obtaining materials from some sources. If materials become unavailable, we will remove them from the IRIS data base.



## RESUME SECTION

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW001785

PUBLICATION DATE: JUN 74

TITLE: CONTROL OF OIL AND OTHER HAZARDOUS MATERIALS - TRAINING MANUAL.

DESCRIPTOR: \*CONTINGENCY PLANS; FEDERAL LEGISLATION; \*HAZARDOUS MATERIALS; \*INSTRUCTIONAL MATERIALS; \*OIL; \*OIL SPILLS; PETROLEUM INDUSTRY; \*POST SECONDARY EDUCATION; REGULATIONS; \*TRAINING; \*WATER POLLUTION CONTROL

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 177P. PRICE: \$1.00 PLUS \$.03 PER PAGE.

ABSTRACT: PRESENTED IS THE TRAINING MANUAL FOR A COURSE OFFERED EMPLOYEES OF REGULATORY AGENCIES WHO ARE ASSIGNED DIRECT RESPONSIBILITY FOR RESPONSE TO NONRECURRING DISCHARGES OF OIL. THE COURSE IS DESIGNED TO FAMILIARIZE STUDENTS WITH ALTERNATIVES IN SPILL CONTROL AND PROVIDE OPPORTUNITY TO PRACTICE RESPONSE UNDER REALISTIC CONSTRAINTS AND MEASURES OF SUCCESS. TOPICS INCLUDE HAZARDOUS MATERIALS; OIL SPILL PROBLEMS; OIL CHARACTERISTICS; OIL SPILL PREVENTION, CONTROL AND TREATMENT; AND LEGAL RESPONSE.

AVAILABILITY: EPA INSTRUCTIONAL RESOURCES CENTER, OHIO STATE UNIVERSITY, 1200 CHAMBERS ROAD - 3RD FLOOR, COLUMBUS, OH 43212

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW005077

PUBLICATION DATE: SEP 78

TITLE: ENVIRONMENTAL EDUCATION PROGRAMS FOR WATER SUPPLY AND WASTEWATER TREATMENT IN NEW ENGLAND.

DESCRIPTOR: CORRESPONDENCE COURSES; \*ENVIRONMENT; \*NEW ENGLAND; \*PROFESSIONAL ORGANIZATIONS; \*POST SECONDARY EDUCATION; STATE AGENCIES; \*TRAINING PROGRAMS; UTILITIES; WATER POLLUTION CONTROL; \*WATER SUPPLY; \*WASTEWATER TREATMENT

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 69P.

ABSTRACT: THIS BOOKLET CONTAINS COURSES AND PROGRAMS OFFERED BY ALL TYPES OF POST-SECONDARY SCHOOLS, PROFESSIONAL ORGANIZATIONS AND STATE AGENCIES IN NEW ENGLAND, AS WELL AS CORRESPONDENCE COURSE SPONSORED BY COLLEGES OUTSIDE OF THE REGION. THE INFORMATION PROVIDED INCLUDES A BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF THE PROGRAM, THE COURSES OFFERED IN WASTEWATER TREATMENT AND/OR WATER SUPPLY, TUITION, NUMBER OF GRADUATES, AND THE CONTACT PERSON FOR EACH PROGRAM. IN ADDITION, THERE ARE THREE APPENDICES WHICH PROVIDE INFORMATION ON TEXTBOOKS GENERALLY USED IN WATER SUPPLY AND WASTEWATER TREATMENT COURSES, INDIVIDUALS WITHIN STATE AGENCIES AND PROFESSIONAL ORGANIZATIONS WHO CAN BE CONTACTED FOR FURTHER INFORMATION, AND A LISTING BY CATEGORY OF BOTH WATER SUPPLY AND WASTEWATER TREATMENT COURSES.

AVAILABILITY: UNITED STATES ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY, JOHN F. KENNEDY FEDERAL BUILDING, GOVERNMENT CENTER, BOSTON, MA 02203

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW006185

PUBLICATION DATE: AUG 80

TITLE: PLANNING WASTEWATER MANAGEMENT FACILITIES FOR SMALL COMMUNITIES.

PERSONAL AUTHOR: DEESE, PATRICIA L.; HUDSON, JAMES F.

DESCRIPTOR: \*ALTERNATIVE TECHNOLOGIES; \*FACILITIES; \*MANAGEMENT; \*PLANNING; \*PUBLIC PARTICIPATION; \*PROGRAM PLANNING; \*SEWAGE; \*SMALL COMMUNITIES; WASTEWATER COLLECTION; \*WASTEWATER TREATMENT; WASTE DISPOSAL

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 158P.

ABSTRACT: THIS MANUAL PRESENTS A SET OF PROCEDURES FOR PLANNING WASTEWATER MANAGEMENT FACILITIES FOR SMALL COMMUNITIES, AND IS DIRECTED AT AREAS WITH POPULATIONS OF UNDER 10,000. IT IS DESIGNED TO AID ENGINEERS AND THE COMMUNITIES THEY SERVE IN EVALUATING VARIOUS OPTIONS FOR TREATMENT AND DISPOSAL OF WASTEWATER. PART 1 OF THE MANUAL WAS PREPARED TO GIVE AN OVERVIEW OF THE PLANNING PROCESS AND THE REGULATORY CONTEXT UNDER WHICH IT FITS, AND IS LIKELY TO BE USEFUL FOR LOCAL OFFICIALS, CONCERNED CITIZENS, AND ENGINEERS ACTIVE IN WASTEWATER PLANNING. PART 2 IS A TECHNICAL REFERENCE, SHOWING DETAILS OF THE PLANNING PROCESS WITH EXAMPLES FROM CASE STUDIES.

AVAILABILITY: NATIONAL TECHNICAL INFORMATION SERVICE, 5285 PORT ROYAL ROAD, SPRINGFIELD, VA 22161

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW006282

PUBLICATION DATE: SPR 81

TITLE: PREDICTING POLLUTION EFFECTS IN THE MARINE ENVIRONMENT.

PERSONAL AUTHOR: CAPUZZO, JUDITH M.

DESCRIPTOR: AQUATIC ENVIRONMENTS; \*AQUATIC ORGANISMS; \*ASSESSMENT; BEHAVIORAL RESPONSES; BIOASSAYS; BIOCHEMISTRY; \*BIOLOGY; CELLS; \*ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACTS; \*MARINE ENVIRONMENT; ORGANISMS; \*POLLUTANTS; POPULATION DYNAMICS; TESTING; \*WATER POLLUTION

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 25-33P.

ABSTRACT: THIS ARTICLE DISCUSSES METHODS USED TO PREDICT OVERALL IMPACT OF POLLUTANT DISCHARGES IN THE MARINE ENVIRONMENT. IN ADDITION TO BIOASSAYS, ATTENTION IS FOCUSED ON APPROACHES THAT INVESTIGATE IMPACTS AT THE FIVE FOLLOWING ORGANIZATIONAL LEVELS: BIOCHEMICAL-CELLULAR, ORGANISMAL, SIMULATED COMMUNITY, POPULATION DYNAMICS, AND COMMUNITY DYNAMICS AND STRUCTURE.

AVAILABILITY: OCEANUS, V24 N1

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW006283

PUBLICATION DATE: SPR 81

TITLE: ECOLOGICAL EFFECTS OF OCEAN SEWAGE OUTFALLS: OBSERVATIONS AND LESSONS.

PERSONAL AUTHOR: MEARNS, ALAN J.

DESCRIPTOR: \*AQUATIC ORGANISMS; \*CALIFORNIA; \*COASTAL ZONES; \*ECOLOGICAL FACTORS; \*ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACTS; \*MARINE ENVIRONMENT; \*OCEANS; \*RESEARCH REPORTS; \*SEWAGE; \*SEWAGE OUTFALLS; SLUDGE; \*WASTE DISPOSAL; WATER QUALITY

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 45-54P.

ABSTRACT: THIS ARTICLE DISCUSSES COASTAL WATER RESEARCH PROJECTS THAT HAVE PRODUCED DATA QUANTIFYING THE AMOUNTS OF SEWAGE MATERIAL DISCHARGED INTO OCEANS, THEIR DISPERSAL AND DISTRIBUTION ALONG THE COAST, THE RANGE AND MAGNITUDE OF BIOLOGICAL EFFECTS, THE RATES AT WHICH EFFECTS INCREASE, STABILIZE AND DECREASE, AND THE DEGREE OF CONTAMINANT ACCUMULATION BY MARINE LIFE. EMPHASIS IS ON THE SEWAGE OUTFALLS ALONG THE SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA COAST.

AVAILABILITY: OCEANUS, V24 N1

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW006284

PUBLICATION DATE: SPR 81

TITLE: THE OCEANS AND U.S. SEWAGE SLUDGE DISPOSAL STRATEGY.

PERSONAL AUTHOR: VACCARO, RALPH; AND OTHERS

DESCRIPTOR: \*LEGAL ASPECTS; LEGISLATION; \*MANAGEMENT; \*MARINE ENVIRONMENT; \*OCEANS; \*POLICY; RESEARCH NEEDS; \*SEWAGE SLUDGE; \*SLUDGE DISPOSAL; \*WASTE DISPOSAL; \*WASTEWATER TREATMENT

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 55-59P.

ABSTRACT: THIS ARTICLE DISCUSSES THE CURRENT DUMPING OF BARGED SEWAGE SLUDGE AT DISPOSAL SITES IN THE NEARSHORE WATERS OFF THE NORTHEASTERN U.S. COAST, THE IMPACTS OF THIS PRACTICE, AND POSSIBLE FUTURE CONCERNS. ALSO DISCUSSED IS THE PROPOSED LEGISLATION HALTING OCEANIC SEWAGE SLUDGE DISPOSAL AND THE POSSIBLE IMPLICATIONS FOR WASTEWATER MANAGEMENT.

AVAILABILITY: OCEANUS, V24 N1

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW006300

PUBLICATION DATE: 31

TITLE: PRUDENT PRACTICES FOR HANDLING HAZARDOUS CHEMICALS IN LABORATORIES.

DESCRIPTOR: \*CHEMICALS; CHEMICAL SAFETY; DISPOSAL;

EPIDEMIOLOGY; \*GUIDES; HANDLING; \*HAZARDOUS MATERIALS; \*LABORATORY SAFETY; \*SAFETY; TOXIC SUBSTANCES

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 290P.

ABSTRACT: THIS GUIDE IS DESIGNED AS A REFERENCE TOOL FOR LABORATORY SCIENCE STUDENTS AND THEIR TEACHERS, INSTITUTIONAL SAFETY OFFICERS, RESEARCH SCIENTISTS -- ANYONE CONCERNED WITH SAFE PRACTICES IN WORKING WITH HAZARDOUS CHEMICALS IN LABORATORIES. IT RECOMMENDS PROCEDURES FOR THE SAFE HANDLING AND DISPOSAL OF HAZARDOUS SUBSTANCES, ALONG WITH BROAD RECOMMENDATIONS FOR THE DEVELOPMENT OF COMPREHENSIVE LABORATORY SAFETY PROGRAMS.

AVAILABILITY: NATIONAL ACADEMY OF SCIENCES, 2101 CONSTITUTION AVENUE, NW, WASHINGTON, DC 20418

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW006679

PUBLICATION DATE: JUL 81

TITLE: "CONTRACTOR" INSPECTIONS BY EPA.

PERSONAL AUTHOR: DELAND, MICHAEL R.

DESCRIPTOR: \*ENVIRONMENT; \*FEDERAL LEGISLATION; \*FACILITIES; \*GUIDELINES; \*INSPECTION; \*INDUSTRY; \*MONITORING; \*POLLUTION; \*REGULATIONS

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 739P.

ABSTRACT: STRESSED IS THE CLARIFICATION OF LEGISLATION THAT REQUIRES ONSITE COMPLIANCE CHECKS. PREVENTION OF THE DISCLOSURE OF COMPANY TRADE SECRETS BY AUTHORIZED INSPECTORS IS QUESTIONED.

AVAILABILITY: ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE & TECHNOLOGY, V15 N7

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW006682

PUBLICATION DATE: JUL 81

TITLE: DETERMINATION OF THE BIODEGRADABILITY OF ORGANIC COMPOUNDS.

PERSONAL AUTHOR: LIU, DICKSON; AND OTHERS

DESCRIPTOR: ANALYTICAL TECHNIQUES; ACTIVATED SLUDGE; \*ENVIRONMENT; \*ORGANIC COMPOUNDS; \*RESEARCH; \*TOXICITY; \*WATER SUPPLY; \*WATER QUALITY; \*WASTEWATER

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 788-793P.

ABSTRACT: THE EFFECTS OF BIODEGRADATION OF ORGANIC COMPOUNDS WHICH ENTER THE AQUATIC ENVIRONMENT BY USE OR DISPOSAL IS ADDRESSED. DESCRIBED IS THE DEVELOPMENT OF A STANDARD PROCEDURE AND APPARATUS FOR DETERMINING THE RELATIVE PERSISTENCE OF ORGANIC COMPOUNDS UNDER CONTROLLED LABORATORY CONDITIONS.

AVAILABILITY: ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE & TECHNOLOGY, V15 N7

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW006683

PUBLICATION DATE: JUL 81

TITLE: DOUBLE ACTIVATION ANALYSIS. THE SIMULTANEOUS USE OF RADIOTRACERS AND ACTIVABLE TRACERS IN A STREAM MICROCOSM.

PERSONAL AUTHOR: KNAUS, RONALD M.

DESCRIPTOR: \*ANALYTICAL TECHNIQUES; \*ENVIRONMENTAL RESEARCH; \*INSTRUMENTATION; \*RESEARCH; \*RADIOISOTOPES; \*TRACERS

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 809-812P.

ABSTRACT: DOUBLE ACTIVATION ANALYSIS AS CONCERNED WITH THE SHORT-TERM AND THE LONG-TERM DYNAMICS OF A TRACER ELEMENT IN AN ECOSYSTEM IS DISCUSSED. DESCRIBED IS THE USE OF A COMBINATION OF A SHORT-TERM RADIOISOTOPE WITH STABLE ISOTOPES OF THE SAME ELEMENT TO PERFORM ECOLOGICAL STUDIES.

AVAILABILITY: ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE & TECHNOLOGY, V15 N7

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW006684

PUBLICATION DATE: JUL 81

TITLE: ESTIMATING EQUILIBRIUM ADSORPTION OF ORGANIC COMPOUNDS ON ACTIVATED CARBON FROM AQUEOUS SOLUTION.

PERSONAL AUTHOR: ARBUCKLE, WILLIAM BRIAN

DESCRIPTOR: \*ACTIVATED CARBON; ADSORPTION; \*COST EFFECTIVENESS; \*HAZARDOUS MATERIALS; \*INDUSTRIAL WASTES; MATHEMATICAL MODELS; \*ORGANIC COMPOUNDS; \*THERMODYNAMICS

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 812-819P.

ABSTRACT: PROPOSED ARE METHODS USING RELATIVE ADSORPTION OF SPECIFIC COMPOUNDS ON ACTIVATED CARBON. THE APPLICABILITY OF THE METHODS FOR USE BY ENGINEERS IS EVALUATED.

AVAILABILITY: ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE & TECHNOLOGY, V15 N7

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW006685

PUBLICATION DATE: JUL 81

TITLE: AMMONIA TOXICITY TO FISHES. EFFECT OF PH ON THE TOXICITY OF THE UN-IONIZED AMMONIA SPECIES.

PERSONAL AUTHOR: THURSTON, ROBERT V.; RUSSO, ROSEMARIE C.

DESCRIPTOR: \*ANALYTICAL TECHNIQUES; AQUATIC ENVIRONMENT; \*AMMONIA; ALKALINITY; \*FISH; \*LIMNOLOGY; \*RESEARCH; \*TOXICITY; TEMPERATURE; \*TOXIC SUBSTANCES; \*WATER QUALITY

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 837-840P.

ABSTRACT: A REVISION OF WATER QUALITY CRITERIA TO BE BASED EITHER ON UN-IONIZED AMMONIA IN COMBINATION WITH PH OR ON TOTAL AMMONIA IN ADDITION TO UN-IONIZED AMMONIA IS RECOMMENDED.

AVAILABILITY: ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE & TECHNOLOGY, V15 N7

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW006814

PUBLICATION DATE: AUG 81

TITLE: ODOR SCRUBBER ENDS "STINKY POINT" LABEL.

PERSONAL AUTHOR: LITTLE, HARRY L.; MALTER, EDWARD G.

DESCRIPTOR: \*ACTIVATED SLUDGE; CHLORINATION; \*EQUIPMENT; \*FACILITIES; \*OPERATIONS (WASTEWATER); \*ODOR SCRUBBERS; \*ODORS; \*WASTEWATER TREATMENT

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 41-42P.

ABSTRACT: DESCRIBED IS THE USE OF A CHLORINE AIR SCRUBBER SYSTEM AND HOUSEKEEPING PROCEDURE TO PREVENT ODOR GENERATION AT A WASTEWATER TREATMENT FACILITY. THE PROBLEMS AND OPERATIONS OF AN AUTOMATED GRIT AND SCREENINGS DEBRIS HANDLING SYSTEM ARE ADDRESSED.

AVAILABILITY: AMERICAN CITY & COUNTY, V96 N8

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW006851

PUBLICATION DATE: 80

TITLE: DIRECTORY OF SILVER SERVICES.

DESCRIPTOR: \*DIRECTORIES; EQUIPMENT; \*INFORMATION SOURCES; \*MANUFACTURERS; \*PHOTOGRAPHY; \*RESOURCE RECOVERY; \*SILVER; \*SILVER RECOVERY

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 22P.

ABSTRACT: THIS DIRECTORY CONTAINS THE NAMES AND LOCATIONS OF, AS WELL AS SERVICES AVAILABLE FROM, SILVER-RECOVERY FIRMS THROUGHOUT THE UNITED STATES AND CANADA. A LIST OF MANUFACTURERS OF SILVER-RECOVERY EQUIPMENT IS ALSO INCLUDED.

AVAILABILITY: CONSUMER/PROFESSIONAL & FINISHING MARKETS DIVISION, EASTMAN KODAK COMPANY, ROCHESTER, NY 14650

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW006852

PUBLICATION DATE: JAN 81

TITLE: TREATMENT OF PRIMARY EFFLUENT BY RAPID INFILTRATION.

PERSONAL AUTHOR: HARTMAN, R. B.; AND OTHERS

DESCRIPTOR: CASE STUDIES; \*EFFLUENTS; FACILITIES;  
\*INFILTRATION; MUNICIPALITIES; \*OPERATIONS (WASTEWATER);  
RAPID INFILTRATION; \*RESEARCH REPORTS; \*WASTEWATER  
TREATMENT; \*WATER QUALITY

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: PBB1-129124

ABSTRACT: THIS STUDY ASSESSED THE CAPABILITY OF A RAPID INFILTRATION SYSTEM FOR UPGRADING PRIMARY EFFLUENT FROM A MUNICIPAL WASTEWATER TREATMENT PLANT, AND COMPARED THE PERFORMANCE WITH THAT OBTAINED EARLIER ON SECONDARY EFFLUENTS. THIS WAS DONE BY MONITORING THE INFLUENT AND EFFLUENT QUALITY VARIATIONS AT A RAPID INFILTRATION DEMONSTRATION FACILITY OVER A PERIOD OF ONE YEAR. RESULTS WERE FAVORABLE FOR GENERAL OPERATION, HYDRAULIC RESPONSE, ORGANIC REMOVALS, PHOSPHATE LEVELS, AND BACTERIA REMOVAL.

AVAILABILITY: NATIONAL TECHNICAL INFORMATION SERVICE, 5285 PORT ROYAL ROAD, SPRINGFIELD, VA 22161

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW006853

PUBLICATION DATE: MAY 81

TITLE: WASTEWATER REUSE - STATE OF THE ART.

PERSONAL AUTHOR: MIDDLEBROOKS, E. JOE

DESCRIPTOR: \*CHEMICAL ANALYSIS; \*DESIGN; \*FACILITIES;  
\*INSTRUCTIONAL MATERIALS; LEGAL PROBLEMS; \*MANAGEMENT;  
MICROBIOLOGY; \*MONITORING; ORGANIC COMPOUNDS; \*POST  
SECONDARY EDUCATION; \*RECYCLING; \*STATE-OF-THE-ART REVIEWS;  
VIRUSES; WASTE DISPOSAL; \*WASTEWATER TREATMENT; \*WATER  
RESOURCES; \*WATER REUSE

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 350P. PRICE: \$40.00

ABSTRACT: FOLLOWING A STATE-OF-THE-ART REVIEW OF WATER AND WASTEWATER REUSE, MULTIDISCIPLINARY AUTHORITIES SURVEY MAJOR AREAS OF WATER AND WASTEWATER REUSE FROM THE POINTS OF ENGINEERING, DESIGN, PLANT PERFORMANCE, DETAILED DATA ON TRACE ORGANICS, VIRAL AND MICROBIOLOGICAL ANALYSES AND LEGAL AND INSTITUTIONAL CONSTRAINTS. ALSO CONSIDERED ARE THE FOLLOWING CONCERNS OF WASTEWATER REUSE FACILITIES: HEALTH AND SAFETY; SOCIAL; ADMINISTRATIVE; ENGINEERING; MONITORING; AND MARKETING.

AVAILABILITY: ANN ARBOR SCIENCE PUBLISHERS INC., THE BUTTERWORTH GROUP, 10 TOWER OFFICE PARK, WOBURN, MA 01801

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW006854

PUBLICATION DATE: MAY 81

TITLE: DECOMPOSITION OF TOXIC AND NON-TOXIC ORGANIC COMPOUNDS IN SOILS.

PERSONAL AUTHOR: OVERCASH, MICHAEL R.; PAL, DHIRAJ

DESCRIPTOR: \*ADSORPTION; \*DECOMPOSITION; \*ECOLOGY;

\*ENVIRONMENT; \*HAZARDOUS MATERIALS; \*INSTRUCTIONAL  
MATERIALS; \*LEACHING; MICROBIOLOGY; \*ORGANIC COMPOUNDS;  
\*PLANTS; \*POST SECONDARY EDUCATION; \*SOILS; \*TOXIC  
SUBSTANCES

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 375P. PRICE: \$69.95

ABSTRACT: OFFERED IS NEW INFORMATION ON THE EFFECT OF VARIOUS TOXIC HAZARDOUS OR NON-TOXIC ORGANIC COMPOUNDS ON SOILS AND PLANTS. DECOMPOSITION, LEACHING, ADSORPTION, PLANT UPTAKE, MICROBIAL RESPONSE, CRITICAL TOXIC LEVELS, AND PATHWAYS FOR CHEMICAL ADDITIONS TO THE PLANT/SOIL SYSTEM ARE FULLY DISCUSSED FOR VARIOUS ORGANICS. CONTENTS INCLUDE: CHLORINATED ORGANICS, AGRICULTURAL CHEMICALS, PHENOL AND RELATED COMPOUNDS, AROMATIC AND POLYNUCLEAR AROMATICS, UREA RESINS, AND SURFACTANTS.

AVAILABILITY: ANN ARBOR SCIENCE PUBLISHERS INC., BUTTERWORTH GROUP, 10 TOWER OFFICE PARK, WOBURN, MA 01801

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW006876

PUBLICATION DATE: APR 81

TITLE: WASTEWATER DISCHARGES FROM WATER TREATMENT PLANTS, A STUDY.

DESCRIPTOR: COSTS; \*EFFLUENTS; \*ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACT; \*OHIO  
RIVER; \*POLLUTION; REGULATIONS; \*RESEARCH REPORTS;  
\*STANDARDS; \*WASTEWATER TREATMENT; \*WATER TREATMENT; \*WATER  
QUALITY

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 92P. PBB1-210239

ABSTRACT: DATA ON WASTEWATER DISCHARGES FROM 15 WATER TREATMENT PLANTS IN THE OHIO RIVER BASIN WERE PROVIDED TO THE OHIO RIVER VALLEY WATER SANITATION COMMISSION (ORSANCO) FOR USE IN THE ONGOING REVISION OF ORSANCO EFFLUENT STANDARDS, SLATED FOR COMPLETION IN 1982. THE REPORT COMPILES ORSANCO AND FEDERAL REGULATIONS AND POLICIES ON THIS ISSUE, AS WELL AS THOSE OF THE EIGHT STATES FORMING THE ORSANCO COMPACT. DISPOSAL ALTERNATIVES FOR THESE DISCHARGES ARE PRESENTED AS WELL AS REPRESENTATIVE COSTS. POTENTIAL ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACTS OF THESE DISCHARGES TO LAND AND WATER ARE GIVEN ALONG WITH A CHARACTERIZATION OF EXISTING CONDITIONS ALONG THE OHIO RIVER MAINSTEM.

AVAILABILITY: NATIONAL TECHNICAL INFORMATION SERVICE, 5285 PORT ROYAL ROAD, SPRINGFIELD, VA 22161

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW006877

PUBLICATION DATE: FEB 81

TITLE: COMPARISON OF GROB CLOSED-LOOP-STRIPPING ANALYSIS (CLSA) TO OTHER TRACE ORGANIC METHODS.

PERSONAL AUTHOR: MELTON, R. G.; AND OTHERS

DESCRIPTOR: \*ANALYTICAL TECHNIQUES; CONTAMINATION;



\*DRINKING WATER; GRANULAR ACTIVATED CARBON; \*CROB CLOSED-  
LOOP-STRIPPING ANALYSIS; \*LABORATORY PROCEDURES; \*ORGANIC  
COMPOUNDS; \*RESEARCH REPORTS; TRACE ORGANICS; \*WATER  
QUALITY; WATER TREATMENT

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 100P. PB81-211450

ABSTRACT: THIS PAPER PRESENTS A COMPARISON OF EXPERIMENTAL RESULTS FROM THE ANALYSIS OF DRINKING WATER BEFORE AND AFTER WATER TREATMENT USING 1 MILLION GALLON PER DAY (MGPD) GRANULAR ACTIVATED CARBON (GAC) CONTACTORS AT THE CINCINNATI WATER WORKS. THE FOLLOWING METHODS OF ORGANIC ANALYSIS WERE USED: (1) CROB CLOSED-LOOP STRIPPING ANALYSIS (CLSA) USING CAPILLARY GC/MS/DS, (2) BELLAR PURGE AND TRAP (P&T) USING PACKED COLUMN GC/HALL/DS, IE, EPA METHOD 601, (3) BATCH LIQUID - LIQUID EXTRACTION (BLLE) USING CAPILLARY GC/MS/DS, AND (4) XAD-2 ADSORPTION - ETHYL ETHER ELUTION (XAD-EEE) CAPILLARY GC/MS/DS. AT LEAST TWICE AS MANY 'CONSENT DE'FREE' ORGANICS (23) AND THE 'EPA OFFICE OF DRINKING WATER CHEMICAL INDICATORS OF INDUSTRIAL CONTAMINATION' (18) WERE MEASURED BY CROB CLSA THAN BY BELLAR P&T, BLLE, AND XAD-EEE ANALYSES. FURTHERMORE, CROB CLSA PRODUCED THIS SUPERIOR ANALYSIS AT A LOW COST-PER-COMPOUND-ANALYZED FIGURE.

AVAILABILITY: NATIONAL TECHNICAL INFORMATION SERVICE, 5285  
PORT ROYAL ROAD, SPRINGFIELD, VA 22161

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW006878

PUBLICATION DATE: APR 81

TITLE: USE OF ASBESTOS-CEMENT PIPE.

PERSONAL AUTHOR: MILLETTE, JAMES R.

DESCRIPTOR: \*ASBESTOS; \*DRINKING WATER; EPIDEMIOLOGY;  
\*HEALTH EFFECTS; OCCUPATIONAL HEALTH; \*PIPES; PUBLIC HEALTH;  
RESEARCH REPORTS; \*WATER DISTRIBUTION; WATER QUALITY

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 3P. PB81-212169

ABSTRACT: THE PRIMARY REASON FOR CONCERN ABOUT DRINKING WATER CONTAINING ASBESTOS FIBERS IS THE ASSOCIATION BETWEEN OCCUPATIONAL ASBESTOS EXPOSURE AND GASTROINTESTINAL CANCER SHOWN IN A NUMBER OF OCCUPATIONAL EPIDEMIOLOGY STUDIES. ALTHOUGH THE ASBESTOS WORKER IS EXPOSED TO AIRBORNE ASBESTOS IT HAS BEEN CLEARLY DEMONSTRATED THAT A HIGH PERCENTAGE OF INHALED FIBERS DEPOSITED IN THE LUNG ARE CLEARED AND SWALLOWED. SO, THEY ARE ALSO EXPOSED TO INGESTED FIBERS. THERE HAVE BEEN A NUMBER OF RECENT STUDIES WHICH HAVE SHOWN THAT ASBESTOS FIBERS CAN PENETRATE THE DIGESTIVE TRACT AND EVEN ARE EXCRETED THROUGH THE URINE. AVAILABLE STUDIES AND ONGOING RESEARCH ARE REVIEWED.

AVAILABILITY: NATIONAL TECHNICAL INFORMATION SERVICE, 5285  
PORT ROYAL ROAD, SPRINGFIELD, VA 22161

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW006879

PUBLICATION DATE: APR 81

TITLE: HEALTH RISKS OF ORGANICS IN LAND APPLICATION.

PERSONAL AUTHOR: MAJETI, VIMALA A.; CLARK, C. SCOTT

DESCRIPTOR: \*AGRICULTURE; \*HEALTH EFFECTS; \*LAND  
APPLICATION; \*OCCUPATIONAL HEALTH; \*ORGANIC COMPOUNDS;  
\*PUBLIC HEALTH; \*SLUDGE; \*WASTE DISPOSAL; \*WASTEWATER  
TREATMENT; WATER QUALITY

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 12P. PB81-212235

ABSTRACT: THE POTENTIAL HEALTH PROBLEMS ASSOCIATED WITH THE PRESENCE OF PERSISTENT ORGANIC CHEMICALS IN WASTEWATER AND SLUDGE, WHEN APPLIED TO AGRICULTURAL LANDS, ARE REVIEWED. THE TOPICS CONSIDERED INCLUDE: THE TYPE AND AMOUNTS OF ORGANIC CHEMICALS PRESENT IN WASTEWATER AND SLUDGE, THEIR FATE ON LAND, POTENTIAL HEALTH EFFECTS ON WORKERS AND OTHER EXPOSED POPULATIONS, AND EFFECTS ON THE QUALITY OF GROUND AND SURFACE WATERS AND ON THE FOOD CHAIN. BECAUSE INFORMATION ON THE EFFECTS OF CHRONIC EXPOSURES IS SCARCE, SEVERAL EXAMPLES ARE GIVEN FROM CASES OF ACUTE EXPOSURE, USUALLY TO WASTEWATER TREATMENT PLANT WORKERS. THERE IS INSUFFICIENT INFORMATION AVAILABLE TO ASSESS THE LONGTERM HEALTH RISKS OF EXPOSURE TO ORGANICS IN WASTEWATER TREATMENT PLANTS OR AT LAND APPLICATION SITES. FURTHER RESEARCH IS RECOMMENDED ON THE UPTAKE OF ORGANIC CHEMICALS BY FOOD CROPS. LONG-TERM FOLLOW-UP IS RECOMMENDED FOR POPULATIONS WHO HAVE HAD ACUTE SHORT-TERM EXPOSURE TO ORGANIC CHEMICALS FROM WASTE MATERIALS.

AVAILABILITY: NATIONAL TECHNICAL INFORMATION SERVICE, 5285  
PORT ROYAL ROAD, SPRINGFIELD, VA 22161

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW006887

PUBLICATION DATE: APR 77

TITLE: AQUACULTURE SYSTEMS FOR WASTEWATER TREATMENT: AN  
ENGINEERING ASSESSMENT.

DESCRIPTOR: \*ALTERNATIVE TECHNOLOGIES; \*AQUACULTURE;  
\*AQUATIC ENVIRONMENTS; \*ASSESSMENT; \*ENGINEERING;  
\*EVALUATION; \*RESEARCH REPORTS; \*TECHNOLOGICAL ADVANCEMENTS;  
\*WASTEWATER TREATMENT; \*WETLANDS

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 80P. PB81-156689

ABSTRACT: THIS PUBLICATION CONTAINS THE RESULTS OF AN EFFORT TO ASSESS THE CURRENT STATUS OF AQUACULTURE TECHNOLOGIES FOR WASTEWATER TREATMENT. THE ASSESSMENT INCLUDES AN OVERVIEW AND INDIVIDUAL ENGINEERING ASSESSMENTS COVERING VARIOUS WASTEWATER AQUACULTURE SYSTEMS INVOLVING WETLANDS PROCESSES, AQUATIC PLANT PROCESSES, AND COMBINED AQUATIC PROCESSES.

AVAILABILITY: NATIONAL TECHNICAL INFORMATION SERVICE, 5285  
PORT ROYAL ROAD, SPRINGFIELD, VA 22161

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW006895

TITLE: RESEARCH REPORTS - SEPTIC TANK/WATER SOFTENER.

DESCRIPTOR: \*EFFLUENT; \*ON SITE DISPOSAL; \*PERFORMANCE EVALUATION; \*REGENERATION WASTES; \*RESEARCH REPORTS; \*SEPTIC TANKS; \*SEWAGE DISPOSAL SYSTEMS; \*SOIL ABSORPTION; SOILS; \*WASTE DISPOSAL; \*WASTEWATER TREATMENT; \*WATER SOFTENERS

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 99P. PRICE: \$10.00

ABSTRACT: THIS THREE-PART REPORT OUTLINES RESULTS OF EXPERIMENTAL RESEARCH AIMED AT ESTABLISHING THE EFFECTS OF WATER SOFTENER BACKWASH WATER AND REGENERATION WASTES ON THE PERFORMANCE OF ON SITE SEWAGE DISPOSAL SYSTEMS OR SEPTIC TANKS. PART I DESCRIBES SEPTIC TANK OPERATIONS, STATES THE RESEARCH PROBLEM, AND EXPLAINS RESULTS IN LAYMEN'S TERMS. PART II EXAMINES A STUDY THAT EVALUATES THE EFFECT OF WATER SOFTENER REGENERATIONAL EFFLUENT ON PRIVATE SEPTIC TANK SOIL ABSORPTION WASTE DISPOSAL SYSTEMS. PART III DETAILS THE RESULTS OF A STUDY THAT DETERMINES THE EFFECT OF SOFTENER REGENERANT EFFLUENT ON AEROBIC-TYPE TREATMENT SYSTEMS.

AVAILABILITY: WATER QUALITY RESEARCH COUNCIL, 477 EAST BUTTERFIELD ROAD, SUITE 110, LOMBARD, IL 60148

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW006897

PUBLICATION DATE: SEP 81

TITLE: WATER: TOO MUCH, TOO LITTLE, TOO BAD?

PERSONAL AUTHOR: WOLMAN, ABEL

DESCRIPTOR: AGRICULTURE; DRINKING WATER; DROUGHTS; FLOODS; HYDROPOWER; INDUSTRY; \*MANAGEMENT; \*STATE-OF-THE-ART REVIEWS; \*WATER QUALITY; \*WATER RESOURCES; \*WATER SUPPLY

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 83-86P.

ABSTRACT: THIS ARTICLE PRESENTS A BROAD YET COMPREHENSIVE OVERVIEW OF THE PROBLEMS ASSOCIATED WITH THE WORLD'S WATER SUPPLY. TOPICS INCLUDED IN THIS DISCUSSION ARE: WATER FOR DRINKING AND WASHING, WATER FOR AGRICULTURE, WATER FOR INDUSTRY, HYDROPOWER, THE HAZARDS OF WATER, AND LONG-TERM POSSIBILITIES.

AVAILABILITY: CONSULTING ENGINEER, V57 N3

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW006898

PUBLICATION DATE: SEP 81

TITLE: WATER COST ENCOURAGES REUSE AND CONSERVATION.

PERSONAL AUTHOR: WESTERHOFF, GARRET P.

DESCRIPTOR: \*CONSERVATION; ECONOMIC FACTORS; INDUSTRY; LEGISLATION; \*MANAGEMENT; PLANNING; TECHNOLOGY; \*WATER CONSERVATION; \*WATER RESOURCES; \*WATER REUSE; \*WATER SUPPLY

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 87-90P.

ABSTRACT: THIS ARTICLE EXAMINES VARIOUS ASPECTS OF WATER REUSE AND CONSERVATION. TOPICS DISCUSSED INCLUDE LEGISLATION, INDUSTRIAL WATER USE, PLANNING AND MANAGEMENT, ECONOMIC FACTORS, ALTERNATIVES EVALUATION, AND AVAILABLE TECHNOLOGY. A CLAIM IS MADE THAT WATER REUSE PROVIDES THE LINK BETWEEN NATIONAL GOALS OF WATER CONSERVATION AND WATER POLLUTION CONTROL, SINCE BY RECLAIMING AND REUSING WASTEWATER WE PRESERVE THE QUALITY OF WATERWAYS AND EXTEND SUPPLIES OF NATURAL WATERS.

AVAILABILITY: CONSULTING ENGINEER, V57 N3

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW006899

PUBLICATION DATE: SEP 81

TITLE: COMPUTER: THE WATER MANAGEMENT TOOL.

PERSONAL AUTHOR: ARMSTRONG, RONALD N.; TAYLOR, ROBERT S.

DESCRIPTOR: \*COMPUTER APPLICATION; \*COMPUTERS; \*MANAGEMENT; MODELING; PLANNING; PROBLEM SOLVING; \*STATE-OF-THE-ART REVIEWS; TECHNOLOGICAL ADVANCEMENTS; WATER QUALITY; \*WATER RESOURCES; WATER SUPPLY

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 97-100P.

ABSTRACT: THIS ARTICLE EXAMINES THE INCREASINGLY IMPORTANT ROLE THAT COMPUTERS ARE PLAYING IN WATER RESOURCES MANAGEMENT. COMPUTERS HAVE BEEN USED TO PREDICT, PLAN AND MONITOR SUPPLIES; SIMULATE THE DYNAMICS OF THE WATER CYCLE; MONITOR THE EFFECTS OF SHORT-TERM OR LONG-TERM DROUGHT, POLLUTION, AND SALTWATER INTRUSION; AND EVALUATE SUCH SOCIOECONOMIC FACTORS AS INCREASING OR DECREASING POPULATION. SPECIFIC ATTENTION IS FOCUSED ON WATER SUPPLY MANAGEMENT IN FLORIDA, WATER POLLUTION PROBLEMS, AND INNOVATIVE APPLICATIONS.

AVAILABILITY: CONSULTING ENGINEER, V57 N3

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW006900

PUBLICATION DATE: SEP 81

TITLE: UPDATING ANTIQUATED CITY WATER SYSTEMS.

PERSONAL AUTHOR: WHEELER, WILLIAM

DESCRIPTOR: \*CASE STUDIES; DESIGN; \*MAINTENANCE; PLANNING; PROBLEM SOLVING; \*PROGRAM DESCRIPTIONS; \*REHABILITATION; \*WATER DISTRIBUTION; WATER QUALITY; WATER RESOURCES; \*WATER SUPPLY

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 101-105P.

ABSTRACT: THIS ARTICLE ILLUSTRATES HOW A CITY CAN ADDRESS WATER DISTRIBUTION, STORAGE, AND QUALITY PROBLEMS BY PLANNING AND IMPLEMENTING A MULTISTAGE WATER SYSTEM

IMPROVEMENT PROGRAM. SPECIFIC ATTENTION IS FOCUSED ON PRE-PLANNING INVESTIGATIONS, COMPUTER APPLICATION TO PROBLEM SOLVING, AND PROPOSED FACILITIES DESIGN.

AVAILABILITY: CONSULTING ENGINEER, V57 N3

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW006901

PUBLICATION DATE: SEP 81

TITLE: COME WATCH WATER TAKE A BATH.

PERSONAL AUTHOR: PIROZZOLO, DICK D.; ELKERTON, STANLEY

DESCRIPTOR: \*ATTITUDES; \*COMMUNITY RELATIONS;  
\*CONSTRUCTION; \*FACILITIES; MEDIA; OPERATIONS (WASTEWATER);  
PLANNING; \*PROGRAM DESCRIPTIONS; \*PUBLIC INFORMATION;  
\*PUBLIC RELATIONS; \*WASTEWATER TREATMENT

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 121-122, 125-126P.

ABSTRACT: THIS ARTICLE DESCRIBES HOW A PUBLIC INFORMATION/PUBLIC RELATIONS PROGRAM CAN WIN GENERAL PUBLIC APPROVAL AND SUPPORT FOR A WASTEWATER TREATMENT PLANT. THE ARTICLE DISCUSSES THE MULTIFACETED APPROACH TAKEN FOR A PLANT RECENTLY CONSTRUCTED AT FOND DU LAC, WISCONSIN. TOURS OF THE FACILITY AND MEDIA COVERAGE ARE DISCUSSED IN DETAIL.

AVAILABILITY: CONSULTING ENGINEER, V57 N3

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW006911

PUBLICATION DATE: SEP 81

TITLE: ADVANCES IN THE IDENTIFICATION AND ANALYSIS OF ORGANIC POLLUTANTS IN WATER - VOLUME 1.

PERSONAL AUTHOR: KEITH, LAWRENCE H.

DESCRIPTOR: \*ANALYTICAL TECHNIQUES; \*DRINKING WATER;  
\*IDENTIFICATION; \*INSTRUCTIONAL MATERIALS; \*LABORATORY  
PROCEDURES; \*ORGANIC COMPOUNDS; \*POLLUTANTS; \*POST SECONDARY  
EDUCATION; \*SAMPLING; \*STATE-OF-THE-ART REVIEWS; \*WASTEWATER  
ANALYSIS; \*WATER QUALITY

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 500P. PRICE: \$39.95 - VOLUME 1; \$79.90  
SET - VOLUMES 1 & 2.

ABSTRACT: THIS TEXT PRESENTS A STATE-OF-THE-ART REVIEW OF THE METHODOLOGY FOR THE ANALYSIS OF ORGANIC COMPOUNDS IN ALL TYPES OF WATER SAMPLES INCLUDING PURE DRINKING WATER AND UNTREATED INDUSTRIAL WASTEWATERS. MAJOR SECTIONS IN THIS VOLUME INCLUDE: PROTOCOLS, HIGH RESOLUTION GAS CHROMATOGRAPHY, STABLE LABELING, MICROEXTRACTION, RESIN ABSORPTION, HIGH PERFORMANCE, LIQUID CHROMATOGRAPHY, AND DERIVATIZATION.

AVAILABILITY: ANN ARBOR SCIENCE PUBLISHERS, INC., THE BUTTERWORTH GROUP, 10 TOWER OFFICE PARK, WOBURN, MA 01801

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW006912

PUBLICATION DATE: SEP 81

TITLE: ADVANCES IN THE IDENTIFICATION AND ANALYSIS OF ORGANIC POLLUTANTS IN WATER - VOLUME 2.

PERSONAL AUTHOR: KEITH, LAWRENCE H.

DESCRIPTOR: \*ANALYTICAL TECHNIQUES; \*DRINKING WATER;  
\*IDENTIFICATION; \*INSTRUCTIONAL MATERIALS; \*LABORATORY  
PROCEDURES; \*ORGANIC COMPOUNDS; \*POLLUTANTS; \*POST SECONDARY  
EDUCATION; \*SAMPLING; \*STATE-OF-THE-ART REVIEWS; \*WASTEWATER  
ANALYSIS; \*WATER QUALITY

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 650P. PRICE: \$39.95 - VOLUME 2; \$79.90  
SET - VOLUMES 1 & 2.

ABSTRACT: THIS TEXT PRESENTS A STATE-OF-THE-ART REVIEW OF THE METHODOLOGY FOR THE ANALYSIS OF ORGANIC COMPOUNDS IN ALL TYPES OF WATER SAMPLES INCLUDING PURE DRINKING WATER AND UNTREATED INDUSTRIAL WASTEWATERS. MAJOR SECTIONS IN THIS VOLUME INCLUDE: COMPUTERIZED DATA, CROB CLOSED-LOOP-STRIPPING, SPECIALIZED PURGING TECHNIQUES, DRINKING WATER ANALYSES, SURFACE WATER ANALYSES, AND INDUSTRIAL WASTEWATER ANALYSIS.

AVAILABILITY: ANN ARBOR SCIENCE PUBLISHERS INC., THE BUTTERWORTH GROUP, 10 TOWER OFFICE PARK, WOBURN, MA 01801

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW006913

PUBLICATION DATE: MAR 81

TITLE: USER'S MANUAL FOR THE EVALUATION AND SENSITIVITY ANALYSIS PROGRAM (ESAP).

PERSONAL AUTHOR: MUMPOWER, JERYL; BOLLACKER, LEE

DESCRIPTOR: \*DECISION-MAKING; \*ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACT;  
\*EVALUATION; \*MANAGEMENT; \*MANUALS; \*NATURAL RESOURCES;  
\*PLANNING; \*PROGRAM DESCRIPTIONS; \*WATER RESOURCES

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 284P. AD-A099-307/1

ABSTRACT: THE EVALUATION AND SENSITIVITY ANALYSIS PROGRAM (ESAP) IS AN ENVIRONMENTAL PLANNING TECHNIQUE FOR THE EVALUATION OF ALTERNATIVE WATER RESOURCE MANAGEMENT PLANS. ESAP IS BASED ON A WEIGHTING-SCALING APPROACH TO IMPACT ASSESSMENT AND ALTERNATIVE EVALUATION. THE EVALUATION OF THE DESIRABILITY OR ACCEPTABILITY OF AN ALTERNATIVE IS BASED ON A SYSTEMATIC COMBINATION OF INFORMATION ABOUT THE IMPACTS ON THE NATURAL AND CULTURAL RESOURCES AND INFORMATION ABOUT THE IMPORTANCE (WEIGHT) AND PREFERRED LEVELS OF SUCH RESOURCES. INFORMATION FOR A NUMBER OF INDIVIDUALS OR GROUPS IS USED TO DETERMINE HOW SENSITIVE THEIR EVALUATIONS ARE TO DIFFERENCES IN JUDGMENTS ABOUT THE IMPORTANCE AND PREFERRED LEVELS OF RESOURCES OR TO UNCERTAINTY IN PROJECTIONS OF RESOURCE IMPACTS.

AVAILABILITY: NATIONAL TECHNICAL INFORMATION SERVICE, 5285 PORT ROYAL ROAD, SPRINGFIELD, VA 22161



IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW006924

PUBLICATION DATE: SEP 81

TITLE: JOB INSTRUCTION: FOUR STEPS TO SUCCESS.

PERSONAL AUTHOR: GOLD, LEON

DESCRIPTOR: \*EDUCATIONAL PROGRAMS; \*EDUCATIONAL STRATEGIES;  
\*INSTRUCTION; \*JOB TRAINING; \*POST SECONDARY EDUCATION;  
\*SUPERVISION; \*SUPERVISORY TRAINING; \*TRAINING

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 28-32P.

ABSTRACT: THIS ARTICLE PRESENTS A METHODOLOGY FOR A JOB INSTRUCTION PROGRAM FOR SUPERVISORS. THE FOUR STEP METHOD IN THIS ARTICLE COVERS PLANNING, ASSESSING TRAINING NEEDS, APPLICATION OF TRAINING PROGRAM, AND GENERAL EVALUATION. THE BASICS OF EDUCATION AND INSTRUCTION ARE ALSO EXAMINED.

AVAILABILITY: TRAINING & DEVELOPMENT JOURNAL, V35 N9

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW006925

PUBLICATION DATE: SEP 81

TITLE: PERFORMANCE-BASED LINE SUPERVISOR TRAINING.

PERSONAL AUTHOR: CRUMB, C. V.

DESCRIPTOR: \*CERTIFICATION; \*EDUCATIONAL STRATEGIES;  
\*INSTRUCTION; \*JOB SKILLS; \*JOB TRAINING; \*MANAGEMENT; \*POST  
SECONDARY EDUCATION; \*SUPERVISION; \*SUPERVISORY TRAINING;  
\*TRAINING PROGRAMS

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 44-47P.

ABSTRACT: THIS ARTICLE PRESENTS AN ANALYSIS OF THE TRAINING NEEDS OF LINE SUPERVISORY PERSONNEL AND THE SUBSEQUENT DEVELOPMENT OF TRAINING PROGRAMS TO MEET THOSE NEEDS. THE TRAINING EFFORTS INVOLVE THE AREAS OF ORIENTATION IN THE USE OF STAFF SUPPORT, A CERTIFICATION OF THE KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS REQUIRED, AND AN UPGRADING IN SUPERVISORY SKILLS IN VARIOUS JOB PERFORMANCE AREAS.

AVAILABILITY: TRAINING & DEVELOPMENT JOURNAL, V35 N9

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW006926

PUBLICATION DATE: SEP 81

TITLE: SUPERVISORY SKILL DEVELOPMENT.

PERSONAL AUTHOR: TAUBER, MARK S.

DESCRIPTOR: \*EDUCATIONAL STRATEGIES; \*INSTRUCTION; \*JOB  
SKILLS; \*MANAGEMENT; \*POST SECONDARY EDUCATION; \*SKILL  
DEVELOPMENT; \*SUPERVISION; \*SUPERVISORY TRAINING; \*TRAINING  
PROGRAMS

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 49-51, 54P.

ABSTRACT: THIS ARTICLE DISCUSSES SEVERAL CURRENT METHODS OF SUPERVISORY SKILL DEVELOPMENT. THE EMPHASIS IS ON PROGRAMS THAT FOLLOW THE STANDARD SUPERVISOR TRAINING PERIOD. SPECIFIC ATTENTION IS FOCUSED ON TWO APPROACHES: REUNIONS AND SUPPORT GROUPS.

AVAILABILITY: TRAINING & DEVELOPMENT JOURNAL, V35 N9

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW006927

PUBLICATION DATE: SEP 81

TITLE: HOW TO GET ACCURATE SELF-REPORTS OF TRAINING OUTCOMES.

PERSONAL AUTHOR: MEXOFF, BOB

DESCRIPTOR: \*COMPARATIVE ANALYSIS; \*EVALUATION; \*EVALUATION  
METHODS; \*GUIDELINES; \*MANAGEMENT; \*POST SECONDARY  
EDUCATION; \*SELF EVALUATION; \*TESTING; TESTING PROBLEMS;  
\*TRAINING PROGRAMS

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 56-61P.

ABSTRACT: THIS ARTICLE DISCUSSES WHY SOME TRAINING PROGRAMS FAIL AT THE EVALUATION STAGE. THE "SELF-REPORT" EVALUATION APPROACH IS CRITIQUED AND GUIDELINES ARE PROVIDED FOR THE "PRE-THEN-POST TESTING" METHOD. FINALLY, A CASE EXAMPLE IS GIVEN TO COMPARE THE TWO METHODS.

AVAILABILITY: TRAINING & DEVELOPMENT JOURNAL, V35 N9

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW006928

PUBLICATION DATE: SEP 81

TITLE: LEARNING THROUGH THE USE OF SIMULATION GAMES.

PERSONAL AUTHOR: OLIVAS, LOUIS; NEWSTROM, JOHN W.

DESCRIPTOR: \*EDUCATIONAL GAMES; \*GAMES; \*GUIDELINES;  
\*INSTRUCTION; \*LEARNING; \*MOTIVATION; \*MANAGEMENT; \*POST  
SECONDARY EDUCATION; \*SIMULATION; \*TEACHING METHODS;  
\*TRAINING PROGRAMS

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 63-66P.

ABSTRACT: THIS ARTICLE PRESENTS A RATIONALE FOR THE USE OF SIMULATION GAMES IN INSTRUCTION, GUIDELINES FOR THEIR USE, AND AN EXPLANATION OF HOW LEARNING IS FACILITATED THROUGH THE USE OF SIMULATION GAMES. EVIDENCE IS GIVEN TO SUGGEST THAT GAMES CAN CHANGE ATTITUDES, DEVELOP INTERPERSONAL SKILLS, AND ACHIEVE READY ACCEPTANCE BY TRAINEES.

AVAILABILITY: TRAINING & DEVELOPMENT JOURNAL, V35 N9

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW006929

PUBLICATION DATE: SEP 81

TITLE: FOUR METHODS OF JOB ANALYSIS.

PERSONAL AUTHOR: MARKOWITZ, JERROLD

DESCRIPTOR: \*ANALYTICAL TECHNIQUES; \*EVALUATION;  
\*GUIDELINES; \*JOB ANALYSIS; \*MANAGEMENT; \*POST SECONDARY  
EDUCATION; \*SUPERVISORS; \*SUPERVISORY TRAINING

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 112-118P.

ABSTRACT: THIS ARTICLE DISCUSSES FOUR METHODS OF JOB ANALYSIS. THESE ARE: OBSERVATION, INTERVIEW, JURY OF EXPERTS, AND QUESTIONNAIRE. THE FOCUS IS ON BASIC CHARACTERISTICS OF THESE METHODS AND A DETAILED DESCRIPTION OF EACH IS GIVEN INCLUDING GUIDELINES FOR APPLICATION.

AVAILABILITY: TRAINING & DEVELOPMENT JOURNAL, V35 N9

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW006930

PUBLICATION DATE: SEP 81

TITLE: DETROIT'S WWTP: ONE OF THE WORLD'S BIGGEST.

PERSONAL AUTHOR: DAVANZO, A. C.

DESCRIPTOR: \*CASE STUDIES; DESIGN; EQUIPMENT; \*FACILITIES;  
\*MICHIGAN; MAINTENANCE; MANAGEMENT; \*OPERATIONS  
(WASTEWATER); POLLUTION CONTROL; \*PROGRAM DESCRIPTIONS;  
WASTE DISPOSAL; \*WASTEWATER TREATMENT

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 38-41P.

ABSTRACT: THIS ARTICLE EXAMINES DETROIT, MICHIGAN'S WASTEWATER TREATMENT PLANT FACILITIES. INCLUDED ARE DISCUSSIONS ON SEWAGE SYSTEMS, WASTEWATER COLLECTION, HISTORICAL PERSPECTIVES, OPERATING CAPACITIES, DESIGN, TRAINING PROGRAMS, SOLIDS DISPOSAL, AND OPERATIONS.

AVAILABILITY: WATER ENGINEERING & MANAGEMENT, V128 N9

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW006931

PUBLICATION DATE: SEP 81

TITLE: REACTION KINETICS IN BIOCHEMICAL OXIDATION PLANTS.

PERSONAL AUTHOR: VIVONA, MORRIS A.

DESCRIPTOR: \*BIOCHEMICAL OXIDATION; \*BIOLOGICAL TREATMENT;  
\*DESIGN; \*EQUIPMENT; \*FACILITIES; \*OPERATIONS (WASTEWATER);  
\*REACTION KINETICS; \*WASTEWATER TREATMENT

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 47-49P.

ABSTRACT: THIS ARTICLE EXAMINES THE RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN

FLOW REACTORS AND REACTION KINETICS AS IT PERTAINS TO THE DESIGN OF BIOLOGICAL TREATMENT FACILITIES. INCLUDED ARE EXAMPLES OF A PRACTICAL DESIGN CONCEPT WHICH CAN BE USED FOR VARYING WASTEWATER FLOWS.

AVAILABILITY: WATER ENGINEERING & MANAGEMENT, V128 N9

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW006932

PUBLICATION DATE: SEP 81

TITLE: TYING UP TCE.

PERSONAL AUTHOR: STINGHAL, ASHOK K.

DESCRIPTOR: \*CONTAMINANTS; \*COST EFFECTIVENESS; \*COSTS;  
\*DRINKING WATER; \*GROUNDWATER; \*OPERATIONS (WATER);  
\*PERFORMANCE EVALUATION; \*TOXIC SUBSTANCES;  
\*TRICHLOROETHYLENE; \*WATER QUALITY; \*WATER TREATMENT

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 56-63P.

ABSTRACT: THIS ARTICLE EXAMINES METHODS FOR REMOVING TRICHLOROETHYLENE (TCE) FROM GROUNDWATER. CONTAMINATED GROUNDWATER WAS PURGED, AERATED, PUMPED INTO SEWERS, AND ADDITIONAL STUDY RESULTS ARE INCLUDED FOR A COST-EFFECTIVENESS EVALUATION OF THE VARIOUS TECHNIQUES.

AVAILABILITY: WATER ENGINEERING & MANAGEMENT, V128 N9

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW006933

PUBLICATION DATE: SEP 81

TITLE: MANAGING A PUMP GANG FOR LONG LIFE.

PERSONAL AUTHOR: BRINKER, MICHAEL J.

DESCRIPTOR: \*CASE STUDIES; \*DESIGN; \*EQUIPMENT; FACILITIES;  
MAINTENANCE; \*MANAGEMENT; \*OPERATIONS (WASTEWATER);  
\*PERFORMANCE EVALUATION; \*PUMPS; SEWAGE; \*WASTEWATER  
TREATMENT

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 66-68P.

ABSTRACT: THIS ARTICLE DISCUSSES VARIOUS ASPECTS OF THE MANAGEMENT OF A GANG OF FIVE MAIN SEWAGE PUMPS FOR AN ELIZABETH, NEW JERSEY WASTEWATER TREATMENT PLANT. THE PUMPS HANDLE 75 MGD OF PRIMARY EFFLUENT, LIFTING THE PROCESS FLOW FROM PRIMARY TO SECONDARY TREATMENT. WITH ENCLOSED, NON-CLOG IMPELLERS, THEY ARE PROVIDING MAINTENANCE-FREE SERVICE AND ARE EXPECTED TO DO SO OVER A LONG SERVICE LIFE.

AVAILABILITY: WATER ENGINEERING & MANAGEMENT, V128 N9

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW006934

PUBLICATION DATE: SEP 81

TITLE: COOPERATIVE PLANNING SMOOTHS WAY AHEAD FOR HOUSTON.

PERSONAL AUTHOR: MANNING, MARTIN J.; AND OTHERS

DESCRIPTOR: \*ADMINISTRATION; \*CASE STUDIES; CONSTRUCTION; DESIGN; EQUIPMENT; \*FACILITIES; \*MANAGEMENT; \*OPERATIONS (WASTEWATER); \*PLANNING; SEWAGE; SLUDGE; \*TEXAS; \*WASTEWATER TREATMENT

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 70-76P.

ABSTRACT: THIS ARTICLE EXAMINES THE PLANNING, ADMINISTRATION, AND OPERATIONS OF THE WASTEWATER TREATMENT FACILITIES OF HOUSTON, TEXAS. ATTENTION IS FOCUSED ON THE SPECIFICATIONS OF THE CITY'S VARIOUS TREATMENT FACILITIES INCLUDING A NEW 200 MGD, TWO STAGE, PURE OXYGEN ACTIVATED SLUDGE, ADVANCED WASTEWATER TREATMENT PLANT AND A 125 TON/DAY SLUDGE PROCESSING AND DISPOSAL PLANT. ALSO DISCUSSED IS A REPORT ANALYZING AND IDENTIFYING THE SERVICES AND METHODS WHEREBY CONSTRUCTION MANAGEMENT SKILLS COULD ASSIST THE CITY.

AVAILABILITY: WATER ENGINEERING & MANAGEMENT, V128 N9

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW006935

PUBLICATION DATE: SEP 81

TITLE: SIMULATING EFFECTS OF COMBINED SEWER OVERFLOWS.

PERSONAL AUTHOR: SHAPIRO, HOWARD M.; AND OTHERS

DESCRIPTOR: \*ANALYTICAL TECHNIQUES; \*CASE STUDIES; \*COMBINED SEWER OVERFLOWS; \*DATA ANALYSIS; DESIGN; \*FACILITIES; \*MODELING; MODELS; \*PLANNING; \*SURFACE RUNOFF; \*SEWERS; \*STORMWATER; \*WASTEWATER COLLECTION; WASTEWATER TREATMENT

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 79-84P.

ABSTRACT: THIS ARTICLE EXAMINES THE PLANNING PROCESS THAT THE COUNTY OF CHEMUNG, NEW YORK UNDERTOOK FOR UPGRADING THEIR WASTEWATER TREATMENT FACILITIES. OF PRIME CONCERN WAS THE EFFECT OF COMBINED SEWER OVERFLOW. SPECIFIC REQUIREMENTS DICTATED THE USE OF A CONTINUOUS, DYNAMIC, MULTIPLE EVENT SIMULATION MODEL. THE STORM-WQRRS PACKAGE, DEVELOPED BY THE CORPS OF ENGINEERS, WAS CHOSEN. THE USE OF THIS MODEL FOR CHEMUNG COUNTY IS DISCUSSED IN DETAIL.

AVAILABILITY: WATER ENGINEERING & MANAGEMENT, V128 N9

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW006936

PUBLICATION DATE: SEP 81

TITLE: CHEMICAL ENGINEERING ADVANCES IN WWT.

PERSONAL AUTHOR: SHAW, ROBERT C.

DESCRIPTOR: \*CHEMICAL ENGINEERING; \*DESIGN; \*ENGINEERING; \*OPERATIONS (WASTEWATER); \*PROCESS DESIGN; \*SEWAGE TREATMENT; SLUDGE; \*TECHNOLOGICAL ADVANCEMENTS; \*TECHNOLOGY; \*WASTEWATER TREATMENT

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 86-92P.

ABSTRACT: THIS ARTICLE DISCUSSES THE ADVANCES IN WASTEWATER TREATMENT DESIGN AND TECHNIQUES THAT HAVE BEEN PUT FORTH BY CHEMICAL ENGINEERS IN AUSTRALIA AND CANADA. TOPICS SPECIFICALLY ADDRESSED INCLUDE: IN-MAIN TREATMENT, TREATMENT TIME, OXYGEN SUPPLY, SLUDGE DISPOSAL, OXYGEN ACTIVATED SLUDGE PROCESS (OASP), FLUIDIZED BED SYSTEMS, ATTACHED GROWTH BEDS, SUSPENDED GROWTH BEDS, SEDIMENTATION ALTERNATIVES, AND ANAEROBIC/AEROBIC DIGESTION.

AVAILABILITY: WATER ENGINEERING & MANAGEMENT, V128 N9

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW006937

PUBLICATION DATE: SEP 81

TITLE: COST COMPARISON OF ALTERNATIVE METHODS OF SLUDGE DISPOSAL.

PERSONAL AUTHOR: MOORE, ROBERT C.

DESCRIPTOR: \*COST EFFECTIVENESS; \*COSTS; \*ECONOMIC FACTORS; EVALUATION; \*HEAVY METALS; \*LAND APPLICATION; \*OPERATIONS (WASTEWATER); \*PLANNING; \*SLUDGE; \*WASTE DISPOSAL

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 94-100P.

ABSTRACT: THIS ARTICLE EXAMINES THE COST-EFFECTIVENESS OF VARIOUS SLUDGE DISPOSAL METHODS. FACTORS INCLUDED IN THE APPROACH TAKEN IN THIS ARTICLE INCLUDE: ESTIMATES OF CONSTRUCTION; OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE; DISPOSAL LAND USES; EPA REGULATIONS; PRESENCE OF HEAVY METALS IN THE SLUDGE; PHYSICAL FORM OF SLUDGE; PRETREATMENT METHODS; WASTE QUANTITY; DISPOSAL METHODS, SPECIFICALLY INCINERATION; SOCIAL AND ENVIRONMENTAL FACTORS; AND, FUTURE ECONOMIC FACTORS, SPECIFICALLY INTEREST RATES.

AVAILABILITY: WATER ENGINEERING & MANAGEMENT, V128 N9

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW006938

PUBLICATION DATE: SEP 81

TITLE: PROPER PRECOATING TO IMPROVE SLUDGE DEWATERING.

PERSONAL AUTHOR: WIRSIG, O. ALAN

DESCRIPTOR: \*DEWATERING; \*EQUIPMENT; \*FILTERS; \*GUIDELINES; \*OPERATIONS (WASTEWATER); \*PRECOATING; \*SLUDGE; \*SLUDGE TREATMENT

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 100-102P.

**ABSTRACT:** THIS ARTICLE PRESENTS GUIDELINES ON THE PROPER PRECOAT METHODS AND MATERIALS TO AID IN SLUDGE DEWATERING. SPECIFICALLY ADDRESSED ARE THE FOLLOWING RECOMMENDATIONS: CLEAN FILTER CLOTHS, CLOTHS WITH PROPER OPENING SIZE, CORRECT GRADE OF PRECOAT, AND CORRECT PRECOAT AMOUNT AND CONCENTRATION:

**AVAILABILITY:** WATER ENGINEERING & MANAGEMENT, V128 N9

**IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER:** EW006939

**PUBLICATION DATE:** SEP 81

**TITLE:** FILTERED VERSUS NON-FILTERED ALGAE COUNTS.

**PERSONAL AUTHOR:** LIN, S. D.; AND OTHERS

**DESCRIPTOR:** \*ALGAE; \*ALGAL COUNTS; \*ANALYTICAL TECHNIQUES; \*DATA COLLECTION; \*FILTERS; \*FILTRATION; \*MATHEMATICAL APPLICATIONS; \*RESEARCH REPORTS; SAMPLING; \*WATER SUPPLY; \*WATER TREATMENT

**DESCRIPTIVE NOTE:** 105-106P.

**ABSTRACT:** THIS ARTICLE REPORTS ON RESEARCH ON EVALUATION OF VARIOUS METHODS FOR COUNTING ALGAE IN WATERWORK SYSTEMS. FINDINGS REVEAL THAT THE TECHNIQUES OF CONCENTRATING BY FILTRATION GAVE MORE ALGAL SPECIES AND HIGHER TOTAL ALGAL DENSITY THAN THE NON-FILTERED TECHNIQUE. THE DIRECT SEDGWICK-RAFTER (NON-FILTERED) COUNTING METHOD IS NOT RECOMMENDED WHEN ALGAL COUNTS ARE LESS THAN 3,000 PER ML.

**AVAILABILITY:** WATER ENGINEERING & MANAGEMENT, V128 N9

**IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER:** EW006944

**TITLE:** GLOSSARY: WATER AND WASTEWATER CONTROL ENGINEERING.

**DESCRIPTOR:** CHEMISTRY; \*DEFINITIONS; \*ENGINEERING; \*GLOSSARIES; HYDROLOGY; \*INDEXES; \*REFERENCE MATERIALS; WATER; \*WATER SUPPLY; \*WASTEWATER TREATMENT; \*WATER TREATMENT

**DESCRIPTIVE NOTE:** 456P. PRICE: \$17.50 MEMBER; \$25.00 NON-MEMBER.

**ABSTRACT:** THIS REVISED EDITION PRESENTS UP-TO-DATE DEFINITIONS RELATING TO THE WATER AND WASTEWATER PROFESSIONS. THE FOCUS IS TO ELIMINATE OBSOLETE TERMS AND REFLECT THE GREAT IMPACT THAT CHEMISTRY AND CHEMICAL ENGINEERING HAVE HAD ON THE FIELD. TERMS REGULARLY USED BY SCIENTISTS AND ENGINEERS ARE ALPHABETICALLY LISTED FOR CONVENIENT REFERENCE.

**AVAILABILITY:** AWWA DATA PROCESSING DEPT., 6666 WEST QUINCY AVENUE, DENVER, CO 80235

**IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER:** EW006947

**TITLE:** COMMUNITY RELATIONS PROGRAM - WATERSHED PLAN.

**DESCRIPTOR:** \*CANADA; \*COMMUNITY RELATIONS; \*CONSERVATION; \*CONSERVATION EDUCATION; \*COSTS; ENVIRONMENTAL EDUCATION; FACILITIES; LAND MANAGEMENT; \*MANAGEMENT; \*PROGRAM DESCRIPTIONS; PUBLIC RELATIONS; RECREATION; \*WATER RESOURCES; \*WATERSHEDS

**DESCRIPTIVE NOTE:** 20P.

**ABSTRACT:** THIS PUBLICATION DISCUSSES THE COMMUNITY RELATIONS PROGRAM FOR THE WATER RESOURCES AND WATERSHED MANAGEMENT PLAN OF THE METROPOLITAN TORONTO AND REGION CONSERVATION AUTHORITY. SECTIONS INCLUDE: PROBLEMS AND IMPLICATIONS; POLICY; PROGRAM DETAILS; AND, COSTS AND IMPLICATIONS. EACH OF THESE TOPICS IS EXAMINED IN RELATION TO CONSERVATION AND PUBLIC INFORMATION, AND CONSERVATION EDUCATION FOR SCHOOL CHILDREN.

**AVAILABILITY:** THE METROPOLITAN TORONTO AND REGION CONSERVATION AUTHORITY, 5 SHORELINE DRIVE, DOWNSVIEW, M3N 1S4, CANADA

**IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER:** EW006948

**PUBLICATION DATE:** 81

**TITLE:** ADSORPTION OF INORGANICS AT SOLID-LIQUID INTERFACES.

**PERSONAL AUTHOR:** ANDERSON, MARC A.

**DESCRIPTOR:** \*ADSORPTION; \*CHEMICAL REACTIONS; \*CHEMISTRY; COLLOID CHEMISTRY; \*ENGINEERING; \*HIGHER EDUCATION; \*INSTRUCTIONAL MATERIALS; IONS; \*MODELS; SOILS; \*STATE-OF-THE-ART REVIEWS; \*WATER CHEMISTRY

**DESCRIPTIVE NOTE:** 357P. PRICE: \$39.95

**ABSTRACT:** THIS BOOK IS DESIGNED TO COMPARE AND CONTRAST THE BEHAVIOR OF INORGANIC IONS ADSORBED AT THE SOLID-LIQUID INTERFACE. IT SERVES AS AN UP-TO-DATE REVIEW ON THE SUBJECT OF ADSORPTION AND CONCENTRATES ON THE PRESENT MECHANISMS AND MODELS ASCRIBED TO THESE REACTIONS. THE BOOK IS INTENDED FOR WATER CHEMISTS, SANITARY ENGINEERS, AND SOIL AND COLLOID CHEMISTS.

**AVAILABILITY:** ANN ARBOR SCIENCE PUBLISHERS, INC., THE BUTTERWORTH GROUP, 10 TOWER OFFICE PARK, WOBURN, MA 01801

**IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER:** EW006949

**PUBLICATION DATE:** OCT 81

**TITLE:** HYDRAULIC TABLES.

**PERSONAL AUTHOR:** BOUTHILLIER, PATRICK H.

**DESCRIPTOR:** \*DESIGN; \*DRAINS; \*GUIDES; HANDBOOKS;



\*HYDRAULICS; \*METRIC SYSTEM; \*PIPES; PLUMBING; \*SEWERS;  
\*WASTEWATER COLLECTION; \*WATER DISTRIBUTION

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 150P. PRICE: \$12.95

ABSTRACT: THIS BOOK CONTAINS HYDRAULIC TABLES FOR USE WITH THE S.I. (METRIC) SYSTEM OF UNITS. PROVIDED ARE HYDRAULIC TABLES FOR WATER LINES, SEWERS, DRAINS, AND PLASTIC PIPES. THESE TABLES USE THE RESISTANCE CONCEPT FOR USE IN HYDRAULIC PROBLEMS INVOLVING PIPES CARRYING WATER. ALSO DISCUSSED IS THE HYDRAULICS OF COPPER PIPING AND PLUMBING DESIGN.

AVAILABILITY: ANN ARBOR SCIENCE PUBLISHERS INC., THE BUTTERWORTH GROUP, 10 TOWER OFFICE PARK, WOBURN, MA 01801

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW006950

PUBLICATION DATE: OCT 81

TITLE: FLUID FLOW: PUMPS, PIPES AND CHANNELS.

PERSONAL AUTHOR: CHEREMISINOFF, NICHOLAS P.

DESCRIPTOR: CHANNELS; \*DESIGN; \*ENGINEERING; \*FLUID DYNAMICS; \*FLUIDS; \*FLUID FLOW; \*HIGHER EDUCATION; \*INSTRUCTIONAL MATERIALS; \*MATHEMATICAL APPLICATIONS; \*PIPES; \*PROBLEM SOLVING; \*PUMPS; \*REFERENCE MATERIALS; \*WATER DISTRIBUTION

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 700P. PRICE: \$34.95

ABSTRACT: THIS REFERENCE BOOK IS DESIGNED TO SOLVE SPECIFIC PROCESS FLOW PROBLEMS AND AS A REVIEW OF FLUID DYNAMICS. IT COMBINES CALCULATION METHODS, DESIGN PRACTICES, AND APPLICATION WITH BASIC THEOREMS AND DEFINITIONS. THE BOOK IS DIVIDED INTO TWO SECTIONS. THE FIRST IS DEVOTED TO A THOROUGH REVIEW OF THE BASIC PRINCIPLES OF FLUID MECHANICS. THE SECOND PART APPLIES THESE PRINCIPLES TO SPECIFIC PROBLEM-SOLVING SITUATIONS.

AVAILABILITY: ANN ARBOR SCIENCE PUBLISHERS INC., THE BUTTERWORTH GROUP, 10 TOWER OFFICE PARK, WOBURN, MA 01801

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW006956

PUBLICATION DATE: AUG 78

TITLE: DETERMINATION OF RESIDUAL CHLORINE AND TURBIDITY IN DRINKING WATER: STUDENT MANUAL.

PERSONAL AUTHOR: PFAFF, JACK

DESCRIPTOR: \*ANALYTICAL TECHNIQUES; \*CHLORINE; \*DRINKING WATER; \*INSTRUCTIONAL MATERIALS; \*LABORATORY PROCEDURES; \*OPERATIONS (WASTEWATER); \*POST SECONDARY EDUCATION; \*SAMPLING; \*STUDY GUIDES; \*TESTING; \*TURBIDITY; \*WATER QUALITY

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 56P. PB81-226938

ABSTRACT: THIS CLASSROOM/LABORATORY MANUAL IS FOR USE BY

OPERATORS OF DRINKING WATER PLANTS WHO MUST ANALYZE SAMPLES FOR RESIDUAL CHLORINE AND TURBIDITY. IT CONTAINS BACKGROUND INFORMATION ON BOTH TESTS; E.G., FEDERAL REQUIREMENTS FOR COMPLIANCE ON RESIDUAL CHLORINE AND TURBIDITY, PRINCIPLES INVOLVED IN THE TESTS, AND FACTORS AFFECTING TEST RESULTS. IT ALSO CONTAINS LABORATORY PROCEDURES FOR CONDUCTING THE TWO TESTS. REAGENT PREPARATION AND INSTRUMENT CARE ARE INCLUDED. MISCELLANEOUS OTHER ITEMS ARE IN THE MANUAL: AN AGENDA, IF THE MANUAL IS TO BE USED IN THE PRESENTATION OF A TRAINING COURSE, A PRE- AND POST-COURSE TEST, AND A COPY OF THE FEDERAL REGISTER WHICH RELATES TO THE MEASUREMENT OF RESIDUAL CHLORINE AND TURBIDITY. FOR THOSE WHO DESIRE TO PRESENT INSTRUCTION IN THESE TWO DETERMINATIONS, THERE IS AN ASSOCIATED INSTRUCTOR'S MANUAL PB81-226946, TITLED AS ABOVE.

AVAILABILITY: NATIONAL TECHNICAL INFORMATION SERVICE, 5285 PORT ROYAL ROAD, SPRINGFIELD, VA 22161

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW006957

PUBLICATION DATE: JUL 81

TITLE: DETECTION OF OIL IN WATER BY A FLAME EMISSION TECHNIQUE.

PERSONAL AUTHOR: PRACAR, MANFRED, STAIKEN, D.

DESCRIPTOR: \*ANALYTICAL TECHNIQUES; \*FLAME EMISSION TECHNIQUE; \*INSTRUMENTATION; \*LABORATORY TECHNIQUES; \*MEASUREMENT; \*OIL; \*OIL DETECTION; \*PETROLEUM; \*WATER POLLUTION CONTROL; \*WATER QUALITY

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 52P. PB81-226185

ABSTRACT: A FLAME EMISSION TECHNIQUE AND BASIC INSTRUMENT DESIGN IS PRESENTED FOR MEASURING LOW CONCENTRATIONS OF OIL IN OIL-CONTAMINATED WATER. THE FLAME EMISSION INSTRUMENT DEVELOPED IN THIS REPORT WOULD BE USEFUL AS A DETECTOR FOR PETROLEUM OILS. INTERFERENCE OF METAL IONS IS AVOIDED BY EMPLOYING STEAM DISTILLATION AND CONDENSATION TECHNIQUES TO VAPORIZE OIL FROM SAMPLE SOLUTIONS. THE PROTOTYPE INSTRUMENT SUCCESSFULLY DETECTED OIL CONCENTRATIONS DOWN TO 10 PPM FOR OILS WITH VAPOR PRESSURE EQUAL TO OR HIGHER THAN NO. 4 FUEL OILS.

AVAILABILITY: NATIONAL TECHNICAL INFORMATION SERVICE, 5285 PORT ROYAL ROAD, SPRINGFIELD, VA 22161

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW006959

TITLE: FOUR MINUTES TO SURVIVAL.

DESCRIPTOR: \*AUDIOVISUAL AIDS; \*FILMS; \*INSTRUCTIONAL MATERIALS; \*JOB SKILLS; \*OCCUPATIONAL SAFETY; \*SAFETY; \*SAFETY EDUCATION; \*SEWER SYSTEMS; \*UTILITIES

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: PURCHASE PRICE: \$270.00 PLUS SHIPPING; RENTAL PRICE: \$75.00 PLUS SHIPPING; FILM SYNOPSIS - RUNNING TIME: 13 1/2 MINUTES.

**ABSTRACT:** THIS 16-MM. COLOR FILM COVERS VARIOUS ASPECTS OF JOB SAFETY THROUGH STAGED ACCIDENT SITUATIONS. THIS IS A HIGHLY MOTIVATIONAL FILM THAT EMPHASIZES WHY SAFETY RULES AND REGULATIONS MUST BE ENFORCED.

**AVAILABILITY:** LINDY PRODUCTIONS, INC., 4724 NORTH HIGH STREET, COLUMBUS, OH 43214

**IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER:** EW006960

**PUBLICATION DATE:** AUG 81

**TITLE:** SOLID WASTE DATA - A COMPILATION OF STATISTICS ON SOLID WASTE MANAGEMENT WITHIN THE UNITED STATES.

**DESCRIPTOR:** \*DATA COLLECTION; EMPLOYMENT; \*HAZARDOUS WASTES; \*INFORMATION SOURCES; \*MANAGEMENT; \*RESEARCH REPORTS; SLUDGE; \*SOLID WASTES; \*STATISTICS; \*SURVEYS; \*WASTE DISPOSAL

**DESCRIPTIVE NOTE:** 73P.

**ABSTRACT:** THIS REPORT REPRESENTS A COMPREHENSIVE COMPILATION OF THE MOST CURRENT (1981) AVAILABLE INFORMATION ON SOLID WASTE MANAGEMENT IN THE UNITED STATES. THIS INFORMATION IS PRESENTED IN TABULAR FORM AND ORGANIZED BY GENERAL CATEGORIES FOR EASE OF REFERENCE. THE CATEGORIES ARE: GENERATION, EMPLOYMENT, COMPOSITION, COLLECTION, TRANSPORTATION, PROCESSING, DISPOSAL, RURAL WASTE, RESOURCE RECOVERY, MUNICIPAL SLUDGE, HAZARDOUS WASTE, AND MISCELLANEOUS INFORMATION.

**AVAILABILITY:** JRB ASSOCIATES, 8400 WESTPARK DRIVE, MCLEAN, VA 22102

**IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER:** EW006961

**TITLE:** POTABLE WATER FROM WASTEWATER.

**PERSONAL AUTHOR:** GILLIES, M. T.

**DESCRIPTOR:** AQUIFERS; CASE STUDIES; CONTAMINANTS; GROUNDWATER; HEALTH EFFECTS; \*INSTRUCTIONAL MATERIALS; \*POST SECONDARY EDUCATION; \*POTABLE WATER; PURIFICATION; RECYCLING; \*TECHNOLOGICAL ADVANCEMENTS; TESTING; \*WASTEWATER TREATMENT; \*WATER QUALITY; \*WATER REUSE

**DESCRIPTIVE NOTE:** 304P. PRICE: \$42.00

**ABSTRACT:** THIS TEXT DESCRIBES SIGNIFICANT ADVANCES IN WASTEWATER TREATMENT TECHNOLOGY WHICH HAVE MADE POTABLE WATER FROM WASTEWATER TECHNICALLY FEASIBLE. CHAPTERS COVER INDIRECT POTABLE USES OF WASTEWATER, INCLUDING DISCHARGE INTO UNDERGROUND SYSTEMS, GROUNDWATER RECHARGE, AQUIFER RECHARGE, AND SHALLOW WELL AND BASIN RECHARGE; SMALL-SCALE PURIFICATION SYSTEMS; INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENTS IN WATER REUSE; CASE STUDIES; TREATMENT TECHNIQUES FOR WASTEWATER SCHEDULED FOR REUSE; CONTAMINANTS ASSOCIATED WITH REUSE OF MUNICIPAL WASTEWATER; TESTING METHODS; AND, HEALTH EFFECTS OF WASTEWATER REUSE.

**AVAILABILITY:** NOYES DATA CORP., MILL ROAD AT GRAND AVENUE, PARK RIDGE, NJ 07656

**IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER:** EW006992

**PUBLICATION DATE:** SEP 80

**TITLE:** TELECOMMUNICATIONS: A PRISM OF ACCESS FOR ADULT LEARNING.

**PERSONAL AUTHOR:** LUSKIN, BERNARD J.

**DESCRIPTOR:** \*ADULT EDUCATION; \*AUDIOVISUAL AIDS; \*AUDIOVISUAL INSTRUCTION; \*EDUCATIONAL MEDIA; EDUCATIONAL TECHNOLOGY; \*INSTRUCTION; \*POST SECONDARY EDUCATION; \*STATE-OF-THE-ART REVIEWS; \*TELECOMMUNICATIONS; \*TELEVISION; \*VIDEO TAPE

**DESCRIPTIVE NOTE:** 43-50P.

**ABSTRACT:** THIS ARTICLE EXAMINES THE STATE-OF-THE-ART OF TELECOMMUNICATIONS WITH IMPLICATIONS FOR THE FUTURE OF ADULT LEARNING. CONSIDERED IN THIS ARTICLE ARE BROADCAST TELEVISION, CABLE TV, INSTRUCTIONAL TV (FIXED SERVICE, ITFS, AND POINT-TO-POINT MICROWAVE), VIDEODISC AND CASSETTE, DATA/COMPUTER NETWORKS, SATELLITE, RADIO, AND THE VARIOUS SUBGROUPS UNDER EACH OF THESE TECHNOLOGIES.

**AVAILABILITY:** T.H.E. JOURNAL, V7 N5

**IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER:** EW007022

**PUBLICATION DATE:** JAN 78

**TITLE:** THE TRANSFER OF ENVIRONMENTAL INFORMATION VIA THE COOPERATIVE EXTENSION SERVICE.

**PERSONAL AUTHOR:** FITE, ROBERT; AND OTHERS

**DESCRIPTOR:** \*COOPERATIVE EXTENSION SERVICE; \*ENVIRONMENTAL EDUCATION; \*INFORMATION DISSEMINATION; INFORMATION NETWORKS; \*INFORMATION SYSTEMS; MANAGEMENT; \*POLLUTION CONTROL; \*PROGRAM DESCRIPTIONS; \*RESEARCH REPORTS; WASTEWATER TREATMENT; \*WATER QUALITY

**DESCRIPTIVE NOTE:** 70P.

**ABSTRACT:** THIS RESEARCH REPORT COVERS WORK DONE ON THE DEVELOPMENT OF AN ENVIRONMENTAL INFORMATION TRANSFER SYSTEM. THE SYSTEM USED THE DELIVERY CAPABILITIES OF THE COOPERATIVE EXTENSION SERVICE. INFORMATION WAS DISSEMINATED VIA A SLIDE TAPE PROGRAM WITH ACCOMPANYING PRINTED MATERIAL. PRESENTED IN THIS REPORT ARE SPECIFIC DETAILS ON THE OPERATION OF THE SYSTEM, DISCUSSION OF THE INFORMATION PACKAGES, AND AN EVALUATION OF THE PROJECT.

**AVAILABILITY:** ENVIRONMENTAL EXTENSION PROJECT, OKLAHOMA STATE UNIVERSITY, STILLWATER, OKLAHOMA 74074

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007024

TITLE: CONSERVATION DOWN ON THE FARM.

DESCRIPTOR: \*AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION; \*AGRICULTURAL WASTES; \*AGRICULTURE; \*AUDIOVISUAL AIDS; \*CONSERVATION; \*EROSION CONTROL; FARM MANAGEMENT; \*FILMS; \*INSTRUCTIONAL MATERIALS; \*LAND MANAGEMENT; \*POST SECONDARY EDUCATION; \*SOIL EROSION; \*WATER QUALITY

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 20 MINUTE COLOR MOTION PICTURE. PURCHASE PRICE \$350.00; RENTAL PRICE \$35.00

ABSTRACT: "CONSERVATION DOWN ON THE FARM" IS A 20 MINUTE COLOR MOTION PICTURE WHICH SHOWS HOW CONSERVATION PLANNING CAN PREVENT SOIL EROSION, IMPROVE WATER QUALITY AND ENHANCE AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION. EVERY YEAR IN THE UNITED STATES, RAIN AND MELTED SNOW WASHES NEARLY 2 BILLION TONS OF PRODUCTIVE TOPSOIL OFF UNPROTECTED CROPLAND. MUCH OF THE NATION HAS ALREADY LOST HALF ITS TOPSOIL IN ITS FIRST TWO HUNDRED YEARS. IF THIS TREND CONTINUES, EROSION IN THE NEXT 50 YEARS COULD REDUCE CROP YIELDS IN MANY PARTS OF THE COUNTRY BY 20 PERCENT OR MORE. REVERSING THIS TREND IS POSSIBLE, ACCORDING TO THE FILM, THROUGH A COORDINATED EFFORT BY THE LANDOWNER, THE LOCAL SOIL AND WATER CONSERVATION DISTRICT AND COOPERATING AGENCIES SUCH AS THE SOIL CONSERVATION SERVICE OF THE U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE. THE FILM FOCUSES ON A DAIRY FARMER IN CECIL COUNTY, MARYLAND, AND THE HELP HE RECEIVED FROM THE CECIL COUNTY SOIL CONSERVATION DISTRICT. TECHNICAL EXPERTS IN SOIL CONSERVATION, ENGINEERING AND FORESTRY HELPED THE FARMER IDENTIFY AND ANALYZE EROSION, DRAINAGE AND ANIMAL WASTE PROBLEMS ON HIS 800 ACRE FARM. TAKING HIS PRODUCTION GOALS AND METHOD OF OPERATION INTO ACCOUNT, THEY THEN HELPED HIM DESIGN A COORDINATED SET OF BEST MANAGEMENT PRACTICES TO SOLVE THOSE PROBLEMS. A COMBINATION OF DIVERSION TERRACES, NO-TILL CROPPING, GRASS WATERWAYS AND CONTOUR STRIP CROPPING REDUCED EROSION TO ABOUT HALF THE RATE CONSIDERED "TOLERABLE". AN ANIMAL WASTE MANAGEMENT FACILITY KEPT MANURE AND DAIRY PARLOR WASTES FROM POLLUTING A NEARBY STREAM. THE FACILITY ALSO SAVES LABOR AND FUEL. ALTHOUGH THE SETTING FOR THE FILM IS IN MARYLAND, THE PRINCIPLES AND PRACTICES SHOWN APPLY NATIONWIDE. THERE ARE 3,000 CONSERVATION DISTRICTS IN THE UNITED STATES. EACH PROVIDES FREE TECHNICAL HELP TO LANDOWNERS IN DESIGNING CONSERVATION PRACTICES AND OFTEN CAN HELP ARRANGE COST SHARING ASSISTANCE.

AVAILABILITY: STUART FINLEY, INC., 3428 MANSFIELD ROAD, FALLS CHURCH, VA 22041

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007025

TITLE: HAZARDOUS WASTE OPTIONS.

DESCRIPTOR: \*AUDIOVISUAL AIDS; FACILITIES; \*FILMS; \*HAZARDOUS WASTES; \*INCINERATION; \*INDUSTRY; \*INSTRUCTIONAL MATERIALS; LAND TREATMENT; \*MANAGEMENT; \*POST SECONDARY EDUCATION; \*RECYCLING; \*TRAINING; \*WASTE TREATMENT; \*WASTE DISPOSAL; \*WASTES

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 16MM COLOR SOUND MOTION PICTURE. PURCHASE PRICE: \$400.00; RENTAL PRICE: \$40.00

ABSTRACT: DOCUMENTED IN THIS 16MM COLOR SOUND MOTION PICTURE ARE HAZARDOUS WASTE MANAGEMENT OPERATIONS. EMPHASIS IS PLACED ON INDUSTRIAL CHEMICALS AND NOT ON RADIOACTIVE WASTES. THE FILM WAS MADE AT THE FACILITIES OF NINE MAJOR HAZARDOUS WASTE SERVICE COMPANIES AND INCLUDES SUCH PROCESSES AS RECYCLING, WASTE TREATMENT, LANDFILLING, INCINERATION, DEEP-WELL INJECTION AND LAND TREATMENT. ALSO COVERED ARE OPERATIONAL PROCEDURES, HAZARDOUS WASTE REPORTING SYSTEMS, AND OPTIONS AVAILABLE TO HAZARDOUS WASTE MANAGERS IN INDUSTRY.

AVAILABILITY: STUART FINLEY, INC., 3428 MANSFIELD ROAD, FALLS CHURCH, VA 22041

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007028

PUBLICATION DATE: MAR 81

TITLE: WITHOUT WATER.

DESCRIPTOR: \*AUDIOVISUAL AIDS; \*DROUGHT; \*FILMS; \*WATER SUPPLY; \*WATER RESOURCES; \*WATER USE

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 16-MM FILM, COLOR, 5 1/2 MINUTES.

ABSTRACT: THIS SHORT FILM DRAMATIZES EVERYDAY LIFE WITHOUT WATER. BY FOCUSING ON A TYPICAL HOME SETTING, CONNECTIONS ARE MADE BETWEEN WATER AND OBJECTS SUCH AS ORANGE JUICE, MEAT, MAGAZINES, GASOLINE, AND CLOTHES AND THE AMOUNT OF WATER USED FOR EACH.

AVAILABILITY: AWWA TECHNICAL LIBRARY, 6666 W. QUINCY AVE., DENVER, CO 80235

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007048

PUBLICATION DATE: 77

TITLE: PUBLIC INFORMATION HANDBOOK.

DESCRIPTOR: \*COMMUNICATIONS; \*EDUCATIONAL PROGRAMS; GUIDELINES; HANDBOOKS; \*INDUSTRIES; INSTRUCTION; \*INSTRUCTIONAL MEDIA; NEWS REPORTING; \*POLLUTION CONTROL; \*PUBLIC RELATIONS; \*WATER POLLUTION

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 40P. PRICE: \$8.00

ABSTRACT: THIS HANDBOOK IS DESIGNED TO HELP WATER POLLUTION CONTROL ORGANIZATIONS COMMUNICATE THE OBJECTIVES, PROBLEMS, AND SOLUTIONS OF THE WATER POLLUTION CONTROL INDUSTRY. THIS REVISED EDITION INCORPORATES THE LATEST METHODS OF TEACHING BASIC PUBLIC INFORMATION TECHNIQUES TO NON-PROFESSIONALS. TOPICS DISCUSSED INCLUDE: NEWSWRITING, NEWS MEDIA, SPEECHWRITING AND PUBLIC SPEAKING, PUBLIC RELATIONS, AND THE DEVELOPMENT OF AN OFFICE OF INFORMATION SERVICES.

AVAILABILITY: WATER POLLUTION CONTROL FEDERATION, 2626 PENNSYLVANIA AVENUE, N.W., WASHINGTON, DC 20037

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007067

PUBLICATION DATE: NOV 81

TITLE: A CRITICAL REVIEW OF WATER QUALITY MODELING FOR WASTE LOAD ALLOCATION.

PERSONAL AUTHOR: ZIGLER, FRED G.

DESCRIPTOR: \*ANALYTICAL TECHNIQUES; DATA ANALYSIS; DESIGN; \*EFFLUENTS; \*MATHEMATICAL MODELING; \*MODELING; \*STANDARDS; \*WASTE LOAD ALLOCATION; \*WASTEWATER TREATMENT; \*WATER QUALITY

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 5-11P.

ABSTRACT: THIS ARTICLE REVIEWS THE REQUIREMENTS FOR A PROPERLY DEVELOPED MATHEMATICAL MODEL FOR DETERMINING WASTE LOAD ALLOCATIONS FOR WATER SYSTEMS. THE ARTICLE DESCRIBES AND GIVES EXAMPLES OF THE FOLLOWING 8 STEPS IN BASIC MODELING: DEFINE WATER QUALITY PROBLEM; SELECT METHODS OF ANALYSIS; EVALUATE EXISTING DATA; PERFORM PRELIMINARY MODELING; CALIBRATION AND VERIFICATION; CONDUCT SENSITIVITY ANALYSIS; APPLY MODEL TO DETERMINE ALLOWABLE WASTE LOAD; AND, MONITOR WATER QUALITY AND REFINE MODEL.

AVAILABILITY: ENVIRONMENTAL REGULATION ANALYST, V2 N12

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007080

PUBLICATION DATE: OCT 81

TITLE: ALTERNATIVE WASTE TREATMENT SYSTEMS FOR RURAL LAKE PROJECTS.

DESCRIPTOR: \*ALTERNATIVE SYSTEMS; AQUATIC ENVIRONMENTS; \*CLEAN WATER ACT; \*COSTS; \*ECONOMIC FACTORS; \*ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACT STATEMENTS; EVALUATION; FACILITIES; \*LAKES; \*MANAGEMENT; PLANNING; \*RURAL AREAS; SOCIAL FACTORS; \*WASTEWATER TREATMENT; WATER QUALITY

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 180P.

ABSTRACT: THIS EIS EXAMINES THE ENVIRONMENTAL, ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COSTS WITHIN REGION V OF RURAL LAKE WASTEWATER PLANNING ESPECIALLY AS FUNDED AND MANAGED UNDER THE CLEAN WATER ACT. IT REVIEWS AND ANALYZES FACILITIES PLANNING AND ENVIRONMENTAL REVIEW METHODS FOR RURAL LAKE AREAS. IT USES SEVEN SAMPLE PROJECTS OF THIS TYPE TO PRESENT SPECIFIC RECOMMENDATIONS ABOUT DEVELOPMENT AND MANAGEMENT OF DECENTRALIZED SMALL-FLOW ALTERNATIVES TO CONVENTIONAL WASTEWATER TREATMENT. IT RECOMMENDS SPECIFIC METHODS TO DOCUMENT PROJECT NEED AND WATER QUALITY IMPACT. IT CONCLUDES THAT WHEREVER FEASIBLE, A WASTEWATER MANAGEMENT PROGRAM BASED ON OPTIMUM OPERATION OF EXISTING SYSTEMS WILL RESULT IN SUBSTANTIAL SAVINGS IN CAPITAL AND PRESENT WORTH COSTS.

AVAILABILITY: SUPERINTENDENT OF DOCUMENTS, U.S. GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE, WASHINGTON, DC 20402

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007081

PUBLICATION DATE: MAY 81

TITLE: CONSTRUCTION GRANTS PROCESS FOR AGENCY PERSONNEL - VIDEOTAPE INSTRUCTOR MANUAL.

DESCRIPTOR: \*AUDIOVISUAL AIDS; \*CONSTRUCTION GRANTS; DESIGN; FACILITIES; FEDERAL ROLE; \*INSTRUCTIONAL MATERIALS; \*INSTRUCTION; \*PLANNING; \*POST SECONDARY EDUCATION; PROJECT PLANNING; REGULATIONS; STATE AGENCIES; \*STUDY GUIDES; \*TEACHING GUIDES; \*WASTEWATER TREATMENT

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 185P. PRICE: \$1.00 PLUS \$.03 PER PAGE.

ABSTRACT: THIS INSTRUCTOR MANUAL HAS BEEN PREPARED TO AID INSTRUCTORS IN THE PLANNING AND DELIVERY OF TRAINING FOR THE ADMINISTRATION OF THE CONSTRUCTION GRANTS PROGRAM USING PREPARED VIDEOTAPES. THE COURSE IS DESIGNED AS AN INTRODUCTION TO THE CONSTRUCTION GRANTS PROCESS AND IS GEARED TOWARD NEW STATE AGENCY PERSONNEL. SECTIONS IN THIS MANUAL COVER COURSE PLANNING, COURSE DELIVERY, AND LESSON PLANS.

AVAILABILITY: EPA INSTRUCTIONAL RESOURCES CENTER, 1200 CHAMBERS ROAD - 3RD FLOOR, COLUMBUS, OH 43212

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007082

PUBLICATION DATE: MAY 81

TITLE: CONSTRUCTION GRANTS PROCESS FOR STATE AGENCY PERSONNEL - STUDENT MANUAL.

DESCRIPTOR: \*ADMINISTRATION; \*CONSTRUCTION GRANTS; DESIGN; FACILITIES; FEDERAL ROLE; \*INSTRUCTIONAL MATERIALS; \*MANAGEMENT; \*POST SECONDARY EDUCATION; \*PROJECT PLANNING; REGULATIONS; \*STATE AGENCIES; \*STUDY GUIDES; \*WASTEWATER TREATMENT

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 131P. PRICE: \$1.00 PLUS \$.03 PER PAGE.

ABSTRACT: THIS STUDENT MANUAL HAS BEEN PREPARED TO AID STUDENTS IN UNDERSTANDING THE CONSTRUCTION GRANTS PROCESS. THE COURSE IS DESIGNED AS AN INTRODUCTION TO THE CONSTRUCTION GRANTS PROGRAM AND IS GEARED TOWARD NEW STATE AGENCY PERSONNEL. THE SUBJECT OF THE COURSE IS THE MANAGEMENT AND ADMINISTRATION BY STATE AGENCIES OF THE PROGRAM. IT ALSO ADDRESSES TECHNICAL ISSUES TO BE CONSIDERED IN THE PLANNING AND DESIGN OF TREATMENT FACILITIES.

AVAILABILITY: EPA INSTRUCTIONAL RESOURCES CENTER, 1200 CHAMBERS ROAD - 3RD FLOOR, COLUMBUS, OH 43212

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007128

PUBLICATION DATE: NOV 81

TITLE: OPERATORS SPEAK OUT ABOUT TRAINING.



PERSONAL AUTHOR: ALLOWAY, RAWLE; BOE, OWEN

DESCRIPTOR: \*EDUCATIONAL NEEDS; \*EDUCATIONAL PROGRAMS;  
\*NEEDS ASSESSMENT; OPERATORS; \*OPERATOR TRAINING; \*PROGRAM  
DESCRIPTIONS; SURVEYS; \*TRAINING PROGRAMS; \*TRAINING;  
\*WASTEWATER TREATMENT

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 30-32P.

ABSTRACT: THIS ARTICLE EXAMINES A PROJECT DESIGNED TO ASSESS TRAINING NEEDS AND DEVELOP AN EFFECTIVE OPERATOR EDUCATION ORGANIZATION THROUGH SURVEYING OPERATORS. 63 WASTEWATER TREATMENT PERSONNEL IDENTIFIED WHAT THEY PERCEIVED AS THEIR OWN TRAINING NEEDS AND A TRAINING PROGRAM WAS THEN DEVELOPED AROUND THE CONCEPT OF A REGIONAL COORDINATOR OF TRAINING SERVICES. THE SURVEY RESULTS AND THE TRAINING PROGRAM ARE DISCUSSED IN DETAIL.

AVAILABILITY: WATER ENGINEERING & MANAGEMENT, V128 N11

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007129

PUBLICATION DATE: NOV 81

TITLE: FIXING FAULTY O & M TRAINING PROGRAMS.

PERSONAL AUTHOR: WESTON, THOMAS, SR.; KELLOGG, STEPHEN R.

DESCRIPTOR: \*EDUCATIONAL NEEDS; \*INSTRUCTION; \*MAINTENANCE;  
NEEDS ASSESSMENT; OPERATIONS (WASTEWATER); \*OPERATOR  
TRAINING; \*RECOMMENDATIONS; \*TRAINING PROGRAMS; \*TRAINING;  
\*WASTEWATER TREATMENT

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 33-40P.

ABSTRACT: THIS ARTICLE DISCUSSES VARIOUS METHODS FOR IMPROVING OPERATIONS AND MAINTENANCE TRAINING PROGRAMS. THE ARTICLE FOCUSES RECOMMENDATIONS ON THE FOLLOWING FOUR RECURRING DEFICIENCIES FOUND IN MANY OPERATOR TRAINING PROGRAMS: (1) INEXPERIENCED INSTRUCTORS; (2) LACK OF TRAINING AT APPROPRIATE LEVEL; (3) LACK OF COMMUNICATION BETWEEN INSTRUCTORS AND CLASS; AND (4) POOR TIMING OF TRAINING PROGRAMS.

AVAILABILITY: WATER ENGINEERING & MANAGEMENT, V128 N11

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007130

PUBLICATION DATE: NOV 81

TITLE: WASTEWATER PLANT STAFF LIKE CHLORINE SYSTEM.

DESCRIPTOR: \*CASE STUDIES; \*CHLORINATION; \*DESIGN;  
\*DISINFECTION; EQUIPMENT; \*FACILITIES; \*OPERATIONS  
(WASTEWATER); \*PERFORMANCE EVALUATION; \*WASTEWATER TREATMENT

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 46P.

ABSTRACT: THIS ARTICLE EXAMINES A CHLORINE DISINFECTION SYSTEM OF A NEW JERSEY WASTEWATER TREATMENT PLANT. CHLORINE

IS PROVIDED BY AN ONSITE ELECTROLYTIC CHLORINATION (OSEC) SYSTEM. THIS SYSTEM AND OTHER FEATURES OF THE PLANT'S DESIGN HAVE RECEIVED PRAISE FROM THE OPERATING STAFF.

AVAILABILITY: WATER ENGINEERING & MANAGEMENT, V128 N11

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007131

PUBLICATION DATE: NOV 81

TITLE: MAKING SUPERVISORY MANAGEMENT TRAINING PAY OFF.

PERSONAL AUTHOR: VAN DAM, DORIS

DESCRIPTOR: ADMINISTRATION; \*COMMUNICATIONS; \*EMPLOYEE  
RELATIONS; \*MANAGEMENT; \*SUPERVISION; \*TRAINING

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 52-55P.

ABSTRACT: THIS ARTICLE DISCUSSES VARIOUS TECHNIQUES FOR MANAGING A FACILITY STAFF. SEVERAL FACTORS IN SUPERVISORY MANAGEMENT ARE EXAMINED. THESE INCLUDE: COMMUNICATIONS, ACHIEVEMENT OF GOALS, WORK MOTIVES, INTERPERSONAL RELATIONSHIPS, THE CONCEPTS OF DIRECTING AND CONTROLLING, PERFORMANCE STANDARDS, CONTROL DEVICES, AND ORGANIZATIONAL SYSTEMS.

AVAILABILITY: WATER ENGINEERING & MANAGEMENT, V128 N11

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007132

PUBLICATION DATE: NOV 81

TITLE: WASTEWATER TREATMENT PLANT FEATURES NEW TECHNOLOGY.

PERSONAL AUTHOR: ALEXANDER, M. L.

DESCRIPTOR: \*DESIGN; EQUIPMENT; \*FACILITIES; \*MICHIGAN;  
MUNICIPALITIES; \*OPERATIONS (WASTEWATER); \*SEWAGE TREATMENT;  
\*SLUDGE; \*TECHNOLOGICAL ADVANCEMENTS; \*WASTEWATER TREATMENT

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 50-52P.

ABSTRACT: THIS ARTICLE DISCUSSES A NEW MUNICIPAL SEWAGE TREATMENT PLANT IN BANCOR TOWNSHIP, MICHIGAN WHICH FEATURES ADVANCED SLUDGE HANDLING, DRYING AND DISPOSAL TECHNIQUES. INCLUDED ARE PROCESS DESCRIPTIONS, OPERATIONAL ASPECTS, AND A DISCUSSION ON SLUDGE CONDITIONING, AND SITE PLANS AND FLOW SCHEMATICS.

AVAILABILITY: PUBLIC WORKS, V112 N11

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007133

PUBLICATION DATE: NOV 81

TITLE: PINPOINTING SOURCES OF MASSIVE INFILTRATION/INFLOW.

DESCRIPTOR: \*CASE STUDIES; \*INFILTRATION; \*INFLOW;  
\*INSPECTION; \*MISSOURI; \*PIPES; \*SEWER SYSTEMS; \*TELEVISION;  
VIDEO TAPES; \*WASTEWATER TREATMENT; \*WASTEWATER COLLECTION

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 66-67P.

ABSTRACT: THIS ARTICLE DISCUSSES THE USE OF TELEVISION INSPECTION FOR INFILTRATION/INFLOW PROBLEMS IN SANITARY SEWER SYSTEMS. THIS CASE STUDY OF THE JOPLIN, MISSOURI SANITARY SEWER SYSTEM EXAMINES CONDITIONS PRIOR TO INSPECTION, WORK PROCEDURES, AND FINAL ANALYSIS OF DATA.

AVAILABILITY: PUBLIC WORKS, V112 N11

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007134

PUBLICATION DATE: NOV 81

TITLE: HOW DO YOU BUILD WHEN SEWERS ARE INADEQUATE?

PERSONAL AUTHOR: STEGMANN, NORMAN K.

DESCRIPTOR: \*CASE STUDIES; \*FACILITIES; \*INFILTRATION;  
\*INFLOW; \*INSPECTION; \*MANAGEMENT; MUNICIPALITIES; \*NEW  
JERSEY; \*PLANNING; REGULATIONS; \*REHABILITATION; \*SEWER  
BANS; \*SEWER SYSTEMS; \*SEWERS; \*WASTEWATER COLLECTION

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 74-75P.

ABSTRACT: THIS ARTICLE DISCUSSES ALTERNATIVES TO A SEWER BAN WHICH INCLUDES REHABILITATION OF EXISTING SYSTEMS AND STUDIES TO DETECT INFILTRATION/INFLOW PROBLEMS. ATTENTION IS FOCUSED ON A CASE STUDY IN WAYNE, NEW JERSEY.

AVAILABILITY: PUBLIC WORKS, V112 N11

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007135

PUBLICATION DATE: NOV 81

TITLE: RECOMMENDATIONS FOR REGULATORY MODIFICATIONS: THE USE OF WASTE STABILIZATION POND SYSTEMS.

PERSONAL AUTHOR: GLOYNA, EARNEST F.; TISCHLER, LIAL F.

DESCRIPTOR: ACTIVATED SLUDGE; \*ALGAE; \*PERFORMANCE  
EVALUATION; \*PONDS; \*RECOMMENDATIONS; \*REGULATIONS;  
\*STABILIZATION PONDS; SUSPENDED SOLIDS; \*WASTEWATER  
TREATMENT; WATER QUALITY

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 1559-1563P.

ABSTRACT: THIS DOCUMENT WAS PREPARED TO DEVELOP A POSITION ON THE REGULATION OF WASTE STABILIZATION POND SYSTEMS, INCLUDING LIMITATIONS ON TOTAL SUSPENDED SOLIDS. THE DATA BASE FOR THE POSITION INCLUDED: EVALUATION OF EXISTING WASTE STABILIZATION POND SYSTEMS; COMPARISON OF WASTE STABILIZATION SYSTEMS WITH EXEMPLARY ACTIVATED SLUDGE SYSTEMS; AND STUDIES OF ALGAL METABOLISM AS IT MAY RELATE TO RECEIVING WATERS. THE STUDY SUPPORTS THE POSITION THAT

GENERALLY ALGAL CELLS SHOULD BE EXCLUDED FROM THE TOTAL SUSPENDED SOLIDS LIMITATIONS.

AVAILABILITY: JOURNAL WATER POLLUTION CONTROL FEDERATION, V53 N11

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007136

PUBLICATION DATE: NOV 81

TITLE: PROJECT OUTCOMES CORRELATE WITH PUBLIC PARTICIPATION VARIABLES.

PERSONAL AUTHOR: ELLIS, RICHARD A.; DISINGER, JOHN F.

DESCRIPTOR: \*MANAGEMENT; \*PERFORMANCE EVALUATION; PLANNING;  
\*PROJECT PLANNING; \*PUBLIC PARTICIPATION; \*RESEARCH REPORTS;  
\*WASTEWATER TREATMENT

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 1564-1567P.

ABSTRACT: THIS ARTICLE REPORTS ON A STUDY WHICH WAS UNDERTAKEN TO ANALYZE PUBLIC PARTICIPATION VARIABLES -- SUCH AS METHODS OF INVOLVING THE PUBLIC AND SOCIAL FACTORS SURROUNDING PROJECT PLANNING -- FOR THEIR RELATIONSHIP TO PROJECT OUTCOME VARIABLES. A CORRELATION TABLE IS PROVIDED FOR 11 DEPENDENT VARIABLES AND 52 INDEPENDENT VARIABLES TO ILLUSTRATE THE RELATIONSHIPS ENCOUNTERED IN THE CASE STUDIES.

AVAILABILITY: JOURNAL WATER POLLUTION CONTROL FEDERATION, V53 N11

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007137

PUBLICATION DATE: NOV 81

TITLE: PROCEDURES FOR ESTIMATING DRY WEATHER POLLUTANT DEPOSITION IN SEWER SYSTEMS.

PERSONAL AUTHOR: PISANO, WILLIAM C.; AND OTHERS

DESCRIPTOR: \*COLLECTION SYSTEMS; \*MATHEMATICAL MODELS;  
METHODOLOGY; MODELING; \*PIPES; RESEARCH REPORTS; \*SEWER  
SYSTEMS; \*SOLIDS; WASTEWATER

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 1627-1636P.

ABSTRACT: A SIMPLIFIED METHODOLOGY WAS PREPARED FOR PROVIDING FIRST-CUT ASSESSMENTS OF THE TOTAL AMOUNTS OF SOLIDS THAT DEPOSIT IN A SEWER COLLECTION SYSTEM, AND THE EXTENT TO WHICH THE DEPOSITION TAKES PLACE. EXTENSIVE STATISTICAL ANALYSES OF SEWER SYSTEM PIPE SLOPES REVEALED THAT COLLECTION SYSTEM PIPE SLOPES MAY BE REPRESENTED BY AN EXPONENTIAL PROBABILITY MODEL. ANALYSIS OF THE DISTRIBUTION OF LOADS DEPOSITED VERSUS CUMULATIVE PIPE LENGTH LED TO THE DEVELOPMENT OF GENERALIZED CURVES AS A FUNCTION OF COLLECTION SYSTEM MEAN SLOPE FOR ESTIMATING THE TOTAL FRACTION OF COLLECTION SYSTEM PIPE FOOTAGE OVER WHICH A GIVEN PERCENTAGE OF THE TOTAL LOADS DEPOSIT.

AVAILABILITY: JOURNAL WATER POLLUTION CONTROL FEDERATION,  
V53 N11

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007138

PUBLICATION DATE: NOV 81

TITLE: OBTAINING HIGH-LEVEL WASTEWATER DISINFECTION WITH  
OZONE.

PERSONAL AUTHOR: STOVER, ENOS L.; JARNIS, ROBERT W.

DESCRIPTOR: BACTERIA; \*CASE STUDIES; \*DISINFECTION;  
\*OZONATION; \*OZONE; \*PILOT PLANTS; \*RESEARCH REPORTS;  
\*WASTEWATER TREATMENT; \*WATER QUALITY

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 1637-1647P.

ABSTRACT: RECENTLY, SOME STATES (FOR EXAMPLE, MARYLAND AND CALIFORNIA) HAVE ADOPTED MORE STRINGENT DISINFECTION REQUIREMENTS THAN 70 MPN PER 100 ML FOR MEAN EFFLUENT TOTAL COLIFORM LEVELS, AS DEFINED BY THE 1964 NATIONAL SHELLFISH SANITATION WORKSHOP FOR BACTERIOLOGICAL WATER QUALITY FOR APPROVED SHELLFISH AREAS. THE FEASIBILITY OF OZONE TO DISINFECT TO HIGH LEVELS (2.2 AND 70 TOTAL COLIFORMS PER 100 ML) WAS INVESTIGATED IN A 0.26-M3/MIN (98-GAL/DAY) PILOT PLANT UTILIZING FULLSCALE OZONE SYTEM ON FILTER SECONDARY AND NITRIFIED DOMESTIC WASTEWATER AT MALBOROUGH, MASS.

AVAILABILITY: JOURNAL WATER POLLUTION CONTROL FEDERATION,  
V53 N11

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007139

PUBLICATION DATE: NOV 81

TITLE: DISCUSSION OF: PERFORMANCE OF ACTIVATED SLUDGE  
PROCESSES AND RELIABILITY-BASED DESIGN.

PERSONAL AUTHOR: AVENDT, RAYMOND J.

DESCRIPTOR: \*ACTIVATED SLUDGE; \*DESIGN; \*EVALUATION;  
MATHEMATICAL APPLICATIONS; \*MODELING; \*OPERATIONS  
(WASTEWATER); \*PERFORMANCE; SLUDGE; STATISTICS; WASTEWATER  
TREATMENT

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 1658-1659P.

ABSTRACT: THE PURPOSE OF THIS ARTICLE IS TO PRESENT THE RESULTS OF A STUDY OF STATISTICAL MODELING OF TREATMENT PLANT DATA TO DETERMINE THE EFFECTS OF DESIGN AND OPERATING PARAMETERS ON THE PERFORMANCE AND RELIABILITY OF VARIOUS TREATMENT UNIT PROCESSES. THE DATA WERE TAKEN FROM 17 MAJOR TREATMENT FACILITIES OVER A 2 YEAR PERIOD.

AVAILABILITY: JOURNAL WATER POLLUTION CONTROL FEDERATION,  
V53 N11

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007140

PUBLICATION DATE: NOV 81

TITLE: OPERATION REPORTS - EAST BAY MUNICIPAL DISTRICT (SD  
NO. 1), CALIFORNIA.

DESCRIPTOR: \*CALIFORNIA; \*CASE STUDIES; DESIGN;  
\*FACILITIES; \*MAINTENANCE; \*MANAGEMENT; \*OPERATIONS  
(WASTEWATER); \*UTILITIES; \*WASTEWATER TREATMENT

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 1660-1664P.

ABSTRACT: THIS ARTICLE REPORTS ON THE OPERATIONS OF SPECIAL DISTRICT NO. 1 OF THE EAST BAY MUNICIPAL UTILITY DISTRICT, CALIFORNIA. VARIOUS FACETS OF THE DISTRICT'S OPERATIONS ARE EXAMINED INCLUDING WASTEWATER TREATMENT SECTION, MAINTENANCE SECTION, INTERCEPTOR SECTION, AND PLANT PROCESSING. A COMPLETE TABLE OF OPERATING DATA IS PROVIDED.

AVAILABILITY: JOURNAL WATER POLLUTION CONTROL FEDERATION,  
V53 N11

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007175

PUBLICATION DATE: MAR 77

TITLE: PESTICIDE PROTECTION - A TRAINING MANUAL FOR HEALTH  
PERSONNEL.

PERSONAL AUTHOR: DAVIES, JOHN E.

DESCRIPTOR: \*AUDIOVISUAL AIDS; HAZARDOUS MATERIALS; \*HEALTH  
PERSONNEL; \*INSTRUCTIONAL MATERIALS; OCCUPATIONAL HEALTH AND  
SAFETY; \*PESTICIDES; POISONING; \*POST SECONDARY EDUCATION;  
\*PUBLIC HEALTH; \*TRAINING PROGRAMS

ABSTRACT: THIS TRAINING PROGRAM PRESENTS MATERIAL ON PESTICIDE PROTECTION DESIGNED FOR HEALTH PERSONNEL. TOPICS INCLUDE: PESTICIDES; PESTICIDE HAZARDS AND HOW EXPOSURE OCCURS; SYSTEMATIC ORGANOPHOSPHATE AND CARBAMATE POISONING; MISCELLANEOUS POISONINGS; TOPICAL EFFECTS; PESTICIDE EPIDEMIOLOGY; METHODS OF PREVENTION; AND, ACUTE PESTICIDE POISONING VERIFICATION. THIS PROGRAM CONTAINS: SLIDES, CASSETTE TAPES, SCRIPT, TRAINEES MANUAL, PRE AND POST TESTS AND ANSWER SHEETS, HANDOUT MATERIALS, INSTRUCTIONS TO THE TRAINER, AND CORE MANUAL.

AVAILABILITY: OFFICE OF PESTICIDE PROGRAMS, OPERATIONS  
DIVISION, ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY, WASHINGTON, DC  
20402

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007185

PUBLICATION DATE: AUG 81

TITLE: DEVELOPMENT OF METHODOLOGY FOR DETERMINING RISK  
ASSESSMENT WHEN SLUDGE IS APPLIED TO LAND.

PERSONAL AUTHOR: JUTRO, PETER R.; NERODE, ANIL

DESCRIPTOR: \*CADMIUM; \*CONTAMINANTS; \*DATA ANALYSIS;  
EPIDEMIOLOGY; \*HEALTH EFFECTS; \*LAND APPLICATION;  
\*MANAGEMENT; METHODS: \*PUBLIC HEALTH; \*RISK ASSESSMENT;  
\*SLUDGE; \*TOXIC SUBSTANCES; \*WASTEWATER TREATMENT; \*WASTE  
DISPOSAL

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 193P. PB81-240012

ABSTRACT: THIS PROJECT EXPLORED THE FEASIBILITY OF  
DEVELOPING A RISK ASSESSMENT METHODOLOGY THAT COULD BE  
APPLIED TO SLUDGE MANAGEMENT DECISION MAKING. IT EXAMINED  
CADMIUM, SINCE THIS SUBSTANCE IS ONE OF THE BEST STUDIED AND  
MOST EXTENSIVELY REPORTED CONTAMINANTS. THIS REPORT  
ESTABLISHES THAT DATA BASES ARE REQUIRED. THE PROBLEMS  
ASSOCIATED WITH CATEGORIES OF DATA ARE CONSIDERED AND  
DISCUSSED.

AVAILABILITY: NATIONAL TECHNICAL INFORMATION SERVICE, 5285  
PORT ROYAL ROAD, SPRINGFIELD, VA 22161

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007186

PUBLICATION DATE: JUL 81

TITLE: COMPOSTING PROCESSES TO STABILIZE AND DISINFECT  
MUNICIPAL SEWAGE SLUDGE.

DESCRIPTOR: \*COMPOSTING; \*DESIGN; DISINFECTION; FACILITIES;  
\*MUNICIPALITIES; \*OPERATIONS (WASTEWATER); PERFORMANCE  
EVALUATION; \*SEWAGE; \*SLUDGE; \*WASTE DISPOSAL; \*WASTEWATER  
TREATMENT

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 55P. PB81-240509

ABSTRACT: THIS BULLETIN WAS WRITTEN TO PROVIDE GUIDANCE FOR  
THE DESIGN AND OPERATION OF SEWAGE SLUDGE COMPOSTING  
FACILITIES. IT ALSO WILL SERVE AS AN AID IN THEIR EFFECTIVE  
ESTABLISHMENT AND WILL HELP ALLEVIATE PROBLEMS THAT MAY  
ARISE DURING EVERYDAY NORMAL OPERATION. THE GUIDANCE  
CONSISTS PRIMARILY OF RECOMMENDED OPERATIONAL PROCEDURES AND  
PERFORMANCE LEVELS RELATED TO THE COMPOSTING FACILITIES. THE  
PERFORMANCE LEVELS, RECOMMENDED WITHIN THIS BULLETIN, ARE  
FLEXIBLE TO MAKE ALLOWANCES FOR INNOVATION IN COMPOSTING  
SYSTEM DESIGNS. THE RECOMMENDATIONS WILL ALSO ASSURE THAT  
ADEQUATE SLUDGE STABILIZATION AND DISINFECTION (PATHOGEN  
REDUCTION) ARE ACHIEVED.

AVAILABILITY: NATIONAL TECHNICAL INFORMATION SERVICE, 5285  
PORT ROYAL ROAD, SPRINGFIELD, VA 22161

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007187

PUBLICATION DATE: SEP 79

TITLE: LANDSAT SUPPORTS DATA NEEDS FOR EPA 208 PLANNING.

DESCRIPTOR: \*DATA ACQUISITION; DATA ANALYSIS;  
\*ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY; GRANT PROGRAMS; \*LANDSAT;  
LEGISLATION; MANAGEMENT; NONPOINT POLLUTION; \*PLANNING;  
\*POLLUTION; REGULATIONS; \*REMOTE SENSING; \*208 PLANNING;

\*WATER QUALITY

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 36P. EB1-10148

ABSTRACT: EXCERPTS FROM FEDERAL LEGISLATION AND REGULATIONS  
MANDATING AREAWIDE WASTE TREATMENT MANAGEMENT AS A MEANS OF  
RESTORING AND MAINTAINING THE INTEGRITY OF THE NATION'S  
WATER ARE PRESENTED ALONG WITH REQUIREMENTS FOR GRANTS TO  
THE STATES FOR WATER QUALITY PLANNING, MANAGEMENT, AND  
IMPLEMENTATION. EXPERIENCES USING LANDSAT TO IDENTIFY  
NONPOINT SOURCES OF WATER POLLUTION AS WELL AS LAND/USE/LAND  
COVER FEATURES IN SOUTH DAKOTA, KENTUCKY, GEORGIA, NEW  
JERSEY, AND TEXAS ARE DESCRIBED. PRESENT ACTIVITIES SUGGEST  
THAT THIS TYPE OF REMOTE SENSING IS AN EFFICIENT, EFFECTIVE  
TOOL FOR AREAWIDE WATER QUALITY PLANNING. INTERACTION WITH  
COGNIZANT FEDERAL, STATE, AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT PERSONNEL  
INVOLVED IN EPA SECTION 208 PLANNING ACTIVITIES CAN GUIDE  
THE DEVELOPMENT OF NEW CAPABILITIES AND ENHANCE THEIR  
UTILITY AND PROSPECT FOR USE.

AVAILABILITY: NATIONAL TECHNICAL INFORMATION SERVICE, 5285  
PORT ROYAL ROAD, SPRINGFIELD, VA 22161

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007188

PUBLICATION DATE: JUL 81

TITLE: DEVELOPMENT OF A MANAGEMENT PROCESS FOR COMMUNITY  
WATER AND WASTEWATER SYSTEMS.

DESCRIPTOR: \*COLORADO; CONSTRUCTION; DATA ACQUISITION;  
EVALUATION; \*FACILITIES; MAINTENANCE; \*MANAGEMENT;  
\*MUNICIPALITIES; \*NEEDS ASSESSMENT; \*PLANNING; \*SEWERS;  
\*WASTEWATER COLLECTION; \*WASTEWATER TREATMENT; \*WATER  
SUPPLY; \*WATER QUALITY

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 170P. PB81-244287

ABSTRACT: THE STATE OF COLORADO FORMED A COMMITTEE OF KEY  
AGENCIES' REPRESENTATIVES TO AGGREGATE CROSS DATA ON SEWER  
AND WATER PROBLEMS AMONG MUNICIPALITIES AND SPECIAL  
DISTRICTS THROUGHOUT THE STATE. THE COMMITTEE WAS FORMED AT  
THE REQUEST OF THE GOVERNOR FOR THE PURPOSE OF COMPILING A  
COMPREHENSIVE LIST OF CITIES, TOWNS AND DISTRICTS THAT  
ADMINISTER AND MAINTAIN WATER AND/OR SEWER SYSTEMS, AND  
WHICH MAY NEED TO REPAIR, REHABILITATE OR CONSTRUCT SUCH  
FACILITIES. THE COMMITTEE, HAS CATEGORIZED ALL LOCAL SERVICE  
ENTITIES ON THE BASIS OF NEEDS. THE COMMITTEE ALSO WAS  
FORMED IN ORDER TO DEVELOP CRITERIA AND A PROCESS FOR WATER  
AND SEWER NEEDS IDENTIFICATION, AND FOR CATEGORIZATION OF  
THESE NEEDS AS IMMEDIATE OR LONG-TERM.

AVAILABILITY: NATIONAL TECHNICAL INFORMATION SERVICE, 5285  
PORT ROYAL ROAD, SPRINGFIELD, VA 22161

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007190

PUBLICATION DATE: MAY 72

TITLE: WASTEWATER MANAGEMENT BY DISPOSAL ON THE LAND.



DESCRIPTOR: \*ECOLOGICAL FACTORS; \*EFFLUENTS; HEALTH EFFECTS; HYDROLOGY; IRRIGATION; \*LAND APPLICATION; \*MANAGEMENT; MICROBIOLOGY; SOIL CHEMISTRY; \*WASTE DISPOSAL; \*WASTEWATER; WASTEWATER TREATMENT; WATER QUALITY

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 183P.

ABSTRACT: THIS TECHNICAL REPORT PRESENTS AN INTEGRATED DISCUSSION OF DISPOSAL TECHNIQUES AND ECOSYSTEM RESPONSES. THREE BASIC LAND DISPOSAL TECHNIQUES ARE EXAMINED: SPRAY IRRIGATION, OVERLAND RUNOFF, AND RAPID INFILTRATION. CHAPTERS INCLUDE: SECONDARY TREATMENT PROCESSES; ROLE OF SOIL CHEMICAL PROCESSES IN RECLAMATION OF WASTEWATER EFFLUENT TO LAND; MICROBIOLOGICAL RESPONSES TO LAND DISPOSAL OF SECONDARY-TREATED MUNICIPAL-INDUSTRIAL WASTEWATER; BOTANICAL COMPONENTS INVOLVED IN LAND DISPOSAL OF WASTEWATER EFFLUENT; HYDROLOGICAL ASPECTS OF WASTEWATER DISPOSAL ON LAND; IMPACT OF CLIMATOLOGY AND METEOROLOGY ON LAND DISPOSAL; HEALTH AND HYGIENE ASPECTS OF SPRAY IRRIGATION; RESPONSE OF RECEIVING WATERS TO LAND DISPOSAL EFFLUENT; AND, ALTERNATIVE PROCESSES AND COMBINATIONS.

AVAILABILITY: NATIONAL TECHNICAL INFORMATION SERVICE, 5285 PORT ROYAL ROAD, SPRINGFIELD, VA 22161

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007191

PUBLICATION DATE: 76

TITLE: ORIENTATION TO WASTEWATER TREATMENT OPERATION.

DESCRIPTOR: \*DESIGN; \*EQUIPMENT; \*FACILITIES; \*INSTRUCTIONAL MATERIALS; \*OPERATIONS (WASTEWATER); \*POST SECONDARY EDUCATION; \*WASTEWATER TREATMENT

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 346P. PRICE: \$1.00 PER DOCUMENT PLUS \$0.03 PER PAGE.

ABSTRACT: THIS TRAINING MANUAL PRESENTS MATERIAL FOR A COURSE DESIGNED FOR WATER POLLUTION AGENCY PERSONNEL WHO ARE RELATIVELY UNFAMILIAR WITH WASTEWATER TREATMENT METHODS AND TREATMENT PLANT OPERATION. CHAPTERS INCLUDE: WHY TREAT WASTES; WASTEWATER FACILITIES; PRETREATMENT -- RACKS, SCREENS, COMMINUTORS AND GRIT REMOVAL; SEDIMENTATION AND FLOTATION; TRICKLING FILTERS; ACTIVATED SLUDGE DIGESTION AND HANDLING; WASTE TREATMENT PONDS; DISINFECTION AND CHLORINATION; FLOW MEASUREMENTS; PLANT SAFETY AND GOOD HOUSEKEEPING; AND, SAMPLING.

AVAILABILITY: EPA INSTRUCTIONAL RESOURCES CENTER, 1200 CHAMBERS ROAD - 3RD FLOOR, COLUMBUS, OH 43212-1792

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007192

PUBLICATION DATE: 73

TITLE: COMPARATIVE COSTS OF EROSION AND SEDIMENT CONTROL, CONSTRUCTION ACTIVITIES.

DESCRIPTOR: \*CASE STUDIES; \*CONSTRUCTION; \*COSTS; \*EROSION;

\*ECONOMIC FACTORS; \*EROSION CONTROL; EVALUATION; LAND MANAGEMENT; \*SEDIMENT CONTROL; SOIL EROSION; SOILS; WATERSHEDS

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 205P.

ABSTRACT: COST INFORMATION ON EROSION AND SEDIMENT CONTROL MEASURES WAS ASSEMBLED, EVALUATED AND DOCUMENTED FOR MORE THAN 25 METHODS IN WIDESPREAD USE IN BOTH THE HUMID EASTERN AND ARID WESTERN UNITED STATES. ELEMENTAL DATA FOR COST PARAMETERS WERE OBTAINED FOR EACH METHOD THROUGH EXTENSIVE INVESTIGATION OF EROSION AND SEDIMENT CONTROL CONTRACTS, ESTIMATES PROVIDED BY CONTRACTOR ESTIMATORS, FURNISHED JOB COSTS, EQUIPMENT AND SUPPLY CATALOGS, AND OTHER SOURCES.

AVAILABILITY: SUPERINTENDENT OF DOCUMENTS, U.S. GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE, WASHINGTON, DC 20402

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007193

PUBLICATION DATE: DEC 76

TITLE: NONPOINT SOURCE CONTROL GUIDANCE CONSTRUCTION ACTIVITIES.

DESCRIPTOR: \*CONSTRUCTION; \*FACILITIES; \*MANAGEMENT; \*NONPOINT SOURCES; PLANNING; \*POLLUTION CONTROL; \*RECOMMENDATIONS; \*TECHNICAL REPORTS; \*WATER QUALITY

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 115P.

ABSTRACT: THIS NONPOINT SOURCE CONTROL DOCUMENT PROVIDES TECHNICAL INFORMATION ON FACTORS RELATING TO CONSTRUCTION OF POLLUTION CONTROL DEVICES. PRESENTED IS INFORMATION ON THE IDENTIFICATION AND ASSESSMENT OF EXISTING CONSTRUCTION NONPOINT SOURCE PROBLEMS; ANALYSIS AND PROCEDURES NEEDED FOR SELECTION OF CONTROLS; DESCRIPTIONS OF INDIVIDUAL AND SYSTEMS OF BEST MANAGEMENT PRACTICES, WITH A METHOD FOR DETERMINING THEIR EFFECTIVENESS; AND SEVERAL METHODS FOR PREDICTING POTENTIAL POLLUTION PROBLEMS FROM FUTURE CONSTRUCTION ACTIVITIES.

AVAILABILITY: SUPERINTENDENT OF DOCUMENTS, U.S. GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE, WASHINGTON, DC 20402

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007194

PUBLICATION DATE: 68

TITLE: BASIC PRINCIPLES OF SUPERVISORY MANAGEMENT - SECOND EDITION.

DESCRIPTOR: AUTOINSTRUCTIONAL PROGRAMS; \*CASE STUDIES; COMMUNICATIONS; DECISION MAKING; \*INSTRUCTIONAL MATERIALS; \*MANAGEMENT; \*POST SECONDARY EDUCATION; \*PROGRAMED INSTRUCTION; \*SUPERVISION

ABSTRACT: THE PROGRAMED SELF-INSTRUCTION TEXT AND NOTEBOOK ARE COMPONENTS OF A TRAINING COURSE ON THE BASIC PRINCIPLES OF SUPERVISORY MANAGEMENT. THE STEP-BY-STEP CHAPTERS

INCLUDE: THE CASE; PLANNING; ORGANIZATION; CONTROL; STANDARDS; COMMUNICATIONS; MOTIVATION; AND DECISION-MAKING.

AVAILABILITY: AMERICAN MANAGEMENT ASSOCIATION, AMERICAN WATER WORKS ASSOCIATION, 6666 W. QUINCY AVE., DENVER, CO 82035

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007198

PUBLICATION DATE: 81

TITLE: ECOLOGICAL ASSESSMENTS OF EFFLUENT IMPACTS ON COMMUNITIES OF INDIGENOUS AQUATIC ORGANISMS.

PERSONAL AUTHOR: BATES, J. M.; WEBER, C. I.

DESCRIPTOR: \*AQUATIC ENVIRONMENT; COMPUTERS; \*ECOLOGY; \*ENVIRONMENTAL ASSESSMENT; MEASUREMENT TECHNIQUES; \*MICROBIOLOGY; \*MODELS; SAMPLING; \*STREAMS; WATER POLLUTION CONTROL; \*WATER QUALITY; \*WATER RESOURCES

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 335P. PRICE: \$32.50

ABSTRACT: PRESENTED IS A COMPILATION OF 17 PAPERS ADDRESSING SUCH INFORMATION AS COMPUTER-BASED PREDICTIVE ECOSYSTEM MODELS, SCALE-MODEL STREAMS, SELECTION OF TARGET SPECIES, EFFLUENT AND/OR RECEIVING WATER SPECIFICATIONS, AND ALGAL PERIPHYTON IN STREAM ASSESSMENTS AND SAMPLING. CASE HISTORIES ARE ALSO PRESENTED.

AVAILABILITY: AMERICAN SOCIETY FOR TESTING AND MATERIALS, 1916 RACE ST., PHILADELPHIA, PA 19103

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007199

PUBLICATION DATE: 81

TITLE: GROUNDWATER MONITORING.

PERSONAL AUTHOR: EVERETT, LORNE G.

DESCRIPTOR: \*CASE STUDIES; COST EFFECTIVENESS; DESIGN; EVALUATION; \*GROUNDWATER; \*HANDBOOKS; \*MANAGEMENT; \*MONITORING; POLLUTANTS; \*WATER QUALITY; \*WELLS

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 529P. PRICE: \$150.00

ABSTRACT: THIS HANDBOOK DESCRIBES A COST-EFFECTIVE, GENERIC METHODOLOGY FOR MONITORING THE QUALITY OF GROUNDWATER. THE BOOK PROVIDES A COMPREHENSIVE DESCRIPTION OF THE METHODOLOGY, INCLUDING THE NEEDS, OBJECTIVES, AND CONSTRAINTS OF SUCH A PROGRAM. THE CONSTITUENTS OF GROUNDWATER POLLUTION ARE DISCUSSED, AS WELL AS THE SOURCES AND CAUSES OF SUCH POLLUTANTS. ALSO EXAMINED ARE MANY APPLICATIONS FOR MONITORING TECHNIQUES, INCLUDING HAZARDOUS WASTE DISPOSAL, ENERGY EXTRACTION, LANDFILL LEACHATE, AND SEPTIC FIELDS. CHAPTERS INCLUDE: GROUNDWATER MONITORING METHODOLOGY; GROUNDWATER MONITORING METHODS AND COSTS; GROUNDWATER DATA MANAGEMENT; MONITORING DISPOSAL WELLS; AND, ILLUSTRATIVE EXAMPLES.

AVAILABILITY: GENERAL ELECTRIC COMPANY, BUSINESS GROWTH SERVICES, 120 ERIE BLVD., DEPT. 551, SCHENECTADY, NY 12305

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007200

PUBLICATION DATE: DEC 80

TITLE: NATIONAL SURVEY OF WATER AND WASTEWATER DESALTING PLANT OPERATOR CERTIFICATION PROGRAMS.

DESCRIPTOR: \*CERTIFICATION; \*DESALTING; \*EDUCATIONAL NEEDS; \*OPERATOR TRAINING; \*STATE PROGRAMS; \*SURVEYS; \*TRAINING PROGRAMS; \*WASTEWATER TREATMENT; \*WATER TREATMENT

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 12P. PB81-185308

ABSTRACT: THIS STATE-BY-STATE SURVEY EXAMINES THE EXTENT TO WHICH EXISTING STATE WATER AND WASTEWATER TREATMENT OPERATOR CERTIFICATION PROGRAMS INCORPORATE DESALTING WITHIN THE OTHER ELEMENTS OF WATER SCIENCES. THE SURVEY SHOWS A LACK OF INVOLVEMENT AND AWARENESS TO THE GROWING IMPORTANCE OF DESALTING EXPERTISE FOR OPERATORS OF WATER AND WASTEWATER FACILITIES.

AVAILABILITY: NATIONAL TECHNICAL INFORMATION SERVICE, 5285 PORT ROYAL ROAD, SPRINGFIELD, VA 22161

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007212

PUBLICATION DATE: 75

TITLE: HINTS FOR MANAGERS.

DESCRIPTOR: \*AUDIOVISUAL AIDS; \*AUDIO TAPES; \*DECISION MAKING; FACILITIES; \*INSTRUCTIONAL MATERIALS; \*MANAGEMENT; \*OPERATIONS (WASTEWATER); \*OPERATIONS (WATER); PLANNING; \*POST SECONDARY EDUCATION; \*SUPERVISION; \*UTILITIES; \*WATER TREATMENT; \*WASTEWATER TREATMENT

ABSTRACT: PRESENTED IS AN AUDIO-TAPE SUPPLEMENT TO A HOME STUDY COURSE ON MANAGEMENT PRINCIPLES FOR WATER/WASTEWATER UTILITY PLANT MANAGERS. A GROUP OF SPECIALISTS AND EXPERTS IN MANAGEMENT, PARTICULARLY AS RELATED TO WATER/WASTEWATER PLANT OPERATION, DISCUSS MANAGERIAL FUNCTIONS, PERSONNEL SELECTION, BASIC CONCEPTS OF COMMUNICATION, PROBLEM SOLVING AND MOTIVATION.

AVAILABILITY: INSTRUCTIONAL MEDIA CENTER, MICHIGAN STATE UNIVERSITY, LANSING, MI

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007213

TITLE: OIL SPILL RESPONSE TRAINING PROGRAM.

DESCRIPTOR: \*AUDIOVISUAL AIDS; FIRES; GOVERNMENT POLICY; \*INDUSTRY; \*INSTRUCTIONAL MATERIALS; \*OIL; \*OIL SPILLS; \*PETROLEUM INDUSTRY; PLANNING; \*POST SECONDARY EDUCATION; \*POLLUTION; \*SAFETY; \*SPILLS; \*TRAINING; \*TRAINING PROGRAMS;

## WASTE DISPOSAL

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 23P.

ABSTRACT: THIS TRAINING PROGRAM IS INTENDED TO INDOCTRINATE PERSONNEL IN THE PREVENTION OF OIL SPILLS THAT MAY OCCUR DURING THE EXTRACTION, REFINING, DISTRIBUTION AND USE OF PETROLEUM PRODUCTS. MANAGEMENT AND CORPORATE OFFICERS WHO ARE RESPONSIBLE FOR CORPORATE RESPONSE TO AN OIL SPILL AS WELL AS FIELD PERSONNEL WHO ARE REQUIRED TO PREPARE FOR AND COMBAT SKILLS ALL RECEIVE APPROPRIATE TRAINING FROM THIS PROGRAM. THE FIVE SERIES OF THE PROGRAM ARE: GOVERNMENT POLICIES, OIL SPILL CONTINGENCY PLANNING, SPILL CONTAINMENT AND REMOVAL, MARINE SALVAGE, BLOWOUTS, PIPELINES, AND FIRE FIGHTING. THE PRIMARY INSTRUCTION TOOL IS VIDEOTAPE IN THIS MULTI-MEDIA PROGRAM.

AVAILABILITY: NUS CORPORATION, HEADQUARTERS, 4 RESEARCH PLACE, ROCKVILLE, MD 20850

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007236

PUBLICATION DATE: AUG 77

TITLE: OPERATOR CERTIFICATION 1975 STATUS REPORT.

DESCRIPTOR: \*ADMINISTRATION; \*CERTIFICATION; CLASSIFICATION; \*OPERATORS; \*OPERATOR TRAINING; \*PERSONNEL; \*PROGRAM DESCRIPTIONS; \*STATE PROGRAMS; \*SURVEYS; \*TRAINING PROGRAMS; \*WASTEWATER TREATMENT; \*WATER TREATMENT

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 1862-1876P.

ABSTRACT: THIS REPORT PRESENTS THE RESULTS OF A SURVEY OF OPERATOR CERTIFICATION IN THE UNITED STATES AND CANADA CONDUCTED DURING THE LATTER HALF OF 1975. TOPICS EXAMINED ARE: ADMINISTRATION, FACILITIES AND POSITIONS REQUIRING CERTIFIED PERSONNEL, FEES CHARGED, RENEWAL REQUIREMENTS, RECORDS AND REPORTS, CERTIFICATION PROGRAM STAFFING, AND CERTIFICATION PROGRAM STATISTICS.

AVAILABILITY: JOURNAL WATER POLLUTION CONTROL FEDERATION

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007239

PUBLICATION DATE: DEC 81

TITLE: A CONSTRUCTION GRANTS PROGRAM SUCCESS STORY.

PERSONAL AUTHOR: BOETTCHER, GREG

DESCRIPTOR: \*CASE STUDIES; \*CONSTRUCTION GRANTS; \*COSTS; \*DESIGN; EQUIPMENT; \*FACILITIES; \*OPERATIONS (WASTEWATER); \*WASTEWATER TREATMENT

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 25-27P.

ABSTRACT: THIS ARTICLE REPORTS ON THE SUCCESS THAT WEST PLAINS, MISSOURI HAD WITH THE EMERGENCY CONSTRUCTION OF AN ADVANCED SECONDARY WASTEWATER TREATMENT FACILITY WITH

DISINFECTION. THE PROJECT, BUILT UNDER THE CONSTRUCTION GRANTS PROGRAM, HAD COSTS WITHIN INITIAL ESTIMATES, PROJECT SCHEDULES WHICH WERE MET, OPERATING COSTS AS WERE ESTIMATED, AND PLANT PERFORMANCE WHICH EXCEEDS DESIGN PARAMETERS.

AVAILABILITY: PUBLIC WORKS, V112 N12

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007240

PUBLICATION DATE: DEC 81

TITLE: CONTRACT OPERATION SERVICE HELPS A SMALL COMMUNITY.

PERSONAL AUTHOR: SUTTON, ROBERT; JOHNSON, DONALD

DESCRIPTOR: \*CASE STUDIES; \*CONTRACT OPERATIONS; \*COST EFFECTIVENESS; DESIGN; \*ECONOMIC FACTORS; \*FACILITIES; \*MAINTENANCE; \*OPERATIONS (WASTEWATER); \*WASTEWATER TREATMENT

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 54-55P.

ABSTRACT: THIS ARTICLE DESCRIBES THE SUCCESS THAT JAMESTOWN, RHODE ISLAND HAS EXPERIENCED WITH THE CONTRACT OPERATION OF THEIR 750,000 CPD WASTEWATER TREATMENT PLANT AND THREE PUMPING STATIONS. IN ADDITION, SUCCESSFUL OPERATIONS AND MAINTENANCE PRACTICES ARE PRESENTED.

AVAILABILITY: PUBLIC WORKS, V112 N12

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007241

PUBLICATION DATE: DEC 81

TITLE: TRACE ANALYSES FOR WASTEWATERS.

PERSONAL AUTHOR: GLASER, JOHN A.; AND OTHERS

DESCRIPTOR: \*ANALYTICAL TECHNIQUES; \*CHEMICAL ANALYSIS; DETECTION; \*LABORATORY TECHNIQUES; \*POLLUTANTS; \*TRACE ANALYSIS; \*TRACE ELEMENTS; \*WASTEWATER

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 1426-35P.

ABSTRACT: THIS ARTICLE DISCUSSES A NEW PERFORMANCE CRITERION FOR CHEMICAL ANALYSES OF WASTEWATER CALLED METHOD DETECTION LIMIT. THIS TECHNIQUE IS DEFINED AS THAT CONCENTRATION OF THE ANALYTE THAT CAN BE DETECTED AT A SPECIFIC CONFIDENCE LEVEL. BOTH THEORY AND APPLICATIONS FOR RELIABLE ANALYSES OF PRIORITY POLLUTANTS ARE DISCUSSED IN DETAIL.

AVAILABILITY: ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE & TECHNOLOGY, V15 N12



IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007242

PUBLICATION DATE: 81

TITLE: MANUAL OF GROUND-WATER SAMPLING PROCEDURES.

PERSONAL AUTHOR: SCALF, HARTON R.; AND OTHERS

DESCRIPTOR: \*ANALYTICAL TECHNIQUES; \*DATA COLLECTION;  
GEOLOGY; \*GROUNDWATER; HYDROLOGY; \*MANUALS; MONITORING;  
POLLUTANTS; \*SAMPLING; \*WATER QUALITY; \*WELLS

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 93P. PRICE: \$12.00 FOR MEMBERS; \$15.00 FOR NON-MEMBERS.

ABSTRACT: THIS REPORT IS A SUMMARY OF SEVERAL PROCEDURES CURRENTLY USED BY THE GROUNDWATER COMMUNITY TO COLLECT GROUNDWATER QUALITY DATA. TOPICS INCLUDE: THE OBJECTIVES OF GROUNDWATER SAMPLING; PRELIMINARY EVALUATIONS OF POLLUTANTS; THE NATURE OF POLLUTION SOURCES; HYDROGEOLOGIC CONSIDERATIONS; CONSTRUCTION OF MONITORING WELLS; COLLECTION OF GROUNDWATER SAMPLES; SAMPLING SUBSURFACE SOLIDS; AND RECORD KEEPING.

AVAILABILITY: MAIL ORDER DEPARTMENT, NATIONAL WATER WELL ASSOCIATION, 500 W. WILSON BRIDGE ROAD, SUITE 135, WORTHINGTON, OH 43085

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007244

PUBLICATION DATE: AUG 80

TITLE: CHANGING ONE TON CONTAINERS.

DESCRIPTOR: \*AUDIOVISUAL AIDS; \*CHLORINE; \*DISINFECTION;  
\*EQUIPMENT; FACILITIES; GAS CHLORINATION; \*INSTRUCTIONAL MATERIALS; \*OPERATIONS (WASTEWATER); \*POST SECONDARY EDUCATION; WATER QUALITY; \*WASTEWATER TREATMENT

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: INCLUDES PRE-TEST, STUDENT WORKBOOK, INSTRUCTOR'S GUIDE, AND POST-TEST.

ABSTRACT: CONTAINED IN THIS INSTRUCTIONAL PACKAGE ON CHANGING A ONE-TON CHLORINE CONTAINER ARE 118 SLIDES, A CASSETTE TAPE, PRE AND POST-TESTS, A STUDENT WORKBOOK AND AN INSTRUCTOR'S GUIDE. STRESSED ARE SAFETY AND CHANGING A ONE-TON CHLORINE CONTAINER IN LESS THAN ONE HOUR.

AVAILABILITY: EPA INSTRUCTIONAL RESOURCES CENTER, 1200 CHAMBERS ROAD, ROOM 310, COLUMBUS, OH 43212-1792

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007245

PUBLICATION DATE: DEC 81

TITLE: WHEN A WATER SUPPLY WENT BAD.

DESCRIPTOR: \*CASE STUDIES; \*CONTAMINATION; \*DRINKING WATER;  
\*GRANULAR ACTIVATED CARBON; \*GROUNDWATER; \*TOXIC CHEMICALS;  
\*TOXIC SUBSTANCES; \*WATER QUALITY; \*WATER SUPPLY; \*WATER

TREATMENT

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 33-36P.

ABSTRACT: THIS ARTICLE EXAMINES HOW TWO NEW JERSEY COMMUNITIES DEALT WITH CONTAMINATION OF THEIR GROUNDWATER SUPPLIES BY TOXIC CHEMICALS WITH THE ASSISTANCE OF AN ACTIVATED CARBON TREATMENT SYSTEM. ALSO DISCUSSED IS TRANSPORTABLE GRANULAR ACTIVATED CARBON EQUIPMENT AND AN INTERVIEW WITH THE MAYORS OF THE TWO COMMUNITIES.

AVAILABILITY: AMERICAN CITY & COUNTY, V96 N12

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007246

PUBLICATION DATE: DEC 81

TITLE: INSTRUMENT INSIGHTS.

PERSONAL AUTHOR: WILLIAMS, CLAUDE N.; MANROSS, ROBERT C.

DESCRIPTOR: \*EQUIPMENT; \*INSTALLATION; \*INSTRUMENTATION;  
\*MAINTENANCE; \*METERS; \*SENSORS; \*SUSPENDED SOLIDS;  
\*WASTEWATER TREATMENT

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 16P.

ABSTRACT: THIS ARTICLE FOCUSES ATTENTION ON THE INSTALLATION AND MAINTENANCE OF ON-LINE SUSPENDED SOLIDS METERS. A CHECKLIST IS PROVIDED WHICH EXAMINES: LOCATION, MOUNTING, ELECTRICAL CONNECTIONS, CLEANING, CALIBRATION, AND SERVICING.

AVAILABILITY: POLLUTION ENGINEERING, V13 N12

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007247

PUBLICATION DATE: DEC 81

TITLE: SODIUM BOROHYDRIDE CONTROLS HEAVY METAL DISCHARGE.

PERSONAL AUTHOR: COOK, MICHAEL M.; LANDER, JOSEPH A.

DESCRIPTOR: \*CHEMICAL TREATMENT; \*COST EFFECTIVENESS;  
EFFLUENTS; \*HEAVY METALS; \*LEAD; \*MERCURY; \*RECYCLING;  
\*RESOURCE RECOVERY; \*SILVER; \*SODIUM BOROHYDRIDE;  
\*WASTEWATER TREATMENT

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 36-38P.

ABSTRACT: THIS ARTICLE EXAMINES IN DETAIL THE USE OF SODIUM BOROHYDRIDE AS AN ALTERNATIVE CHEMICAL TREATMENT. THE ADVANTAGES OF THIS TREATMENT METHOD INCLUDE LOW COSTS AND ENERGY USE IN ADDITION TO EFFECTIVE TREATMENT OF HEAVY METALS. SPECIFIC ATTENTION IS FOCUSED ON THE REMOVAL AND RECOVERY OF LEAD, MERCURY, AND SILVER.

AVAILABILITY: POLLUTION ENGINEERING, V13 N12

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007248

PUBLICATION DATE: DEC 81

TITLE: ROTARY KILN INCINERATORS FOR SLUDGE DISPOSAL.

PERSONAL AUTHOR: KENSON, ROBERT E.

DESCRIPTOR: \*DESIGN; \*EQUIPMENT; \*INCINERATION;  
\*INCINERATORS; MAINTENANCE; \*OPERATIONS (WASTEWATER);  
\*ROTARY KILN INCINERATORS; \*SLUDGE; \*SLUDGE DISPOSAL; \*WASTE  
DISPOSAL; \*WASTEWATER TREATMENT

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 44-45P.

ABSTRACT: THIS ARTICLE EXAMINES THE USE OF ROTARY KILN  
INCINERATORS FOR SLUDGE DISPOSAL. SPECIFIC ATTENTION IS  
FOCUSED ON DESIGN AND PLANNING CRITERIA AND OPERATIONS AND  
MAINTENANCE.

AVAILABILITY: POLLUTION ENGINEERING, V13 N12

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007249

PUBLICATION DATE: 78

TITLE: FUNDAMENTALS OF PNEUMATICS - PART 1 THEORY.

DESCRIPTOR: \*AUDIOVISUAL AIDS; \*INSTRUCTIONAL MATERIALS;  
\*PNEUMATICS; \*POST SECONDARY EDUCATION; \*THEORIES

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 24P.

ABSTRACT: THIS GUIDE PRESENTS THE SCRIPT FOR A SLIDE-TAPE  
PROGRAM ON THE BASIC PRINCIPLES OF PNEUMATICS. THIS  
AUDIOVISUAL INSTRUCTIONAL PROGRAM COVERS THE FOLLOWING  
TOPICS: HISTORY, RELATIONSHIP TO HYDRAULICS, PRESSURE, HEAT,  
HUMIDITY, FLOW, AND VACUUM.

AVAILABILITY: INDUSTRIAL MEDIA, INC., 6303 28TH ST., SE,  
GRAND RAPIDS, MI 49506

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007250

PUBLICATION DATE: 78

TITLE: FUNDAMENTALS OF PNEUMATICS - PART 2 COMPONENTS.

DESCRIPTOR: \*AUDIOVISUAL AIDS; \*COMPONENTS; DEVICES;  
\*EQUIPMENT; \*INSTRUCTIONAL MATERIALS; \*PNEUMATICS; \*POST  
SECONDARY EDUCATION

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 43P.

ABSTRACT: THIS GUIDE PRESENTS THE SCRIPT FOR A SLIDE-TAPE  
PROGRAM ON THE BASIC PRINCIPLES OF COMPONENT OPERATION. THIS  
AUDIOVISUAL INSTRUCTIONAL PROGRAM COVERS THE FOLLOWING  
TOPICS: COMPRESSORS, COOLERS, RECEIVERS, DRYERS,  
DISTRIBUTION SYSTEMS, FILTERS, LUBRICATORS, FRL SYSTEM,  
VALVES, ACTUATORS, AND HUFFLERS.

AVAILABILITY: INDUSTRIAL MEDIA, INC., 6303 28TH ST., SE,  
GRAND RAPIDS, MI 49506

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007252

PUBLICATION DATE: 78

TITLE: FUNDAMENTALS OF PNEUMATICS - PART 4 SYMBOLS.

DESCRIPTOR: \*AUDIOVISUAL AIDS; \*EQUIPMENT; \*INSTRUCTIONAL  
MATERIALS; \*PNEUMATICS; \*POST SECONDARY EDUCATION; \*SYMBOLS

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 21P.

ABSTRACT: THIS GUIDE PRESENTS THE SCRIPT FOR A SLIDE-TAPE  
PROGRAM ON THE USE OF BASIC GRAPHIC SYMBOLS IN PNEUMATICS.  
THIS AUDIOVISUAL INSTRUCTIONAL PROGRAM COVERS THE FOLLOWING  
TOPICS: LINES, ADJUSTABLE COMPONENTS, COMPRESSORS AND VACUUM  
PUMPS, COOLERS, FILTERS, RECEIVERS, GAUGES, DRYERS,  
LUBRICATORS, FRL SYSTEMS, PRESSURE CONTROL VALVES, FLOW  
CONTROL VALVES, DIRECTIONAL CONTROL VALVES, ACTUATORS,  
HUFFLERS, AND COMPLETE SYSTEMS.

AVAILABILITY: INDUSTRIAL MEDIA, INC., 6303 28TH ST., SE,  
GRAND RAPIDS, MI 49506

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007253

PUBLICATION DATE: 78

TITLE: FUNDAMENTALS OF PNEUMATICS - INSTRUCTOR'S GUIDE.

DESCRIPTOR: \*AUDIOVISUAL AIDS; COURSE CONTENT; EQUIPMENT;  
\*INSTRUCTIONAL MATERIALS; \*PNEUMATICS; \*POST SECONDARY  
EDUCATION; SYMBOLS; \*TEACHING GUIDES; THEORY;  
TROUBLESHOOTING

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 8P.

ABSTRACT: THIS INSTRUCTOR'S MANUAL PROVIDES COURSE  
INFORMATION AND LESSON PLANS FOR A FOUR PART AUDIOVISUAL  
COURSE ON THE FUNDAMENTALS OF PNEUMATICS. THE FOUR TOPICS  
COVERED ARE: THEORY, COMPONENTS TROUBLESHOOTING, AND  
SYMBOLS. BACKGROUND MATERIAL, A PROGRAM OUTLINE, AND A UNIT  
TEST ARE PROVIDED FOR EACH TOPIC.

AVAILABILITY: INDUSTRIAL MEDIA, INC., 6303 28TH ST., SE,  
GRAND RAPIDS, MI 49506

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007254

PUBLICATION DATE: 78

TITLE: PRACTICAL ELECTRICITY - PART I VOLTS, OHMS, AMPS,  
INDUCTION.

DESCRIPTOR: \*AUDIOVISUAL AIDS; \*ELECTRICAL SYSTEMS;  
\*ELECTRICITY; ELECTROMAGNETISM; \*GUIDES; \*INSTRUCTIONAL

**MATERIALS; MEASUREMENT; \*POST SECONDARY EDUCATION; TRANSFORMERS**

**DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 32P.**

**ABSTRACT: THIS GUIDE PRESENTS THE SCRIPT FOR A SLIDE-TAPE PROGRAM ON THE BASIC PRINCIPLES OF ELECTRICITY. THIS AUDIO-VISUAL INSTRUCTIONAL PROGRAM COVERS THE FOLLOWING TOPICS: ELECTRICAL THEORY; MEASUREMENT OF ELECTRICAL ENERGY; BASIC ELECTRICAL CIRCUITS; ELECTROMAGNETISM; AND, TRANSFORMERS.**

**AVAILABILITY: INDUSTRIAL MEDIA, INC., 6303 28TH ST., SE, GRAND RAPIDS, MI 49506**

**IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007255**

**PUBLICATION DATE: 78**

**TITLE: PRACTICAL ELECTRICITY - PART II ELECTROCHEMICAL AND MECHANICAL COMPONENTS.**

**DESCRIPTOR: \*AUDIOVISUAL AIDS; ELECTRICAL SYSTEMS; \*ELECTRICITY; \*EQUIPMENT; \*GUIDES; \*INSTRUCTIONAL MATERIALS; \*POST SECONDARY EDUCATION**

**DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 26P.**

**ABSTRACT: THIS GUIDE PRESENTS THE SCRIPT FOR A SLIDE-TAPE PROGRAM ON THE OPERATION OF ELECTROMECHANICAL AND ELECTROCHEMICAL COMPONENTS. THIS AUDIOVISUAL INSTRUCTIONAL PROGRAM COVERS THE FOLLOWING TOPICS: GENERATORS, MOTORS, SOLENOIDS, SWITCHES, CIRCUIT BREAKERS, GROUND-FAULT CIRCUIT INTERRUPTERS, AND BATTERIES.**

**AVAILABILITY: INDUSTRIAL MEDIA, INC., 6303 28TH ST., SE, GRAND RAPIDS, MI 49506**

**IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007256**

**PUBLICATION DATE: 73**

**TITLE: PRACTICAL ELECTRICITY - PART III SOLID-STATE COMPONENTS.**

**DESCRIPTOR: \*AUDIOVISUAL AIDS; \*ELECTRICAL SYSTEMS; \*ELECTRICITY; \*INSTRUCTIONAL MATERIALS; \*POST SECONDARY EDUCATION; \*SOLID-STATE COMPONENTS**

**DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 24P.**

**ABSTRACT: THIS GUIDE PRESENTS THE SCRIPT FOR A SLIDE-TAPE PROGRAM ON SOLID-STATE COMPONENTS. THIS AUDIOVISUAL INSTRUCTIONAL PROGRAM COVERS THE FOLLOWING TOPICS: CONDUCTORS, INSULATORS, SEMI-CONDUCTOR THEORY, DIODES, TRANSISTOR, SILICON-CONTROLLED RECTIFIERS, AND TRIACS.**

**AVAILABILITY: INDUSTRIAL MEDIA, INC., 6303 28TH ST., SE, GRAND RAPIDS, MI 49506**

**IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007257**

**PUBLICATION DATE: 78**

**TITLE: PRACTICAL ELECTRICITY - PART 4 ELECTRICAL SCHEMATICS.**

**DESCRIPTOR: \*AUDIOVISUAL AIDS; \*ELECTRICAL SYSTEMS; \*ELECTRICITY; \*EQUIPMENT; \*INSTRUCTIONAL MATERIALS; \*POST SECONDARY EDUCATION; \*SCHEMATICS; \*SYMBOLS**

**DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 18P.**

**ABSTRACT: THIS GUIDE PRESENTS THE SCRIPT FOR A SLIDE-TAPE PROGRAM ON THE USE OF THE BASIC GRAPHIC SYMBOLS EMPLOYED IN THE ELECTRICAL INDUSTRY. THIS AUDIOVISUAL INSTRUCTIONAL PROGRAM COVERS THE FOLLOWING TOPICS: USE OF SCHEMATICS, SOURCES OF ELECTRICAL ENERGY, CONNECTIONS, RESISTORS, CAPACITORS, DIODES, SILICON CONTROLLED CRYSTALS AND INTEGRATED CIRCUITS, SWITCHES, ELECTROMAGNETIC COMPONENTS, CIRCUIT BREAKERS AND FUSES, COMMON ELECTRICAL DEVICES, AND CIRCUITS.**

**AVAILABILITY: INDUSTRIAL MEDIA, INC., 6303 28TH ST., SE, GRAND RAPIDS, MI 49506**

**IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007258**

**PUBLICATION DATE: 78**

**TITLE: PRACTICAL ELECTRICITY - INSTRUCTOR'S GUIDE.**

**DESCRIPTOR: \*AUDIOVISUAL AIDS; \*COURSE CONTENT; DEVICES; \*ELECTRICITY; EQUIPMENT; \*INSTRUCTIONAL MATERIALS; \*POST SECONDARY EDUCATION; SOLID STATE COMPONENTS; \*TEACHING GUIDES**

**DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 8P.**

**ABSTRACT: THIS INSTRUCTOR'S MANUAL PROVIDES COURSE INFORMATION AND LESSON PLANS FOR A THREE-PART AUDIO-VISUAL COURSE ON PRACTICAL ELECTRICITY. THE THREE TOPICS COVERED ARE: VOLTS, OHMS, AMPS, AND INDUCTION; ELECTRICAL COMPONENTS; AND, SOLID STATE COMPONENTS. BACKGROUND MATERIAL, A PROGRAM OUTLINE, AND A UNIT TEST IS PROVIDED FOR EACH TOPIC.**

**AVAILABILITY: INDUSTRIAL MEDIA, INC., 6303 28TH ST., SE, GRAND RAPIDS, MI 49506**

**IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007263**

**PUBLICATION DATE: 77**

**TITLE: THE DESIGN OF LOW-MAINTENANCE, TECHNOLOGY-SIMPLE WASTEWATER TREATMENT SYSTEMS TO MEET THE 1977 EFFLUENT STANDARDS.**

**PERSONAL AUTHOR: RICH, LINVIL G.**

DESCRIPTOR: \*DESIGN; \*DOMESTIC WASTES; \*EFFLUENTS;  
EQUIPMENT; MAINTENANCE; \*MUNICIPALITIES; \*OPERATIONS  
(WASTEWATER); STANDARDS; \*TECHNOLOGICAL ADVANCEMENTS;  
\*WASTEWATER TREATMENT; WATER QUALITY

ABSTRACT: THIS REPORT DESCRIBES THE RATIONAL DESIGN OF SEVERAL TYPES OF LOW-MAINTENANCE, TECHNOLOGY-SIMPLE SYSTEMS THAT CAN PROVIDE RELIABLE TREATMENT FOR DOMESTIC WASTEWATER DISCHARGES. TOPICS DISCUSSED INCLUDE: FLOW EQUALIZATION, BIO-CONVERSION, BIO-FLOCCULATION, SOLIDS SEPARATION, SOLIDS STABILIZATION, EFFLUENT POLISHING, AND AERATED LAGOONS.

AVAILABILITY: COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING, CLEMSON UNIVERSITY, CLEMSON, SC

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007265

PUBLICATION DATE: 75

TITLE: AN ANALYSIS OF THE WASTEWATER TREATMENT MAINTENANCE MECHANIC OCCUPATION.

PERSONAL AUTHOR: CLARK, ANTHONY B.; AND OTHERS

DESCRIPTOR: \*ENVIRONMENTAL TECHNICIANS; \*JOB ANALYSIS; JOB SKILLS; MAINTENANCE; \*MECHANICS; \*OCCUPATIONAL INFORMATION; OCCUPATIONAL SURVEYS; \*TASK ANALYSIS; \*WASTEWATER TREATMENT

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 101P.

ABSTRACT: THE GENERAL PURPOSE OF THE OCCUPATIONAL ANALYSIS IS TO PROVIDE WORKABLE, BASIC INFORMATION DEALING WITH THE MANY AND VARIED DUTIES PERFORMED IN THE WASTEWATER TREATMENT MECHANICS OCCUPATION. THE DOCUMENT OPENS WITH A BRIEF INTRODUCTION FOLLOWED BY A JOB DESCRIPTION. THE BULK OF THE DOCUMENT IS PRESENTED IN TABLE FORM. TWELVE DUTIES ARE BROKEN DOWN INTO A NUMBER OF TASKS AND FOR EACH TASK A TWO-PAGE TABLE IS PRESENTED, SHOWING ON THE FIRST PAGE: TOOLS, EQUIPMENT, MATERIALS, OBJECTS ACTED UPON; PERFORMANCE KNOWLEDGE (RELATED ALSO TO DECISIONS, CUES AND ERRORS); SAFETY--HAZARD; AND ON THE SECOND PAGE: SCIENCE; MATH--QUIETER SYSTEMS; AND COMMUNICATIONS (PERFORMANCE MODES, EXAMPLES, AND SKILLS AND CONCEPTS). THE DUTIES INCLUDE PERFORMANCE OF: SCREENINGS AND COMMUNITING; GRIT REMOVAL; PUMPING; FLOW MEASUREMENT; PRETREATMENT BY CHEMICAL ADDITION; COAGULATION AND FLOCCULATION; SEDIMENTATION; SLUDGE WASTING AND DIGESTION; BIOLOGICAL DECOMPOSITION VIA ACTIVATED SLUDGE, TRICKLING FILTERS, AND OXIDATION LAGOONS; AND CHLORINATION. THE DOCUMENT CONCLUDES WITH THREE APPENDIXES COVERING WORK ATTITUDES AND DESIRABLE PERSONAL CHARACTERISTICS, A LIST OF STANDARD TOOLS, AND 40 PAGES OF LITER USED IN WASTEWATER TREATMENT. (ED 170 992)

AVAILABILITY: ERIC DOCUMENT REPRODUCTION SERVICE, P. O. BOX 190, ARLINGTON, VA 22219

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007270

PUBLICATION DATE: APR 76

TITLE: ABC A CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM FOR WATER AND WASTEWATER FACILITIES AND PERSONNEL PART 3--EXISTING EXAMINATION SYSTEMS: A CURRENT STATUS REPORT.

PERSONAL AUTHOR: SEIDEL, HARRIS F.

DESCRIPTOR: \*CERTIFICATION; CLASSIFICATION; EVALUATION; \*EXAMINATIONS; \*OPERATOR TRAINING; PERSONNEL; PROGRAM DEVELOPMENT; RECOMMENDATIONS; \*STATE-OF-THE-ART REVIEWS; \*TESTING; \*UTILITIES (WATER); \*WASTEWATER TREATMENT

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 32P.

ABSTRACT: THIS REPORT EXAMINES EFFORTS TO DEVELOP BASELINE DATA AND EVALUATION PROCEDURES THAT CAN BE USED TO IMPROVE EXISTING OR DEVELOP NEW WATER AND WASTEWATER OPERATOR CERTIFICATION PROGRAMS. SECTIONS INCLUDE: SUMMARY, CONCLUSIONS, AND RECOMMENDATIONS; EXAMINATION SURVEY RESULTS; EXAMINATION ADMINISTRATIVE PROCEDURES AND THE EEOC REQUIREMENTS; THE ABC EVALUATION SYSTEM; EXAMINATION DEVELOPMENT; EXISTING EXAMINATIONS; OCCUPATIONAL LICENSING AND PUBLIC POLICY; AND THE PROPOSED ABC EXAMINATION SYSTEM.

AVAILABILITY: U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY, OFFICE OF WATER PROGRAM OPERATIONS, WASHINGTON, DC 20460

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007271

PUBLICATION DATE: JUL 75

TITLE: ABC A CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM FOR WATER AND WASTEWATER FACILITIES AND PERSONNEL - PART 2--PERSONNEL CERTIFICATION AND EXAMINATION SYSTEM.

PERSONAL AUTHOR: WUBBENA, ROBERT L.

DESCRIPTOR: \*ABC; \*CERTIFICATION; \*CLASSIFICATION; EXAMINATIONS; \*OPERATORS; \*OPERATOR TRAINING; \*PERSONNEL; PROGRAM DESCRIPTIONS; \*RECOMMENDATIONS; \*TRAINING PROGRAMS; \*WASTEWATER TREATMENT; \*WATER TREATMENT

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 59P.

ABSTRACT: THE BASIC ELEMENTS OF THIS REPORT ARE: (1) IDENTIFICATION OF PERSONNEL REQUIRING CERTIFICATION BY LAW OR REGULATION; (2) IDENTIFICATION OF PERSONNEL WHO SHOULD BE ENCOURAGED TO BE CERTIFIED TO IMPROVE THE FACILITY OPERATION AND TO ESTABLISH A METHOD OF ENTRY INTO THE FIELD; (3) A STANDARD DEFINITION OF THE TERM "RESPONSIBLE CHARGE"; (4) A METHOD OF CLASSIFICATION COMPARISON BETWEEN AEC AND INDIVIDUAL CERTIFICATION PROGRAMS BASED ON EDUCATION AND EXPERIENCE REQUIREMENTS; AND (5) AN EXAMINATION SYSTEM AND INITIAL EXAMINATION CRITERIA BASED ON A MODULAR PLAN.

AVAILABILITY: U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY, OFFICE OF WATER PROGRAM OPERATIONS, WASHINGTON, DC 20460



IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007272

PUBLICATION DATE: JUL 76

TITLE: ABC ROLES AND RESPONSIBILITIES FOR DEVELOPING A COMPREHENSIVE STATE WATER AND WASTEWATER OPERATOR TRAINING PROGRAM.

PERSONAL AUTHOR: WUBBENA, ROBERT L.

DESCRIPTOR: \*EDUCATIONAL PROGRAMS; \*EDUCATIONAL NEEDS; \*MANAGEMENT; \*OPERATOR TRAINING; PROGRAM DESCRIPTIONS; \*RECOMMENDATIONS; \*SURVEYS; \*STATE PROGRAMS; TRAINING NEEDS; \*TRAINING PROGRAMS; UTILITIES; \*WASTEWATER TREATMENT; \*WATER TREATMENT

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 37P.

ABSTRACT: THIS STUDY IS THE FIRST NATIONWIDE COMPREHENSIVE ANALYSIS OF THE AVAILABILITY OF TRAINING AND PROBLEMS ASSOCIATED WITH THE DEVELOPMENT OF EFFECTIVE STATE PROGRAMS. BASED ON THE ANALYSIS OF FOUR STATE PROGRAMS AND A SURVEY OF THE OTHER STATES AND 10 PROVINCES, THIS REPORT IDENTIFIES THE ROLES AND RESPONSIBILITIES FOR UTILITY MANAGEMENT, EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS, REGULATORY AGENCIES, CONSULTING ENGINEERS, PROFESSIONAL ORGANIZATIONS AND OTHERS. SECTIONS INCLUDE: BASIS FOR EFFECTIVE TRAINING PROGRAMS; ESTABLISHMENT OF A BASIS FOR TRAINING; DEVELOPMENT OF TRAINING MATERIALS AND METHODS; STANDARDIZED DELIVERY SYSTEMS; AND MEANS TO PROVIDE COORDINATION AND CONTROL.

AVAILABILITY: OFFICE OF WATER PROGRAMS OPERATIONS, U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY, WASHINGTON, DC 20460

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007274

PUBLICATION DATE: NOV 78

TITLE: WASTEWATER TREATMENT PLANT CONTINUING TRAINING PROGRAM.

PERSONAL AUTHOR: DAVANZO, A. C.

DESCRIPTOR: \*CURRICULUM; \*EDUCATIONAL PROGRAMS; \*INSTRUCTIONAL MATERIALS; \*MANPOWER DEVELOPMENT; \*MICHIGAN; \*OPERATOR TRAINING; \*POST SECONDARY EDUCATION; \*PROGRAM DESCRIPTIONS; \*TRAINING PROGRAMS; \*WASTEWATER TREATMENT

ABSTRACT: PRESENTED ARE THE PERMANENT TRAINING PROGRAM PROPOSALS SUBMITTED BY THE DETROIT WATER AND SEWERAGE DEPARTMENT (DWSD) TO THE U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY (USEPA) AND THE MICHIGAN DEPARTMENT OF NATURAL RESOURCES (MDNR) AS PART OF A CONSENT JUDGEMENT RESULTING FROM LITIGATION AGAINST DWSD. REQUIRED IN THE CONSENT JUDGEMENT WAS THE DEVELOPMENT OF A PERMANENT, ON-GOING TRAINING PROGRAM FOR THE DETROIT WASTEWATER TREATMENT PLANT. DISCUSSED ARE PROGRAM GOALS AND OBJECTIVES, TRAINING NEEDS, SCOPE OF THE TRAINING PROGRAM, PROGRAM AND EMPLOYEE EVALUATION, STAFFING, CURRICULUM DEVELOPMENT, AND THE SEWAGE PLANT OPERATOR APPRENTICE PROGRAM.

AVAILABILITY: DETROIT WATER AND SEWAGE DEPARTMENT, DETROIT,

MI

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007275

PUBLICATION DATE: OCT 80

TITLE: SECTION 404 PROGRAM STRATEGY.

DESCRIPTOR: \*CLEAN WATER ACT; \*DREDGING; \*ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACT; \*FEDERAL LEGISLATION; \*LEGISLATION; \*PROGRAM DESCRIPTIONS; \*REGULATIONS; \*RIVERS; STANDARDS; \*WATER QUALITY; \*WATERWAYS; \*WETLANDS

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 12P.

ABSTRACT: THIS PUBLICATION OUTLINES VARIOUS ASPECTS OF SECTION 404 OF THE CLEAN WATER ACT WHICH PERTAINS TO REGULATION OF DREDGE AND FILL OPERATIONS. DISCUSSED IN THIS DOCUMENT ARE USEPA'S POLICIES, GOALS, OBJECTIVES, AND STRATEGIES FOR MEETING ITS 404 PROGRAM RESPONSIBILITIES UNDER THE ACT.

AVAILABILITY: U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY, OFFICE OF WATER REGULATIONS AND STANDARDS, CRITERIA AND STANDARDS DIVISION, WASHINGTON, DC 20460

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007276

PUBLICATION DATE: 79

TITLE: GUIDELINES FOR CONTROLLING SOIL EROSION AND WATER POLLUTION ON LOGGING OPERATIONS IN WEST VIRGINIA.

DESCRIPTOR: \*CONSERVATION; \*EROSION CONTROL; \*GUIDELINES; \*LOGGING OPERATIONS; \*MANUALS; \*POLLUTION CONTROL; SEDIMENTS; \*SOIL EROSION; \*TIMBER INDUSTRY; \*WATER POLLUTION

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 22P. PRICE: \$1.00 PLUS \$.03 PER PAGE.

ABSTRACT: THIS HANDBOOK PRESENTS GUIDELINES FOR THE USE OF THE BEST AVAILABLE AND PRACTICAL FOREST MANAGEMENT PRACTICES FOR THE CONTROL OF SOIL EROSION AND WATER POLLUTION ON LOGGING OPERATIONS. INCLUDED ARE GUIDELINES FOR TRUCK HAUL, ROADS, SKID ROADS AND TRAILS, FILTER STRIPS, LANDINGS AND CONCENTRATION YARDS, SLEDGING MIXTURES AND TECHNIQUES, AND PESTICIDES.

AVAILABILITY: EPA INSTRUCTIONAL RESOURCES CENTER, 1200 CHAMBERS ROAD, ROOM 310, COLUMBUS, OH 43212-1792

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007277

PUBLICATION DATE: FEB 80

TITLE: RECREATION AND LAND USE: THE PUBLIC BENEFITS OF CLEAN WATER.

DESCRIPTOR: \*CITIZEN PARTICIPATION; CONSERVATION;

GOVERNMENT ROLE; \*LAND USE; \*MANUALS; PROJECT PLANNING;  
\*PUBLIC BENEFITS; \*RECREATION; \*RIVERS; \*WASTEWATER  
TREATMENT; \*WATER QUALITY

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 43P.

ABSTRACT: THE PURPOSE OF THIS PUBLICATION IS TO PRESENT AN  
OVERVIEW OF THE RECREATION AND LAND USE BENEFITS EMERGING  
FROM WATER QUALITY IMPROVEMENTS. IT OUTLINES STEPS THAT CAN  
BE TAKEN BY INTERESTED CITIZENS AND PUBLIC OFFICIALS TO  
OBTAIN PUBLIC BENEFITS FROM COORDINATING RECREATION AND  
WATER CLEANUP PROGRAMS. SECTIONS INCLUDE: ENLISTING  
GOVERNMENT AND OTHER HELP; WATER CLEANUP, RECREATION, AND  
CONSERVATION OPPORTUNITIES; AND, WATER CLEANUP AND LAND USE.

AVAILABILITY: U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY, OFFICE  
OF ENVIRONMENTAL REVIEW, WASHINGTON, DC 20460

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007300

PUBLICATION DATE: DEC 81

TITLE: INTERNATIONAL NUTRIENT CONTROL TECHNOLOGY FOR  
MUNICIPAL EFFLUENTS.

PERSONAL AUTHOR: BARTH, EDWIN F.; STENSEL, H. DAVID

DESCRIPTOR: \*ACTIVATED SLUDGE; COSTS; DESIGN; \*EFFLUENTS;  
\*INTERNATIONAL PROGRAMS; \*MUNICIPALITIES; NITRIFICATION;  
NITROGEN; \*NUTRIENTS; \*OPERATIONS (WASTEWATER); \*PERFORMANCE  
EVALUATION; PHOSPHOROUS; \*SEMINARS; \*TECHNOLOGICAL  
ADVANCEMENTS; \*WASTEWATER TREATMENT

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 1691-1701P.

ABSTRACT: A SUMMARY ON DESIGN, PERFORMANCE, OPERATIONAL  
CHARACTERISTICS, AND COSTS IS PRESENTED FOR NUMEROUS FULL-  
SCALE PLANTS REPORTED ON IN AN INTERNATIONAL SEMINAR ON  
NUTRIENT CONTROL TECHNOLOGY FOR MUNICIPAL EFFLUENTS  
SPONSORED BY THE U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY (EPA).

AVAILABILITY: JOURNAL WATER POLLUTION CONTROL FEDERATION,  
V53 N12

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007301

PUBLICATION DATE: DEC 81

TITLE: MATERIALS BALANCE IN AERATED STATIC PILE COMPOSTING.

PERSONAL AUTHOR: SIKORA, L. J.; AND OTHERS

DESCRIPTOR: \*COMPOSTING; \*COSTS; \*DESIGN; \*EXTENDED  
AERATION; \*MATERIAL BALANCE; \*SLUDGE; \*WASTE DISPOSAL;  
\*WASTEWATER TREATMENT

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 1702-1707P.

ABSTRACT: A MATERIALS BALANCE EXPERIMENT WAS CONDUCTED ON  
THE BELTSVILLE AERATED PILE METHOD FOR STATIC PILE

WASTEWATER SLUDGE COMPOSTING TO DETERMINE WEIGHTS, VOLUMES,  
AND LOSSES OF INPUT AND OUTPUT MATERIALS UNDER A STEADY-  
STATE CONDITION.

AVAILABILITY: JOURNAL WATER POLLUTION CONTROL FEDERATION,  
V53 N12

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007302

PUBLICATION DATE: DEC 81

TITLE: EXAMINATION OF PROCESS PARAMETERS AFFECTING SLUDGE  
DEWATERING WITH A DIAPHRAGM FILTER PRESS.

PERSONAL AUTHOR: PIETILA, KENNETH A.; JOUBERT, PAUL J.

DESCRIPTOR: \*DEWATERING; \*EQUIPMENT; \*FILTER PRESSES;  
\*FILTERS; \*PERFORMANCE EVALUATION; PILOT TESTS; \*POLYMERS;  
\*PROCESS OPTIMIZATION; \*RESEARCH REPORTS; \*SLUDGE

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 1708-1716P.

ABSTRACT: THIS PAPER EXAMINES THE PROCESS PARAMETERS  
INFLUENCING THE PERFORMANCE OF FILTER PRESSES BASED ON PILOT  
TESTING. ONE OF THE KEY PARAMETERS EXAMINED WAS THE FEED  
SOLIDS CONCENTRATION AND ITS EFFECT ON: YIELD, CHEMICAL  
REQUIREMENT, CYCLE TIME, AND CAKE SOLIDS CONCENTRATION. AS A  
RESULT OF THE TESTING AND DATA ANALYSIS, A HIGH DEGREE OF  
CONFIDENCE CAN BE PUT ON THE DATA FOR SIZING FILTER PRESSES.  
CONTINUED TESTING ALSO INDICATES THE PROCESS FLEXIBILITY  
AVAILABLE WITH DIAPHRAGM FILTER PRESSES NOT PRESENT WITH  
CONVENTIONAL TYPE PRESSES.

AVAILABILITY: JOURNAL OF WATER POLLUTION CONTROL  
FEDERATION, V53 N12

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007303

PUBLICATION DATE: DEC 81

TITLE: SEPTIC LEACHATE SURVEYS FOR LAKESIDE SEWER NEEDS  
EVALUATION.

PERSONAL AUTHOR: KERFOOT, WILLIAM B.; SKINNER, STUART M.,  
JR.

DESCRIPTOR: ALGAE; \*GROUNDWATER; \*LEACHING; \*PERFORMANCE  
EVALUATION; SEPTIC SYSTEMS; \*SEPTIC TANKS; \*SEWERS;  
\*WASTEWATER TREATMENT; \*WATER POLLUTION

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 1717-1725P.

ABSTRACT: A SPECIALLY DESIGNED SURVEY WAS CONDUCTED ALONG  
THE SHORELINES OF CRYSTAL LAKE (MI) TO EVALUATE THE  
FUNCTIONING OF ON-LOT SEPTIC SYSTEMS. USING A NEWLY  
DEVELOPED SEPTIC LEACHATE DETECTOR, A NOVEL GROUNDWATER FLOW  
METER, AND MATHEMATICAL TECHNIQUES FOR EVALUATING THE  
CONDITION OF GROUNDWATER PLUMES, THE PERFORMANCE OF  
SHORELINE SEPTIC ABSORPTION FIELDS WERE ANALYZED. THE  
OBSERVED SPATIAL DISTRIBUTION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF PLUMES

FROM INDIVIDUAL SEPTIC UNITS SUGGEST THAT FAR MORE ATTENTION SHOULD BE PAID TO GROUNDWATER FLOW PATTERNS FOR ON-LOT SYSTEM DESIGN.

AVAILABILITY: JOURNAL WATER POLLUTION CONTROL FEDERATION, V53 N12

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007304

PUBLICATION DATE: DEC 81

TITLE: SETTLEABILITY OF URBAN RUNOFF POLLUTION.

PERSONAL AUTHOR: WHIPPLE, WILLIAM, JR.; HUNTER, JOSEPH V.

DESCRIPTOR: \*DETENTION BASINS; HEAVY METALS; \*NONPOINT POLLUTION; \*PARTICULATES; \*RESEARCH; \*RETENTION; \*RUNOFF; \*SETTLING; \*STORMWATER; \*URBAN AREAS; \*WATER RESOURCES

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 1726-1731P.

ABSTRACT: WITH THE GROWING INTEREST IN STORMWATER MANAGEMENT, AND PARTICULARLY OF THE POSSIBILITY OF USING DETENTION BASINS FOR REMOVING PARTICULATE POLLUTION, IT IS IMPORTANT TO DETERMINE THE EFFECTIVENESS OF SUCH BASINS FOR REMOVAL OF VARIOUS POLLUTING SUBSTANCES. IN THE STUDY, SAMPLES OF URBAN RUNOFF WERE ALLOWED TO SETTLE IN A LARGE TUBE, AND THE QUANTITY OF EACH POLLUTANT SETTLING IN A GIVEN PERIOD WAS DETERMINED. RESULTS INDICATE THE PROBABLE EFFECTIVENESS OF RETENTION OF STORM WATERS, IN REMOVING PARTICULATE POLLUTANTS.

AVAILABILITY: JOURNAL WATER POLLUTION CONTROL FEDERATION, V53 N12

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007305

PUBLICATION DATE: DEC 81

TITLE: ECONOMICAL AND EFFICIENT PHOSPHORUS CONTROL AT A DOMESTIC-INDUSTRIAL WASTEWATER PLANT.

PERSONAL AUTHOR: VAN DAN, DORIS

DESCRIPTOR: \*ACTIVATED SLUDGE; \*CASE STUDIES; \*CHROMIUM; \*DOMESTIC WASTES; \*ECONOMIC FACTORS; EVALUATION; \*FACILITIES; \*INDUSTRIAL WASTES; \*PHOSPHORUS; \*PICKLING; \*TANNING; \*WASTEWATER TREATMENT

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 1732-1737P.

ABSTRACT: THE GRAND HAVEN, HIGH., WASTEWATER PLANT WAS DESIGNED TO ACCOMMODATE THE DOMESTIC WASTEWATER FROM GRAND HAVEN AND THE ADJACENT VILLAGE OF SPRING LAKE, AS WELL AS A SUBSTANTIAL CONTRIBUTION OF WASTES FROM A LOCAL CHROME AND VEGETABLE TANNING OPERATION. FIVE-YEAR OPERATING RESULTS AND COST EXPERIENCE OF PHOSPHORUS CONTROL WITH THE ADDITION OF WASTE PICKLE LIQUOR TO PRIMARY SETTLING TANK INFLUENT FOLLOWED BY ACTIVATED SLUDGE TREATMENT IS SHOWN. HOW CONCENTRATED SIDE STREAMS FROM HEAT TREATMENT SUPERNATANT

MUST BE CONSIDERED IN OVERALL PLANT EFFICIENCY IS ALSO DISCUSSED.

AVAILABILITY: JOURNAL WATER POLLUTION CONTROL FEDERATION, V53 N12

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007306

PUBLICATION DATE: DEC 81

TITLE: INHIBITION OF NITROGENOUS BOD AND TREATMENT PLANT PERFORMANCE EVALUATION.

PERSONAL AUTHOR: DAGUE, RICHARD E.

DESCRIPTOR: \*ANALYTICAL TECHNIQUES; \*BACTERIA; \*BIOCHEMICAL OXYGEN DEMAND; \*EFFLUENTS; \*INHIBITION; \*NITRIFICATION; NITROGEN; \*OPERATIONS (WASTEWATER); \*PERFORMANCE EVALUATION; \*WASTEWATER TREATMENT

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 1738-1741P.

ABSTRACT: REPORTS OF THE PAST 35 YEARS DEMONSTRATE THE NEED TO INHIBIT NITRIFICATION IN THE BIOCHEMICAL OXYGEN DEMAND (BOD) TEST ON SECONDARY EFFLUENTS FROM TREATMENT PLANTS ACHIEVING PARTIAL NITRIFICATION. SUCH PLANTS CONTAIN NITRIFYING BACTERIA AS A PART OF THE SUSPENDED SOLIDS IN THE EFFLUENT. THE USE OF THE STANDARD UNINHIBITED BOD TEST TO ASSESS THE PERFORMANCE OF WASTEWATER TREATMENT PLANTS HAS SERIOUS CONSEQUENCES. A PLANT ACHIEVING PARTIAL NITRIFICATION WILL SEEM TO BE DOING MORE POORLY THAN A PLANT THAT IS NOT NITRIFYING. FROM THE STANDPOINT OF TOTAL OXYGEN DEMAND SATISFIED, JUST THE OPPOSITE IS TRUE. ANOTHER SERIOUS CONSEQUENCE IS THE GENERATION OF FALSE PERFORMANCE DATA THAT ARE LATER USED BY DESIGN ENGINEERS TO SELECT AND SIZE TREATMENT SYSTEMS.

AVAILABILITY: JOURNAL WATER POLLUTION CONTROL FEDERATION, V53 N12

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007328

PUBLICATION DATE: 81

TITLE: VACUUM SEWERAGE.

DESCRIPTOR: \*ALTERNATIVE SYSTEMS; \*COLLECTION SYSTEMS; \*DESIGN; \*INSTRUCTIONAL MATERIALS; MAINTENANCE; \*OPERATIONS (WASTEWATER); \*POST SECONDARY EDUCATION; \*SEWERS; \*WASTEWATER COLLECTION; \*WASTEWATER TREATMENT; \*VACUUM SEWERS; \*WORKSHOPS

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 22P.

ABSTRACT: PROVIDED IS THE CONTENT MATERIAL FOR A WORKSHOP SOLELY ON THE AIRVAC ONE-PIPE VACUUM SEWERAGE SYSTEM. TOPICS DISCUSSED INCLUDE COST EFFECTIVE APPLICATIONS, CONSTRUCTION AND OPERATING ADVANTAGES, THE MAIN FEATURES OF A VACUUM SYSTEM, SEWER AND COLLECTION STATION DESIGN, VACUUM TESTING AND SYSTEM MAINTENANCE. DESIGN EXAMPLES, PROBLEMS, AND



ADDITIONAL REFERENCES ARE PROVIDED.

AVAILABILITY: EPA SMALL WASTEWATER FLOWS CLEARINGHOUSE, 258 STEWART STREET, WEST VIRGINIA UNIVERSITY, MORGANTOWN, WV 26506

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007329

PUBLICATION DATE: 81

TITLE: COST EFFECTIVENESS ANALYSIS.

DESCRIPTOR: \*ANALYTICAL TECHNIQUES; \*CASE STUDIES; \*COST EFFECTIVENESS; \*COSTS; \*DESIGN; \*ECONOMICS; \*ONSITE WASTEWATER SYSTEMS; \*OPERATIONS (WASTEWATER); \*WASTEWATER TREATMENT

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 48P.

ABSTRACT: THIS REPORT PRESENTS THE GENERAL COST-EFFECTIVENESS ANALYSIS PROCEDURES APPROPRIATE TO SMALL CONTINUAL AND ONSITE WASTEWATER TREATMENT SYSTEMS DESIGN. COST COMPONENTS OF THE ANALYSIS IS DEFINED AND THE GENERAL PROCEDURES FOR THEIR DETERMINATION OUTLINED. THREE EXAMPLES OF THE APPLICATION OF THE ANALYSIS IS PRESENTED IN A CASE STUDY.

AVAILABILITY: EPA SMALL WASTEWATER FLOWS CLEARINGHOUSE, 258 STEWART STREET, WEST VIRGINIA UNIVERSITY, MORGANTOWN, WV 26506

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007330

PUBLICATION DATE: 81

TITLE: NOVEL ALTERNATIVES SMALL ALTERNATIVE WASTEWATER SYSTEMS WORKSHOPS.

DESCRIPTOR: \*AQUACULTURE; AQUATIC ENVIRONMENTS; \*ALTERNATIVE TECHNOLOGIES; \*DESIGN; \*FACILITIES; MARSHES; PONDS; \*SMALL WASTEWATER FLOWS; \*WASTEWATER TREATMENT; \*WETLANDS

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 16P.

ABSTRACT: THIS SECTION OUTLINES NOVEL ALTERNATIVES FOR TREATMENT OF SMALL WASTEWATER FLOWS, AND EMPHASIZES THE USE OF AQUACULTURE BASED SYSTEMS. TOPICS INCLUDE: AQUACULTURE SYSTEMS; COMBINED AQUATIC PLANTS; MEADOW-MARSH-POND AND MARSH-POND SYSTEMS; MIXED AQUACULTURE; PEAT BEDS; FISH AQUACULTURE; VASCULAR AQUATIC PLANTS; AND, EXISTING NATURAL WETLANDS.

AVAILABILITY: EPA SMALL WASTEWATER FLOWS CLEARINGHOUSE, 258 STEWART STREET, WEST VIRGINIA UNIVERSITY, MORGANTOWN, WV 26506

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007331

PUBLICATION DATE: 81

TITLE: SEPTAGE MANAGEMENT.

DESCRIPTOR: \*CASE STUDIES; \*COST EFFECTIVENESS; \*COSTS; \*DESIGN; \*FACILITIES; MAINTENANCE; \*MANAGEMENT; \*ONSITE WASTEWATER SYSTEMS; \*SEPTAGE; SLUDGE; \*TECHNOLOGICAL ALTERNATIVES; \*WASTE DISPOSAL; \*WASTEWATER TREATMENT

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 51P.

ABSTRACT: THIS REPORT PROVIDES AN INTRODUCTION AND COMPARATIVE DISCUSSION OF MAJOR SEPTAGE TREATMENT AND DISPOSAL ALTERNATIVES. COST EFFECTIVE COMPARISONS OF ALTERNATIVES ARE PROVIDED IN A CASE STUDY AND A MORE DETAILED DESCRIPTION OF ONE COST EFFECTIVE SOLUTION, INCLUDING CAPITAL AND OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE COST ESTIMATES, IS PRESENTED.

AVAILABILITY: EPA SMALL WASTEWATER FLOWS CLEARINGHOUSE, 258 STEWART STREET, WEST VIRGINIA UNIVERSITY, MORGANTOWN, WV 26506

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007334

PUBLICATION DATE: MAR 81

TITLE: SUMMARY OF STATE GUIDELINES AND REGULATIONS FOR SMALL WASTEWATER FLOWS.

DESCRIPTOR: \*GUIDELINES; \*LEGISLATION; \*MANUALS; \*ONSITE DISPOSAL; POLICIES; \*REGULATIONS; SMALL WASTEWATER FLOWS; \*STATE REGULATIONS; \*WASTEWATER DISPOSAL; \*WASTEWATER TREATMENT

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 60P.

ABSTRACT: THE PURPOSE OF THIS INFORMATION PACKET IS TO PROVIDE AN UPDATED LISTING OF STATE LAWS, REGULATIONS, GUIDELINES AND MANUALS THAT PERTAIN TO ONSITE WASTEWATER DISPOSAL SYSTEMS. THE LISTINGS WERE ASSEMBLED FROM THE DATA FILES OF THE SMALL WASTEWATER FLOWS CLEARINGHOUSE AND FROM QUESTIONNAIRES ADDRESSED TO WASTEWATER AGENCIES AND LAND-GRANT UNIVERSITY EXTENSION SPECIALISTS.

AVAILABILITY: EPA SMALL WASTEWATER FLOWS CLEARINGHOUSE, 258 STEWART STREET, WEST VIRGINIA UNIVERSITY, MORGANTOWN, WV 26506

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007336

PUBLICATION DATE: MAR 81

TITLE: FLOW REDUCTION - METHODS; ANALYSIS PROCEDURES, EXAMPLES.

DESCRIPTOR: \*ANALYTICAL TECHNIQUES; CASE STUDIES; \*COMMUNITIES; \*COST EFFECTIVENESS; \*DESIGN; \*FACILITIES;

**\*FLOW REDUCTION; MEASUREMENT; \*PROGRAM PLANNING; \*WASTEWATER TREATMENT**

**DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 91P.**

**ABSTRACT:** THIS IS THE FIRST OF A THREE-VOLUME SERIES PERTAINING TO WASTEWATER FLOW REDUCTION ANALYSIS AND PROGRAM PLANNING. PART I OF THIS VOLUME PROVIDES BACKGROUND INFORMATION ON FLOW REDUCTION, INCLUDING ITS ROLE IN FACILITIES PLANNING, ITS RELATIONSHIP TO OTHER WATER AND WASTEWATER PROGRAMS, AND CASE EXAMPLES OF COMMUNITIES WHICH HAVE IMPLEMENTED PROGRAMS. PART II PROVIDES A STEP-BY-STEP METHODOLOGY TO SERVE AS A GUIDE IN CARRYING OUT THE FLOW REDUCTION ANALYSIS. DESCRIPTIONS OF VARIOUS FLOW REDUCTION MEASURES ARE INCLUDED ALONG WITH AN ASSESSMENT OF THEIR COST EFFECTIVENESS.

**AVAILABILITY:** GENERAL SERVICE ADMINISTRATION, CENTRALIZED MAILING LISTS SERVICES, BLDG. 41, DENVER RESEARCH CENTER, DENVER, CO 80225

**IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007337**

**PUBLICATION DATE: JUN 81**

**TITLE:** COMPOSTING PROCESSES TO STABILIZE AND DISINFECT MUNICIPAL SEWAGE SLUDGE.

**DESCRIPTOR:** \*COSTS; \*COST EFFECTIVENESS; \*COMPOSTING; \*DESIGN; DISINFECTION; \*FACILITIES; \*MUNICIPALITIES; \*OPERATIONS (WASTEWATER); SEWAGE; \*SLUDGE; \*WASTE DISPOSAL; \*WASTEWATER TREATMENT

**DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 43P. MCD-79**

**ABSTRACT:** THIS TECHNICAL BULLETIN IS INTENDED TO PROVIDE GUIDANCE FOR THE DESIGN AND OPERATION OF SEWAGE SLUDGE COMPOSTING FACILITIES. THE FOCUS IS ON THE COST-EFFECTIVE DESIGN AND OPERATION OF COMPOSTING FACILITIES. THE ADEQUATE REDUCTION OF PATHOGENS IN THE FINISHED COMPOST, AND THE ASSURANCE OF AESTHETICALLY ACCEPTABLE AND SAFE WORKING CONDITIONS FOR SITE EMPLOYEES AND NEARBY RESIDENTS. CHAPTERS INCLUDE: USE OF THE PERFORMANCE RECOMMENDATIONS; CURRENT STATUS OF CONSTRUCTION GRANTS FUNDING; PERFORMANCE RECOMMENDATIONS; BACKGROUND ON PRESENT PRACTICE IN THE UNITED STATES; AND DETAILED GUIDANCE FOR EFFECTIVE OPERATION OF COMPOSTING SYSTEMS.

**AVAILABILITY:** GENERAL SERVICES ADMINISTRATION, CENTRALIZED MAILING LISTS SERVICES, BLDG. 41, DENVER RESEARCH CENTER, DENVER, CO 80225

**IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007338**

**PUBLICATION DATE: JAN 81**

**TITLE:** NPDES COMPLIANCE EVALUATION INSPECTION MANUAL.

**DESCRIPTOR:** \*COMPLIANCE; \*EFFLUENTS; \*ENFORCEMENT; \*INSPECTION; \*MANUALS; \*MONITORING; \*NPDES; PERMITS;

**\*POLLUTION CONTROL; \*REGULATIONS; \*WATER QUALITY**

**DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 174P. MCD-75**

**ABSTRACT:** THIS MANUAL IS A GUIDE FOR THE PROFESSIONAL FIELD STAFF IN CARRYING OUT THEIR RESPONSIBILITIES IN FIELD SURVEILLANCE, FACILITY INSPECTION, AND ENFORCEMENT ACTIVITIES. SECTIONS INCLUDE: ADMINISTRATION, PREPARATION FOR INSPECTION, TREATMENT FACILITY REVIEW, RECORDS AND REPORTS REVIEW, COMPLIANCE SCHEDULE STATUS REVIEW, SELF-MONITORING PROGRAM REVIEW, MULTI-MEDIA INSPECTIONS, SPECIAL CONSIDERATIONS AND TECHNIQUES, FEDERAL AND STATE COOPERATION, SAFETY, ACCESS AND WARRANTS, AND COMPLIANCE INSPECTION REPORT.

**AVAILABILITY:** GENERAL SERVICES ADMINISTRATION, CENTRALIZED MAILING LISTS SERVICES, BLDG. 41, DENVER RESEARCH CENTER, DENVER, CO 80225

**IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007339**

**PUBLICATION DATE: FEB 81**

**TITLE:** GENERIC FACILITIES PLAN FOR A SMALL COMMUNITY: STABILIZATION POND AND OXIDATION DITCH.

**DESCRIPTOR:** \*DESIGN; \*FACILITIES; \*GUIDES; \*OXIDATION DITCHES; \*PLANNING; PONDS; \*SMALL COMMUNITIES; \*STABILIZATION PONDS; \*WASTEWATER TREATMENT

**DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 53P. FRD-18**

**ABSTRACT:** THIS REPORT CONTAINS A GENERIC FACILITIES PLAN AND A PROCEDURE TO IDENTIFY COMMUNITIES WITH THE POTENTIAL FOR USING THE GENERIC FACILITIES PLAN. PART I PRESENTS THE PRELIMINARY SCREENING QUESTIONS THAT THE STATE MUST ANSWER AFFIRMATIVELY PRIOR TO MAKING A FINAL DECISION ON THE GENERIC PLAN. PART II PRESENTS THE GENERIC FACILITIES PLAN WITH ALL THE TABLES AND PROPOSED FORMATS PLACED AT THE END.

**AVAILABILITY:** GENERAL SERVICES ADMINISTRATION, CENTRALIZED MAILING LISTS SERVICES, BLDG. 41, DENVER RESEARCH CENTER, DENVER, CO 80225

**IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007340**

**PUBLICATION DATE: JAN 81**

**TITLE:** CONSTRUCTION COSTS FOR MUNICIPAL WASTEWATER CONVEYANCE SYSTEMS: 1973-1979.

**DESCRIPTOR:** \*CONSTRUCTION; \*COSTS; \*ECONOMIC FACTORS; \*FACILITIES; \*MUNICIPALITIES; PUMPING STATIONS; \*SEWERS; \*STATE SURVEYS; \*SURVEYS; \*WASTEWATER COLLECTION

**DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 111P. FRD-21**

**ABSTRACT:** THIS REPORT PRESENTS THE RESULTS OF A STUDY OF THE COSTS FOR CONSTRUCTION OF MUNICIPALLY OWNED WASTEWATER COLLECTION SYSTEMS. ALL DATA ARE FROM GRAVITY SEWER SYSTEMS

INCLUDING THOSE FROM SMALL COMMUNITIES. INFORMATION ON 777 COLLECTION SYSTEM PROJECTS IS REPORTED. THE REPORT CONTAINS A DETAILED BREAKDOWN OF ALL COSTS OF VARIOUS PROJECT PHASES AND PARAMETERS.

AVAILABILITY: GENERAL SERVICES ADMINISTRATION, CENTRALIZED MAILING LISTS SERVICES, BLDG. 41, DENVER RESEARCH CENTER, DENVER, CO 80225

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007343

PUBLICATION DATE: JUL 81

TITLE: CROPPING SYSTEMS FOR TREATMENT AND UTILIZATION OF MUNICIPAL WASTEWATER AND SLUDGE.

PERSONAL AUTHOR: ELLIS, BOYD G.; AND OTHERS

DESCRIPTOR: \*AGRICULTURAL PRACTICES; HEAVY METALS; \*LAND APPLICATION; \*MANAGEMENT; MUNICIPALITIES; NITROGEN; \*PERFORMANCE EVALUATION; \*RESEARCH REPORTS; \*SLUDGE; \*WASTE DISPOSAL; \*WASTEWATER TREATMENT

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: PB31-107254

ABSTRACT: THIS RESEARCH REPORT DISCUSSES A STUDY THAT ATTEMPTED TO DEVELOP MORE EFFECTIVE CROP MANAGEMENT SYSTEMS TO REMOVE NITROGEN FROM WASTEWATER OVER A LONGER PERIOD OF TIME DURING THE GROWING SEASON. MIXED CROPPING OF CORN AND SEVERAL FORAGES WERE EVALUATED FOR THEIR NITROGEN REMOVAL EFFICIENCY AND EFFECT ON TOTAL YIELD. IN ADDITION, SLUDGE COMPATIBILITY AND METAL CONTAMINATED SLUDGE STUDIES WERE CONDUCTED TO DETERMINE THE FEASIBILITY OF APPLYING SLUDGE TO LAND WHICH IS BEING USED IN A WASTEWATER TREATMENT SYSTEM. ADDITIONAL INVESTIGATIONS EXAMINED THE EFFECTS OF APPLICATIONS OF METAL CONTAMINATED SLUDGE. RECOMMENDATIONS FOR MANAGEMENT PRACTICES FOR NITROGEN CONTROL ARE PROVIDED.

AVAILABILITY: NATIONAL TECHNICAL INFORMATION SYSTEM, 5285 PORT ROYAL ROAD, SPRINGFIELD, VA 22161

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007344

PUBLICATION DATE: JUL 81

TITLE: WASTEWATER TREATMENT BY ROOTED AQUATIC PLANTS IN SAND AND GRAVEL TRENCHES.

PERSONAL AUTHOR: POPE, PAMELA R.

DESCRIPTOR: \*ALTERNATIVE TECHNOLOGY; \*AQUATIC PLANTS; \*EFFLUENTS; INDUSTRIAL WASTES; \*MUNICIPALITIES; \*OPERATIONS (WASTEWATER); \*RESEARCH REPORTS; \*TRENCHES; \*WASTEWATER TREATMENT; WATER QUALITY

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: PB31-21324J

ABSTRACT: A PATENTED PROCESS DEVELOPED BY THE MAX PLANCK INSTITUTE (IP1) OF WEST GERMANY TO TREAT INDUSTRIAL WASTES WAS EVALUATED AS AN ENERGY-EFFICIENT METHOD TO TREAT

MUNICIPAL WASTEWATER. THE MAJOR GOAL WAS TO ACHIEVE EFFLUENTS MEETING THE U.S. FEDERAL EFFLUENT STANDARDS USING THIS NOVEL BIOLOGICAL TREATMENT PROCESS THAT REQUIRES A MINIMAL AMOUNT OF MECHANICAL EQUIPMENT AND MANPOWER FOR NORMAL OPERATION. THE MOULTON NIGUEL WATER DISTRICT (MNWD) OF LAGUNA, CALIFORNIA, CONSTRUCTED AND OPERATED AN EARTHEN TRENCH SYSTEM USING ROOTED AQUATIC PLANTS FOR THE TREATMENT OF WASTEWATER. AN 11-MONTH STUDY DEMONSTRATED THAT RAW SCREENED WASTEWATER APPLIED TO THE TRENCH SYSTEM AT A RATE NOT EXCEEDING 95 M3/D (25,000 GPD) QUALITY. SPATIAL REQUIREMENTS WERE ABOUT THE SAME AS FOR A SEPTIC TANK SYSTEM.

AVAILABILITY: NATIONAL TECHNICAL INFORMATION SERVICE, 5285 PORT ROYAL ROAD, SPRINGFIELD, VA 22161

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007345

PUBLICATION DATE: MAY 81

TITLE: HIGH-LEVEL OZONE DISINFECTION OF MUNICIPAL WASTEWATER EFFLUENTS.

PERSONAL AUTHOR: STOVER, ENOS L.; AND OTHERS

DESCRIPTOR: \*COSTS; \*DISINFECTION; \*EFFLUENTS; ENGINEERING; \*FACILITIES; \*MUNICIPALITIES; \*OZONE; \*OPERATIONS (WASTEWATER); \*RESEARCH REPORTS; \*WASTEWATER TREATMENT; WATER QUALITY

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: PB31-172272

ABSTRACT: A 20-MONTH OPERATING EXPERIMENTAL PROGRAM CONDUCTED AT MARLBOROUGH, MASSACHUSETTS, EVALUATED THE FEASIBILITY, ENGINEERING, AND ECONOMIC ASPECTS OF ACHIEVING HIGH-LEVEL EFFLUENT DISINFECTION WITH OZONE. IMPACTS OF CARRIER GAS OZONE CONCENTRATION, CARRIER GAS FLOW RATE, GAS-TO-LIQUID RATIO, AND APPLIED OZONE DOSE ON CONTACTOR TRANSFER EFFICIENCIES WITH BOTH EFFLUENT QUALITIES WERE DEFINED. WATER QUALITY, TRANSFER EFFICIENCY, AND ABSORBED OZONE CONCENTRATIONS ARE KEY FACTORS AFFECTING DISINFECTION PERFORMANCE THAT MUST BE EVALUATED FOR EFFICIENT DESIGN OF OZONE DISINFECTION SYSTEMS. GENERATOR AND CONTACTOR MONITORING OR MAPPING PROCEDURES AND RESULTS USING BOTH AIR AND OXYGEN CARRIER GASES ARE PRESENTED AS AN APPROACH FOR DETERMINING THE ECONOMICAL OZONE GENERATOR OPERATING RANGE AND OPTIMAL OZONE TRANSFER EFFICIENCY.

AVAILABILITY: NATIONAL TECHNICAL INFORMATION SERVICE, 5285 PORT ROYAL ROAD, SPRINGFIELD, VA 22161

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007346

PUBLICATION DATE: MAR 81

TITLE: BIOASSAYS FOR TOXIC AND HAZARDOUS MATERIALS - TRAINING MANUAL PRINCIPLES AND PROCEDURES OF AQUATIC TOXICOLOGY.

PERSONAL AUTHOR: MEDEIROS, C.; AND OTHERS

DESCRIPTOR: \*AQUATIC ENVIRONMENTS; \*BIOASSAYS; \*HAZARDOUS MATERIALS; \*INSTRUCTIONAL MATERIALS; LABORATORY TECHNIQUES; \*POST SECONDARY EDUCATION; \*TESTS; \*TOXICOLOGY; \*TOXIC SUBSTANCES; \*TRAINING

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 23P. PRICE: \$1.00 PER DOCUMENT PLUS \$1.03 PER PAGE.

ABSTRACT: THIS MANUAL PRESENTS THE PROCEDURES WHICH ARE USED TO EVALUATE THE TOXICITY OF CHEMICAL SUBSTANCES TO AQUATIC LIFE. SECTIONS INCLUDE: STATIC TOXICITY TESTS; FLOW-THRU TOXICITY TESTS; RENEWAL TOXICITY TESTS; SELECTION OF SPECIES; PREPARATION AND ACCLIMATION OF TEST FISH; SELECTION AND PREPARATION OF EXPERIMENTAL WATER; CALCULATIONS AND REPORTING; INTERPRETATION OF TOXICITY TESTS; EVALUATION OF SAMPLE TOXICITY; LAB PROCEDURE-SCREENING TESTS; DETERMINATION OF THE 96-HOUR LC50 AND TOXICITY THRESHOLD USING THE STATIC JAR TEST; AND, CONCURRENT TESTING DURING TIME-CONSTRAINED LABORATORY EXERCISES.

AVAILABILITY: EPA INSTRUCTIONAL RESOURCES CENTER, 1200 CHAMBERS ROAD - ROOM 310, COLUMBUS, OH 43212

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007348

PUBLICATION DATE: 77

TITLE: SELF-MONITORING PROCEDURES: BASIC PARAMETERS FOR MUNICIPAL EFFLUENTS.

DESCRIPTOR: \*EFFLUENTS; \*EVALUATION; \*INSTRUCTIONAL MATERIALS; \*MEASUREMENT; \*MONITORING; MUNICIPALITIES; \*OPERATIONS (WASTEWATER); \*POST SECONDARY EDUCATION; \*TEACHING GUIDES; TESTING; \*WASTEWATER TREATMENT; \*WATER QUALITY

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 300P. EPA 430/1-77-008; PRICE: \$1.00 PER DOCUMENT PLUS \$1.03 PER PAGE.

ABSTRACT: THIS IS ONE OF SEVERAL SHORT-TERM COURSES DEVELOPED BY THE US ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY AND ASSOCIATED EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS. THIS INSTRUCTOR'S GUIDE IS INTENDED TO ASSIST OTHER TRAINING ORGANIZATIONS IN CONDUCTING TRAINING OF WASTEWATER TREATMENT PLANT PERSONNEL IN THE TESTS, MEASUREMENTS, AND REPORT PREPARATION REQUIRED FOR COMPLIANCE WITH NPDES PERMITS. PART I OF THIS MANUAL IS CONCERNED WITH ADMINISTRATIVE ASPECTS OF PLANNING, PREPARING, AND CONDUCTING THE COURSE. PART II CONTAINS COURSE CONTENT, LEARNING OBJECTIVES, AND LESSON GUIDES.

AVAILABILITY: EPA INSTRUCTIONAL RESOURCES CENTER, 1200 CHAMBERS RD., COLUMBUS, OH 43212

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007349

PUBLICATION DATE: SEP 81

TITLE: HAZARDOUS WASTE FACILITIES WITH INTERIM STATUS MAY BE ENDANGERING PUBLIC HEALTH AND THE ENVIRONMENT.

DESCRIPTOR: \*ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY; \*ENVIRONMENT; \*EVALUATION; \*FACILITIES; \*HAZARDOUS WASTES; \*INTERIM STATUS; TREATMENT; \*MANAGEMENT; MONITORING; \*PROGRAM DESCRIPTIONS; \*PUBLIC HEALTH; RECOMMENDATIONS; \*REGULATIONS; \*STANDARDS; \*WASTE DISPOSAL; \*WASTE MANAGEMENT; WASTE TREATMENT

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 31P.

ABSTRACT: THIS REPORT DISCUSSES PROBLEMS IN THE IMPLEMENTATION OF THE INTERIM STATUS HAZARDOUS WASTE MANAGEMENT PROGRAM. THE REPORT EXAMINED INTERIM STATUS TREATMENT, STORAGE, AND DISPOSAL FACILITIES' COMPLIANCE WITH USEPA'S REGULATIONS; THE ADEQUACY OF REQUIREMENTS UNDER THE REGULATIONS TO PROTECT PUBLIC HEALTH AND THE ENVIRONMENT; AND MONITORING AND ENFORCEMENT ACTIVITIES UNDER THE PROGRAM.

AVAILABILITY: U.S. GENERAL ACCOUNTING OFFICE, DOCUMENT HANDLING AND INFORMATION SERVICES FACILITY, P. O. BOX 6015, GAITHERSBURG, MD 20760

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007350

PUBLICATION DATE: OCT 81

TITLE: REFORMING INTEREST PROVISIONS IN FEDERAL WATER LAWS COULD SAVE MILLIONS.

DESCRIPTOR: \*COST EFFECTIVENESS; \*COSTS; \*ECONOMIC FACTORS; \*EVALUATION; \*FEDERAL GOVERNMENT; \*IRRIGATION; \*LEGISLATION; \*POLICY; \*RECOMMENDATIONS; \*WATER PROJECTS; \*WATER RESOURCES; \*WATER USE

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 35P.

ABSTRACT: THIS REPORT DISCUSSES THE REPAYMENT REQUIREMENTS FOR WATER RESOURCES PROJECTS AND MEASURES THE COST TO THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT OF PROVIDING INTEREST SUBSIDIES TO USERS OF FEDERAL WATER PROJECTS. THIS REPORT RECOMMENDS LEGISLATIVE CHANGES TO MORE FULLY RECOVER THE GOVERNMENT'S COST TO BUILD WATER PROJECTS AND SUGGESTS THAT THE CONGRESS RECONSIDER THE INTEREST-FREE SUBSIDY IN DECIDING FUTURE PROJECT AUTHORIZATIONS.

AVAILABILITY: U.S. GENERAL ACCOUNTING OFFICE, DOCUMENT HANDLING AND INFORMATION SERVICES FACILITY, P. O. BOX 6015, GAITHERSBURG, MD 20760

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007351

PUBLICATION DATE: OCT 81

TITLE: STRONGER ENFORCEMENT NEEDED AGAINST MISUSE OF PESTICIDES.

DESCRIPTOR: \*ENFORCEMENT; \*ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY; \*LAWS; \*LEGISLATION; \*POLLUTION; \*PERFORMANCE EVALUATION; \*PESTICIDES; PROGRAM DESCRIPTIONS; \*RECOMMENDATIONS; REGISTRATION; \*REGULATIONS; \*STATE PROGRAMS

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 96P.



**ABSTRACT:** THIS REPORT SUMMARIZES THE RESULTS OF A REVIEW OF THE USEPA AND STATE PROGRAMS TO ENFORCE PESTICIDE LAWS, AND SUGGESTS WAYS TO IMPROVE PROGRAM ACTIVITIES. EXAMINED ARE PESTICIDE ENFORCEMENT PROGRAMS, MANAGEMENT, AND PESTICIDE REGISTRATION PROGRAMS. THE REVIEW FOUND THAT STRONGER ENFORCEMENT IS NEEDED AGAINST MISUSE OF PESTICIDES.

**AVAILABILITY:** U. S. GENERAL ACCOUNTING OFFICE, DOCUMENT HANDLING AND INFORMATION SERVICES FACILITY, P. O. BOX 6015, CAITHERSBURG, MD 20760

**IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER:** EW007352

**PUBLICATION DATE:** 78

**TITLE:** A COURSE ON OPERATIONAL CONSIDERATIONS IN WASTEWATER TREATMENT PLANT DESIGN - STUDENT MANUAL.

**DESCRIPTOR:** \*DESIGN; \*FACILITIES; \*INSTRUCTIONAL MATERIALS; \*MODIFICATIONS; \*OPERATIONS (WASTEWATER); \*POST SECONDARY EDUCATION; \*STUDY GUIDES; UPGRADING; \*WASTEWATER TREATMENT

**DESCRIPTIVE NOTE:** 325P. **PRICE:** \$1.00 PER DOCUMENT PLUS 0.03 PER PAGE.

**ABSTRACT:** THE MAIN PURPOSES OF THIS MANUAL ARE TO EXAMINE 14 AREAS OF CONSIDERATION FOR UPGRADING THE DESIGN OF WASTEWATER PLANT FACILITIES, AND TO SERVE AS A REFERENCE FOR ESTABLISHING CRITERIA FOR UPGRADING WASTEWATER TREATMENT PLANTS. THE MANUAL ALSO FURNISHES INFORMATION FOR MODIFYING PLANT DESIGN TO COMPENSATE FOR CURRENT ORGANIC AND HYDRAULIC OVERLOADS AND/OR TO MEET MORE STRINGENT FUTURE TREATMENT REQUIREMENTS.

**AVAILABILITY:** EPA INSTRUCTIONAL RESOURCES CENTER, 1200 CHAMBERS ROAD - ROOM 310, COLUMBUS, OH 43212

**IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER:** EW007354

**TITLE:** LOW PRESSURE SEWER SYSTEMS.

**DESCRIPTOR:** \*DESIGN; \*EQUIPMENT; \*HYDRAULICS; \*INSTRUCTIONAL MATERIALS; \*OPERATIONS (WASTEWATER); \*POST SECONDARY EDUCATION; PRESSURE SEWERS; PUMPS; \*SEWERS; \*WASTEWATER COLLECTION; \*WASTEWATER TREATMENT; \*WASTE DISPOSAL; \*WORKSHOPS

**DESCRIPTIVE NOTE:** 60P.

**ABSTRACT:** PRESENTED IS THE CONTEXT MATERIAL NEEDED TO DEVELOP A WORKSHOP ON THE TYPES OF EQUIPMENT AVAILABLE FOR LOW PRESSURE SEWERS AND THE HYDRAULIC METHODS USED TO DESIGN SUCH SYSTEMS.

**AVAILABILITY:** EPA SMALL WASTEWATER FLOWS CLEARINGHOUSE, 258 STEWART STREET, WEST VIRGINIA UNIVERSITY, MORGANTOWN, WV 26506

**IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER:** EW007366

**PUBLICATION DATE:** JAN 82

**TITLE:** THE CHLORINATION QUESTION.

**PERSONAL AUTHOR:** HILEMAN, BETTE

**DESCRIPTOR:** \*ANALYTICAL TECHNIQUES; \*AQUATIC ENVIRONMENTS; CHEMISTRY; \*CHLORINATION; \*CHLORINE; \*CONFERENCE REPORTS; \*DRINKING WATER; \*DISINFECTION; \*HEALTH EFFECTS; \*PUBLIC HEALTH; RESEARCH REPORTS; \*WATER QUALITY

**DESCRIPTIVE NOTE:** 15A-18AP.

**ABSTRACT:** THIS ARTICLE REPORTS ON A CONFERENCE ON THE USE OF CHLORINE IN DRINKING WATER AND ITS IMPACTS. AMONG THE ISSUES REPORTED ARE: ALTERNATIVE DISINFECTANTS, HEALTH EFFECTS OF CHLORINATION, POPULATION STUDIES, COST-BENEFIT ANALYSES, ANALYTICAL MEASUREMENTS, THE CHEMISTRY OF CHLORINATION, AND AQUATIC ECOSYSTEMS.

**AVAILABILITY:** ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE & TECHNOLOGY, V16 N1

**IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER:** EW007367

**PUBLICATION DATE:** JAN 82

**TITLE:** HUMIC SUBSTANCES.

**PERSONAL AUTHOR:** JOSEPHSON, JULIAN

**DESCRIPTOR:** \*AQUATIC ENVIRONMENTS; BIOCHEMISTRY; CHEMISTRY; DRINKING WATER; \*HUMIC SUBSTANCES; RESEARCH NEEDS; \*RESEARCH REPORTS; \*STATE-OF-THE-ART REVIEWS; \*TERRESTRIAL ENVIRONMENTS; \*WATER QUALITY

**DESCRIPTIVE NOTE:** 20A-24AP.

**ABSTRACT:** THIS ARTICLE EXAMINES THE CHEMISTRY AND BIOCHEMISTRY OF HUMIC SUBSTANCES. RESEARCH INVESTIGATIONS ARE REPORTED AND LEADING EXPERTS IN THE FIELD OF HUMIC MATERIALS GIVE THEIR PERCEPTIONS OF THE PROBLEMS AND FUTURE RESEARCH NEEDS. ALSO REPORTED IS THE FORMATION OF THE INTERNATIONAL HUMIC SUBSTANCES SOCIETY.

**AVAILABILITY:** ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE & TECHNOLOGY, V16 N1

**IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER:** EW007368

**PUBLICATION DATE:** DEC 81

**TITLE:** ARE YOU AN INFORMED CONSUMER OF TRAINING?

**PERSONAL AUTHOR:** SIMPSON, DONALD T.

**DESCRIPTOR:** \*CONSUMER EDUCATION; \*ECONOMIC FACTORS; \*EVALUATION; \*GUIDES; \*MANAGEMENT; \*MODELS; \*NEEDS ASSESSMENT; \*PLANNING; \*SUPERVISION; \*TRAINING MATERIALS; \*TRAINING PROGRAMS; \*TRAINING

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 34-36, 40P.

ABSTRACT: THIS ARTICLE PRESENTS A BASIC PLANNING GUIDE DESIGNED TO HELP PROFESSIONAL TRAINERS EVALUATE THEIR REAL NEEDS BEFORE PURCHASING TRAINING PACKAGES. ALSO EXAMINED IS A SYSTEMATIC METHOD FOR EVALUATING TRAINING PROGRAMS AGAINST ORGANIZATIONAL NEEDS.

AVAILABILITY: TRAINING & DEVELOPMENT JOURNAL, V35 N12

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007369

PUBLICATION DATE: DEC 81

TITLE: APPLYING A SYSTEMS APPROACH TO PERSONNEL ACTIVITIES.

PERSONAL AUTHOR: BYHAM, WILLIAM C.

DESCRIPTOR: \*EVALUATION; \*JOB ANALYSIS; \*MANAGEMENT;  
\*PERSONNEL; \*SUPERVISION; \*SYSTEMS ANALYSIS; \*SYSTEMS  
APPROACH; \*TRAINING; \*TRAINING METHODS; \*TRAINING PROGRAMS

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 60-65P.

ABSTRACT: THIS ARTICLE IS THE FIRST OF THREE TO EXPLORE THE ADVANTAGES OF APPLYING A SYSTEMS APPROACH TO VARIOUS TRAINING ACTIVITIES. THIS ARTICLE EXPLORES THE CONCEPT OF A SYSTEM INTERLOCKING MANY OF THE MAJOR PERSONNEL ACTIVITIES. ALL THREE ARTICLES FOCUS ON THE STEPS NECESSARY TO MAKE PROGRAMS AND SYSTEMS JOB-RELATED AND THUS ACCEPTABLE TO THE BEOC IN METHODOLOGY AND DOCUMENTATION.

AVAILABILITY: TRAINING & DEVELOPMENT JOURNAL, V35 N12

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007370

PUBLICATION DATE: DEC 81

TITLE: THE VERTEAM CIRCLE.

PERSONAL AUTHOR: METZ, EDMUND J.

DESCRIPTOR: \*EMPLOYEE RELATIONS; \*INDUSTRY; \*MANAGEMENT;  
\*MODELS; ORGANIZATIONS; \*PLANNING; \*PROBLEM SOLVING;  
\*PRODUCTIVITY; \*QUALITY CIRCLE; \*SUPERVISION; \*TRAINING;  
\*TRAINING PROGRAMS; \*VERTEAM CIRCLE

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 78-85P.

ABSTRACT: THIS ARTICLE EXAMINES A NEW PROGRAM CALLED THE QUALITY CIRCLE WHICH HAS BEEN ADOPTED BY SOME ORGANIZATIONS TO HELP MEET THE CHALLENGE OF DECLINING PRODUCTIVITY AND INCREASED EXPECTATIONS OF EMPLOYEE PARTICIPATION. SPECIFIC ATTENTION IS FOCUSED ON THE MAJOR ISSUES WHICH WILL AFFECT ORGANIZATIONS IN THE 1990'S AND THE EVOLUTIONARY ADAPTATIONS OF QUALITY CIRCLES NEEDED TO MEET THESE NEW CHALLENGES.

AVAILABILITY: TRAINING & DEVELOPMENT JOURNAL, V35 N12

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007371

PUBLICATION DATE: JAN 82

TITLE: ASSESSING TRAINING RESULTS: IT'S TIME TO TAKE THE PLUNGE!

PERSONAL AUTHOR: ZENCER, JOHN H.; HARCIS, KENNETH

DESCRIPTOR: \*ASSESSMENT; \*EVALUATION; \*MANAGEMENT; \*POST  
SECONDARY EDUCATION; \*PROGRAM EVALUATION; \*RESEARCH NEEDS;  
\*STATE-OF-THE-ART REVIEWS; \*SUPERVISION; \*TRAINING;  
\*TRAINING PROGRAMS

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 10-16P.

ABSTRACT: THIS ARTICLE PRESENTS A STATE-OF-THE-ART REVIEW OF TRAINING EVALUATION RESEARCH. A SUMMARY OF RESEARCH IN A VARIETY OF ORGANIZATIONAL SETTINGS IS PRESENTED ALONG WITH GUIDELINES AND CRITERIA FOR GOOD EVALUATION. A CONCLUSION IS REACHED WHICH CALLS FOR GREATER INVOLVEMENT IN EVALUATION RESEARCH BOTH BY TRAINING SUPERVISORS AND RESEARCHERS.

AVAILABILITY: TRAINING & DEVELOPMENT JOURNAL, V36 N1

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007372

PUBLICATION DATE: JAN 82

TITLE: SIMULATION: BALANCING THE PROS AND CONS.

PERSONAL AUTHOR: WADDELL, GENEVA

DESCRIPTOR: \*EVALUATION; EVALUATION CRITERIA; GAMES;  
\*MANAGEMENT; \*MANAGEMENT GAMES; \*POST SECONDARY EDUCATION;  
\*SIMULATION; \*SUPERVISION; \*TRAINING; \*TRAINING PROGRAMS

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 80-82P.

ABSTRACT: THIS ARTICLE CRITICALLY EXAMINES THE USE OF SIMULATION IN THE TRAINING OF SUPERVISORS AND MANAGERS. THE PROS AND CONS AND THE VARIABLES ASSOCIATED WITH THE USE OF SIMULATIONS OR GAMES ARE DISCUSSED. ALSO INCLUDED IS A CHECKLIST FOR DESIGNING SIMULATIONS AND A LIST OF CRITERIA FOR EVALUATING SIMULATIONS.

AVAILABILITY: TRAINING & DEVELOPMENT JOURNAL, V36 N1

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007373

PUBLICATION DATE: JAN 82

TITLE: COST-EFFECTIVENESS ANALYSIS FOR ON-SITE WASTEWATER TREATMENT ALTERNATIVES.

PERSONAL AUTHOR: KLINK, ROBERT E.; PIRRUNG, DONALD F.

DESCRIPTOR: \*COST EFFECTIVENESS; COSTS; \*DESIGN; \*ECONOMIC  
FACTORS; FACILITIES; \*MAINTENANCE; \*ONSITE SYSTEMS;  
\*OPERATIONS (WASTEWATER); \*WASTEWATER TREATMENT

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 51-54P.

ABSTRACT: THIS ARTICLE PRESENTS AN EXAMINATION OF THE COSTS ASSOCIATED WITH ALTERNATIVE TREATMENT FACILITIES WHERE SOIL CONDITIONS ARE UNSUITABLE FOR SEPTIC SYSTEMS. VARIOUS ALTERNATIVE WASTEWATER SYSTEMS ARE EXAMINED IN TERMS OF CAPITAL AND OPERATIONS AND MAINTENANCE COSTS.

AVAILABILITY: PUBLIC WORKS, V113 N1

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007374

PUBLICATION DATE: JAN 82

TITLE: WATERBORNE GIARDIASIS--AN OVERVIEW.

PERSONAL AUTHOR: GERARDI, MICHAEL H.

DESCRIPTOR: \*CONTAMINATION; \*DISEASES; \*DRINKING WATER; FILTRATION; \*GIARDIASIS; MICROBIOLOGY; POTABLE WATER; \*PUBLIC HEALTH; SAMPLING; UNITED STATES \*WATER QUALITY; \*WATER TREATMENT

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 60-63P.

ABSTRACT: THIS ARTICLE PRESENTS AN OVERVIEW OF GIARDIASIS, AN INTESTINAL DISEASE CAUSED BY THE FLAGELLATED PROTOZOAN GIARDIA LAMBLIA. INFORMATION IS PRESENTED ON THE LIFE CYCLE OF THE ORGANISM, DIAGNOSIS AND SAMPLING, SYMPTOMS OF GIARDIASIS, WATER SYSTEM DEFICIENCIES RESPONSIBLE FOR OUTBREAKS OF GIARDIASIS IN THE UNITED STATES, AND METHODS OF ORGANISM REMOVAL.

AVAILABILITY: PUBLIC WORKS, V113 N1

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007376

PUBLICATION DATE: 81

TITLE: METHODS FOR ECOLOGICAL TOXICOLOGY - A CRITICAL REVIEW OF LABORATORY MULTISPECIES TESTS.

PERSONAL AUTHOR: HAMMONS, ANNA S.

DESCRIPTOR: \*ANALYTICAL TECHNIQUES; CHEMISTRY; \*ECOLOGY; \*EVALUATION; \*HAZARDOUS MATERIALS; \*LABORATORY PROCEDURES; MATHEMATICAL MODELS; MEASUREMENT; \*RECOMMENDATIONS; \*RESEARCH; \*TESTING; \*TOXICOLOGY

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 307P. PRICE: \$29.95

ABSTRACT: THIS REPORT CRITICALLY EVALUATES SELECTED LABORATORY METHODS FOR MEASURING ECOLOGICAL EFFECTS AND RECOMMENDS TESTS CONSIDERED MOST SUITABLE FOR RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT FOR USE IN PREDICTING THE EFFECTS OF CHEMICAL SUBSTANCES ON INTERSPECIFIC INTERACTIONS AND ECOSYSTEM PROPERTIES. THE ROLE OF MATHEMATICAL MODELS IN CHEMICAL HAZARD ASSESSMENT IS ALSO DISCUSSED. ABOUT 450 REFERENCES ARE CITED. A BIBLIOGRAPHY OF MORE THAN 700 REFERENCES IS PROVIDED.

AVAILABILITY: ANN ARBOR SCIENCE PUBLISHERS INC., 10 TOWER OFFICE PARK, WOBURN, MA 01801

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007377

PUBLICATION DATE: 81

TITLE: SOLID WASTE TRANSFER FUNDAMENTALS.

PERSONAL AUTHOR: BROWN, MICHAEL D.; AND OTHERS

DESCRIPTOR: \*EQUIPMENT; FACILITIES; \*INSTRUCTIONAL MATERIALS; MANUALS; \*OPERATIONS; RECYCLING; \*RESOURCE RECOVERY; \*SOLID WASTES; \*TRANSPORTATION; WASTE DISPOSAL; \*WASTE HANDLING

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 69P. PRICE \$39.95

ABSTRACT: THIS MANUAL IS INTENDED TO ACQUAINT THE READER WITH THE FUNDAMENTALS OF SOLID WASTE TRANSFER -- THE CONSOLIDATION OF REFUSE COLLECTED BY A NUMBER OF SMALL VEHICLES INTO LARGE VOLUME TRAILERS FOR EFFICIENT TRANSPORTATION. CHAPTERS INCLUDE: WHY TRANSFER?; DEVELOPING BASIC INFORMATION; TRANSFER STATION TYPES; FAMILIARIZATION WITH THE EQUIPMENT; OPERATION; RECYCLING AND RESOURCE RECOVERY; IMPLEMENTATION; AND, A CASE STUDY.

AVAILABILITY: ANN ARBOR SCIENCE PUBLISHERS INC., 10 TOWER OFFICE PARK, WOBURN, MA 01801

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007378

PUBLICATION DATE: 77

TITLE: TRACE METALS IN THE ENVIRONMENT, VOLUME 2-SILVER.

PERSONAL AUTHOR: SMITH, IVAN C.; CARSON, BONNIE L.

DESCRIPTOR: \*EPIDEMIOLOGY; GEOLOGY; \*HEALTH EFFECTS; \*INDUSTRIAL WASTES; \*METALS; \*POLLUTION CONTROL; \*RESEARCH REPORTS; \*SILVER; SLUDGE; \*TOXICOLOGY; TOXIC SUBSTANCES; \*TRACE METALS; \*WASTE DISPOSAL

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 469P. PRICE: \$29.50

ABSTRACT: THIS STUDY EXAMINES SILVER CONTAMINATION IN THE ENVIRONMENT AND INCLUDES IN-DEPTH DISCUSSIONS ON DISTRIBUTION LEVELS, NATURAL AND MAN-MADE SOURCES, USES AND DISPOSAL PRACTICES, AND PHYSIOLOGICAL EFFECTS OF SILVER AND ITS COMPOUNDS. THIS REPORT IS INTENDED FOR USE BY GEOLOGISTS, CHEMISTS, EPIDEMIOLOGISTS, TOXICOLOGISTS, BIOLOGISTS, AND INDUSTRIAL AND POLLUTION CONTROL ENGINEERS.

AVAILABILITY: ANN ARBOR SCIENCE PUBLISHERS INC., 10 TOWER OFFICE PARK, WOBURN, MA 01801



IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007380

PUBLICATION DATE: 77

TITLE: BIOCHEMICAL EFFECTS OF ENVIRONMENTAL POLLUTANTS.

PERSONAL AUTHOR: LEE, S. D.

DESCRIPTOR: \*BIOCHEMISTRY; \*ENVIRONMENT; \*HEALTH EFFECTS;  
HEAVY METALS; LUNGS; OZONE; \*POLLUTANTS; \*RESEARCH REPORTS;  
\*SYMPOSIA; \*TOXICOLOGY; TRACE METALS

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 478P. PRICE: \$39.95

ABSTRACT: THIS BOOK CONTAINS PAPERS PRESENTED AT A SYMPOSIUM THAT WAS ORGANIZED TO EMPHASIZE THE VALUE OF UNDERSTANDING THE BIOCHEMICAL EFFECTS OF ENVIRONMENTAL POLLUTANTS. TRACE METAL AND OXIDANT POLLUTANT TOXICOLOGY ARE PRIMARILY ADDRESSED. OTHER TOPICS EXAMINED ARE OZONE, POLLUTANT DAMAGE TO LUNGS, CELLULAR REACTIONS, AND SULFUR DIOXIDE.

AVAILABILITY: ANN ARBOR SCIENCE PUBLISHERS INC., 10 TOWER OFFICE PARK, WOBURN, MA 01801

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007382

PUBLICATION DATE: 81

TITLE: BIOGAS - PRODUCTION & UTILIZATION.

PERSONAL AUTHOR: PRICE, ELIZABETH C.; CHEREMISINOFF, PAUL N.

DESCRIPTOR: \*ANAEROBIC DIGESTION; \*BIOGAS; DECOMPOSITION;  
DESIGN; DIGESTERS; \*INSTRUCTIONAL MATERIALS; \*METHANE;  
MICROBIOLOGY; \*ORGANIC WASTES; \*POST SECONDARY EDUCATION;  
\*SLUDGE; SLUDGE TREATMENT; SOLID WASTES; \*WASTE TREATMENT

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 146P. PRICE: \$29.95

ABSTRACT: THE TOPIC OF THIS BOOK IS THE DECOMPOSITION OF ORGANIC WASTES WHICH CAN PRODUCE GASES WHOSE MAJOR CONSTITUENT IS METHANE. THE PURPOSE OF THIS BOOK IS TO ESTABLISH AN OVERVIEW OF RECOVERY PROCESSES WHICH ULTIMATELY DEPEND ON BIOLOGICAL ACTIVITY. CHAPTERS INCLUDE: MICROBIOLOGY AND BIOCHEMISTRY; FACTORS AFFECTING THE ANAEROBIC PROCESS; DENITRIFICATION; PROCESS KINETICS; APPLICATIONS; ANAEROBIC DIGESTER DESIGN; OFFGAS MEASUREMENT OF ANAEROBIC DIGESTERS; AND, SLUDGE TREATMENT -- SOIL CONDITIONING AND COMPOSTING.

AVAILABILITY: ANN ARBOR SCIENCE PUBLISHERS INC., 10 TOWER OFFICE PARK, WOBURN, MA 01801

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007386

PUBLICATION DATE: 81

TITLE: HANDBOOK OF VARIABLES FOR ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACT

#### ASSESSMENT.

PERSONAL AUTHOR: CANTER, LARRY W.; HILL, LOREN G.

DESCRIPTOR: AIR QUALITY; \*ASSESSMENT; AQUATIC ENVIRONMENTS;  
\*ECOLOGICAL FACTORS; \*ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACT STATEMENTS;  
EVALUATION; \*HANDBOOKS; \*INSTRUCTIONAL MATERIALS; LAND  
MANAGEMENT; PLANNING; \*POST SECONDARY EDUCATION; \*PROJECT  
EVALUATION; TERRESTRIAL ENVIRONMENTS; WATER QUALITY; WATER  
RESOURCES

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 203P. PRICE: \$29.95

ABSTRACT: THE OBJECTIVE OF THIS HANDBOOK IS TO PRESENT A COMPREHENSIVE LIST OF VARIABLES FOR ADDRESSING THE PHYSICAL-CHEMICAL, BIOLOGICAL AND ESTHETIC FEATURES OF THE ENVIRONMENT. THE VARIABLES ARE ORGANIZED ACCORDING TO THE EQ ACCOUNT FOR WATER RESOURCES PROJECTS. USE OF THE VARIABLES IN THIS HANDBOOK WILL ENABLE A SYSTEMATIC CONSIDERATION AND EVALUATION OF THE ENVIRONMENTAL CONSEQUENCES OF PROJECT DEVELOPMENT AND OPERATION. VARIABLES ARE GROUPED INTO THE FOLLOWING CATEGORIES: TERRESTRIAL, AQUATIC, AIR, AND HUMAN INTERFACE.

AVAILABILITY: ANN ARBOR SCIENCE PUBLISHERS INC., 10 TOWER OFFICE PARK, WOBURN, MA 01801

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007387

PUBLICATION DATE: 81

TITLE: POWER PLANT CHLORINATION - A BIOLOGICAL AND CHEMICAL ASSESSMENT.

PERSONAL AUTHOR: HALL, LENWOOD W., JR.; AND OTHERS

DESCRIPTOR: AQUATIC ENVIRONMENTS; BIFOULING; \*BIOLOGICAL  
FOULING; CHEMISTRY; \*CHLORINATION; \*CHLORINE; ECOLOGICAL  
FACTORS; EFFLUENTS; \*INSTRUCTIONAL MATERIALS; \*POST  
SECONDARY EDUCATION; \*POWER PLANTS; RESEARCH REPORTS;  
\*TOXICITY; TOXICOLOGY; \*WATER QUALITY

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 237P. PRICE: \$39.95

ABSTRACT: THE OBJECTIVES OF THIS BOOK WERE TO COLLECT, SYNTHESIZE AND CRITICALLY REVIEW CHLORINE DATA RELATED TO BIOFOULING CONTROL IN THERMOELECTRIC POWER PLANTS. MAJOR AREAS INVESTIGATED WERE THE CHEMISTRY OF CHLORINE IN FRESH-ESTUARINE AND MARINE WATERS; THE TOXICITY OF CHLORINE AND CHLORINE-INDUCED OXIDANTS TO AQUATIC BIOTA; AND THE EFFECTS OF CHLORINE AT POPULATION, COMMUNITY AND ECOSYSTEM LEVELS. THE PRIMARY OBJECTIVE WAS TO IDENTIFY DEFICIENCIES IN AVAILABLE INFORMATION AND ONGOING RESEARCH PROGRAMS IN ORDER TO RECOMMEND FUTURE RESEARCH ON THE ECOLOGICAL EFFECTS OF POWER PLANT COOLING WATER CHLORINATION.

AVAILABILITY: ANN ARBOR SCIENCE PUBLISHERS INC., 10 TOWER OFFICE PARK, WOBURN, MA 01801

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007328

PUBLICATION DATE: 30

TITLE: MARINE AND SHORELAND RESOURCES MANAGEMENT.

PERSONAL AUTHOR: REIKOFF, JOSEPH H.

DESCRIPTOR: \*CASE STUDIES; \*COASTAL ZONES; \*INSTRUCTIONAL MATERIALS; LAND MANAGEMENT; \*LAND USE; LOCAL GOVERNMENT; MANAGEMENT; MARINE ENVIRONMENT; NATURAL RESOURCES; \*OCEANOGRAPHY; PLANNING; \*PROGRAM DESCRIPTIONS; SHORELINES; STATE GOVERNMENT; \*STATE PROGRAMS; WATER QUALITY; WETLANDS

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 214P. PRICE: \$23.95

ABSTRACT: THE OBJECTIVE OF THIS BOOK IS TO INTRODUCE STUDENTS AND THE PUBLIC TO SOME OF THE MAJOR COASTAL MANAGEMENT PROGRAMS OF STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS. CHAPTERS INCLUDE: THE FEDERAL COASTLINE MANAGEMENT PROGRAM; COASTAL LAND USE REGULATION; MANAGEMENT OF SHORE EROSION AND FLOOD HAZARDS; SHELLFISH MANAGEMENT; WETLANDS MANAGEMENT; RECREATION AND ACCESS TO THE SHORE; WATER QUALITY MANAGEMENT; ENERGY PRODUCTION; AND, THE NEW YORK STATE APPROACH TO COASTAL PROGRAM DEVELOPMENT.

AVAILABILITY: ANN ARBOR SCIENCE PUBLISHERS INC., 10 TOWER OFFICE PARK, WOBURN, MA 01801

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007393

PUBLICATION DATE: 79

TITLE: ASSESSING TOXIC EFFECTS OF ENVIRONMENTAL POLLUTANTS.

PERSONAL AUTHOR: LEE, G. D.; MUDD, J. BRIAN

DESCRIPTOR: ANIMALS; BIOCHEMISTRY; \*CHEMICALS; ENVIRONMENTAL RESEARCH; \*HEALTH EFFECTS; \*INSTRUCTIONAL MATERIALS; LABORATORY TESTING; \*POLLUTANTS; \*POST SECONDARY EDUCATION; \*RESEARCH REPORTS; \*TOXICITY; \*TOXIC SUBSTANCES; \*TOXICOLOGY

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 306P. PRICE: \$39.95

ABSTRACT: THIS BOOK INTRODUCES MATERIAL OF INTEREST TO PEOPLE OF MANY DISCIPLINES OF CHEMISTRY AND BIOLOGY WHO ARE CONCERNED WITH DELETERIOUS CHEMICALS IN THE ENVIRONMENT. THE EMPHASIS IS ON HUMAN HEALTH, COVERING RESEARCH WITH HUMAN SUBJECTS AND NONHUMAN PRIMATES, AND DISCUSSING THE DIFFICULTIES OF ASSESSING HUMAN TOXICITY ON THE BASIS OF TESTS USING LABORATORY ANIMALS. WHILE REVIEWING PROGRESS IN THESE AREAS OF TOXICOLOGY, NEW AND SPECIFIC RESEARCH DATA ARE PRESENTED.

AVAILABILITY: ANN ARBOR SCIENCE PUBLISHERS INC., 10 TOWER OFFICE PARK, WOBURN, MA 01801

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007397

PUBLICATION DATE: 76

TITLE: PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL CHARACTERISTICS OF AQUATIC HUMUS.

PERSONAL AUTHOR: GJESSING, EGIL T.

DESCRIPTOR: ANALYTICAL TECHNIQUES; \*AQUATIC HUMUS; \*AQUATIC ENVIRONMENTS; \*BIOCHEMISTRY; CHEMISTRY; \*HUMUS; \*INSTRUCTIONAL MATERIALS; \*POST SECONDARY EDUCATION; \*RESEARCH REPORTS; SOILS; \*WATER RESOURCES

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 120P. PRICE: \$20.00

ABSTRACT: THE PURPOSE OF THIS BOOK IS TO REVIEW THE RESEARCH ON AQUATIC HUMUS DONE AT THE NORWEGIAN INSTITUTE FOR WATER RESEARCH SINCE 1962. CHAPTERS INCLUDE: ORIGIN, FORMATION, AND DISTRIBUTION OF HUMUS; NATURAL CHANGES; QUANTITATIVE AND QUALITATIVE ANALYTICAL METHODS; CHEMICAL COMPOSITION; PROPERTIES AND CHARACTERISTICS; AND, METHODS FOR THE REMOVAL OF HUMUS FROM WATER.

AVAILABILITY: ANN ARBOR SCIENCE PUBLISHERS INC., 10 TOWER OFFICE PARK, WOBURN, MA 01801

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007407

PUBLICATION DATE: 76

TITLE: ORGANIC ANALYSES FOR PERMIT COMPLIANCE - TRAINING MANUAL.

DESCRIPTOR: \*ANALYTICAL TECHNIQUES; \*CHEMICAL ANALYSIS; \*CHEMISTRY; \*COMPLIANCE; \*INSTRUCTIONAL MATERIALS; \*LABORATORY PROCEDURES; MANUALS; \*ORGANIC COMPOUNDS; \*ORGANIC POLLUTANTS; POLLUTANTS; \*POST SECONDARY EDUCATION; \*PERMIT COMPLIANCE; \*PERMITS; TRAINING; \*WATER QUALITY

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 133P. PRICE: \$1.00 PER DOCUMENT PLUS \$0.03 PER PAGE.

ABSTRACT: THIS TRAINING MANUAL IS DESIGNED FOR A COURSE FOR CHEMISTS OR TECHNICIANS WHO WILL PERFORM CHEMICAL ANALYSES FOR ORGANIC WATER POLLUTANTS. PRESENTED ARE THE THEORETICAL CONCEPTS AND LABORATORY EXERCISES PERTAINING TO THE FOLLOWING: FIVE-DAY BIOCHEMICAL OXYGEN DEMAND; DISSOLVED OXYGEN; CHEMICAL OXYGEN DEMAND; TOTAL ORGANIC CARBON; OIL AND GREASE; SURFACTANTS; TOTAL KJELDAHL AND ORGANIC NITROGEN; PHENOL; POLYCHLORINATED BIPHENYLS; AND PESTICIDES.

AVAILABILITY: EPA INSTRUCTIONAL RESOURCES CENTER, 1200 CHAMBERS ROAD, ROOM 310, COLUMBUS, OH 43212-1792

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007408

PUBLICATION DATE: 77

TITLE: THE CLEAN WATER ACT SHOWING CHANGES MADE BY THE 1977

**AMENDMENTS.**

**DESCRIPTOR:** \*CLEAN WATER ACT; ENFORCEMENT; \*FEDERAL GOVERNMENT; \*FEDERAL LEGISLATION; \*GUIDELINES; \*LAWS; \*REGULATIONS; \*STANDARDS; \*WATER RESOURCES; \*WATER POLLUTION CONTROL; \*WATER QUALITY

**DESCRIPTIVE NOTE:** 125P.

**ABSTRACT:** PRESENTED IS A PARTIAL TEXT OF THE FEDERAL WATER POLLUTION CONTROL ACT (P.L. 92-500) AS AMENDED BY THE CLEAN WATER ACT OF 1977 (P.L. 95-217). NOT ALL OF THE PROVISIONS OF PUBLIC LAW 95-217 OR PUBLIC LAW 92-500 ARE SET FORTH IN THIS DOCUMENT. SECTIONS 3, 29(B), 54(C)(2), 58(H), 58(J) AND 73-78 OF THE CLEAN WATER ACT OF 1977 (P.L. 95-217) ARE NOT INCLUDED IN THIS DOCUMENT. ALSO, SINCE NOT ALL OF THE PROVISIONS OF P.L. 92-500 ARE TECHNICALLY PART OF THE FEDERAL WATER POLLUTION CONTROL ACT, ONLY SECTION 2 OF P.L. 92-500 IS SET FORTH IN THIS DOCUMENT. SECTIONS 3-13 OF P.L. 92-500 HAVE BEEN OMITTED. THE DOCUMENT IS DIVIDED INTO FIVE SECTIONS: RESEARCH AND RELATED PROGRAMS, GRANTS FOR CONSTRUCTION OF TREATMENT WORKS, STANDARDS & ENFORCEMENT, PERMITS AND LICENSES, AND GENERAL PROVISIONS.

**AVAILABILITY:** SUPERINTENDENT OF DOCUMENTS, U.S. GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE, WASHINGTON, DC 20402

**IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER:** EW007409

**PUBLICATION DATE:** APR 74

**TITLE:** GENERAL PLAN TO DETERMINE A CURRICULUM FOR A BACHELOR OF TECHNOLOGY IN DESIGN, OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE OF WASTEWATER TREATMENT PLANTS.

**DESCRIPTOR:** \*COURSE DESCRIPTIONS; \*CURRICULUM; DESIGN; \*HIGHER EDUCATION; \*INSTRUCTION; MAINTENANCE; MANAGEMENT; \*OPERATIONS (WASTEWATER); \*PROGRAM DESCRIPTIONS; TECHNOLOGY; \*UNDERGRADUATE STUDY; \*WASTEWATER TREATMENT

**DESCRIPTIVE NOTE:** 77P.

**ABSTRACT:** THIS PUBLICATION PRESENTS COURSE DESCRIPTIONS, CURRICULUM DEVELOPMENT, AND QUALIFICATIONS FOR GRADUATION FOR A FOUR-YEAR WASTEWATER TECHNOLOGIST TRAINING PROGRAM. THE PROGRAM DESCRIBED COULD BE APPLIED TO THE DEVELOPMENT OF CURRICULA FOR A VARIETY OF ENVIRONMENTAL PERSONNEL, TECHNICIANS, SCIENTISTS, ENGINEERS, AND OTHER PROFESSIONALS.

**AVAILABILITY:** DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENTAL SYSTEMS ENGINEERING, CLEMSON UNIVERSITY, CLEMSON, SC 29631

**IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER:** EW007410

**PUBLICATION DATE:** OCT 81

**TITLE:** HAZARDS OF PAST LOW-LEVEL RADIOACTIVE WASTE OCEAN DUMPING HAVE BEEN OVEREMPHASIZED.

**DESCRIPTOR:** \*ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACTS; \*EVALUATION; \*HAZARDOUS

**MATERIALS;** \*OCEAN DUMPING; OCEANS; POLICY; \*PUBLIC HEALTH; \*POLLUTION; \*RADIOACTIVE WASTES; \*RECOMMENDATIONS; \*REGULATIONS; \*WASTE DISPOSAL; \*WATER QUALITY

**DESCRIPTIVE NOTE:** 27P.

**ABSTRACT:** THIS REPORT DISCUSSES THE RESULTS OF AN EVALUATION OF THE ENVIRONMENTAL AND PUBLIC HEALTH CONSEQUENCES OF PAST OCEAN DUMPING OF LOW-LEVEL RADIOACTIVE WASTE. THE REPORT EXAMINES FEDERAL EFFORTS TO (1) IDENTIFY THE EXTENT OF PAST OCEAN DUMPING, (2) ASSURE THAT IT POSES NEITHER AN ENVIRONMENTAL NOR PUBLIC HEALTH HAZARD, AND (3) INSURE THAT ANY POSSIBLE FUTURE DUMPING IS CONDUCTED SAFELY AND IN AN ENVIRONMENTALLY ACCEPTABLE MANNER.

**AVAILABILITY:** U.S. GENERAL ACCOUNTING OFFICE, DOCUMENT HANDLING AND INFORMATION SERVICES FACILITY, P. O. BOX 6015, GAITHERSBURG, MD 20760

**IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER:** EW007411

**PUBLICATION DATE:** MAY 81

**TITLE:** PROCEDURES FOR HANDLING AND CHEMICAL ANALYSIS OF SEDIMENT AND WATER SAMPLES.

**PERSONAL AUTHOR:** PLUMB, RUSSELL H., JR.

**DESCRIPTOR:** \*ANALYTICAL TECHNIQUES; \*CHEMICAL ANALYSIS; \*FEDERAL LEGISLATION; \*GUIDELINES; \*LABORATORY PROCEDURES; \*OPERATIONS (DREDGING); \*OPERATIONS (FILLING); REGULATIONS; \*SAMPLING; SAMPLING TECHNIQUES; \*SEDIMENTS; \*WATER POLLUTION CONTROL; WATER QUALITY

**DESCRIPTIVE NOTE:** 501P. AD-A103 788/6

**ABSTRACT:** PRESENTED IS A STATE-OF-THE-ART HANDBOOK ON THE SUBJECTS OF SAMPLING, PRESERVATION AND ANALYSIS OF DREDGED AND FILL MATERIAL. THE MANUAL IS DESIGNED FOR USE AS AN AID IN THE REGULATORY PROCESS, SPECIFICALLY THE INTERPRETATION OF SECTION 404(B) OF PUBLIC LAW 92-500 (FEDERAL WATER POLLUTION CONTROL ACT AMENDMENTS OF 1972) WHICH REQUIRES AN ECOLOGICAL EVALUATION OF PROPOSED DREDGING AND FILLING OPERATIONS AS THEY MAY IMPACT NAVIGABLE WATERS OF THE UNITED STATES. THE GUIDANCE PRESENTED SHOULD BE VIEWED AS SECOND GENERATION INTERIM GUIDANCE IN THE CONTINUING PROCESS OF PROCEDURE DEVELOPMENT, REFINEMENT AND EVALUATION.

**AVAILABILITY:** NATIONAL TECHNICAL INFORMATION SERVICE, 5285 PORT ROYAL ROAD, SPRINGFIELD, VA 22161

**IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER:** EW007415

**PUBLICATION DATE:** AUG 78

**TITLE:** WATER AND WASTEWATER CHEMISTRY.

**DESCRIPTOR:** \*ANALYTICAL TECHNIQUES; CHEMICAL ANALYSIS; \*CHEMICAL REACTIONS; \*CHEMISTRY; \*INSTRUCTIONAL MATERIALS; \*POST SECONDARY EDUCATION; \*WATER TREATMENT; \*WASTEWATER;

\*WASTEWATER TREATMENT; WATER POLLUTION CONTROL; \*WATER QUALITY; WATER RESOURCES

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 24P. PRICE: \$3.00

ABSTRACT: PRESENTED IS A COMPILATION OF A SERIES OF ARTICLES FROM A TEXT ON WATER AND WASTEWATER CHEMISTRY. PART I COVERS APPLICABLE NATURAL LAWS, SYMBOLIC, TERMINOLOGY, AND THE MATHEMATICS NEEDED FOR CHEMISTRY. PART II DESCRIBES STOICHIOMETRIC RELATIONSHIPS, THE SPECIAL PROPERTIES OF WATER AND WASTEWATER AND THE CHEMICAL REACTIONS INVOLVED IN TREATMENT. PART III DISCUSSES SOFTENING, CORROSION CONTROL, AND ANALYTICAL TECHNIQUES.

AVAILABILITY: PUBLIC WORKS MAGAZINE, P. O. BOX 688, RIDGEWOOD, NJ 07451

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007418

TITLE: ETERNAL WATER.

DESCRIPTOR: \*AUDIOVISUAL AIDS; \*CONSERVATION (ENVIRONMENT); \*CONSERVATION EDUCATION; \*FILMS; \*INSTRUCTIONAL MATERIALS; \*IRRIGATION; \*LAWS; \*MANAGEMENT; \*POST SECONDARY EDUCATION; \*RECYCLING; \*WATER CONSERVATION; WATER POLLUTION CONTROL; \*WATER RESOURCES; WATER RIGHTS

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 16MM HP/28 MINUTES/COLOR/OPTICAL SOUND.

ABSTRACT: ADDRESSED IN THIS FILM IS THE SUBJECT OF WATER MANAGEMENT INCLUDING THE HISTORY OF WATER RIGHTS IN THE UNITED STATES AND THE NEED FOR MORE EFFICIENT USES OF WATER RESOURCES. ALSO DESCRIBED ARE WATER CONSERVATION METHODS INCLUDING RECYCLING WASTEWATER, BETTER IRRIGATION SYSTEMS, AND POLLUTION CONTROL.

AVAILABILITY: HAR CHUCK FILM INDUSTRIES, INC., P.O. BOX 61, MT. PROSPECT, IL 60056

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007419

PUBLICATION DATE: 81

TITLE: ANAEROBIC TREATMENT MANUAL.

DESCRIPTOR: \*ANAEROBIC DIGESTION; \*ANAEROBIC PROCESSES; \*CONFERENCE REPORTS; DESIGN; \*ENERGY CONSERVATION; INDUSTRY; \*MUNICIPALITIES; \*OPERATIONS (WASTEWATER); \*PROCESS CONTROL; \*UTILITIES; \*WASTEWATER TREATMENT

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 300P. PRICE: \$100.00

ABSTRACT: PRESENTED ARE THE PROCEEDINGS OF THE 1981 INTERNATIONAL SEMINAR ON ANAEROBIC WASTEWATER TREATMENT AND ENERGY RECOVERY. INVITED AUTHORITIES LECTURED ON: TOXICITY AND ACCLIMATION; NUTRIENTS AND ALKALINITY REQUIREMENTS; \*LESS GLUCOSE PRODUCTION; TEMPERATURE EFFECTS; TREATABILITY STUDIES; SCALE-UP; AND DESIGN PROCEDURES. VARIOUS PROCESS MODIFICATIONS WERE POSITIONED. ENERGY RECOVERY AND CONVERSION PRACTICES AND THEIR FULL SCALE INDUSTRIAL

APPLICATIONS ARE DISCUSSED. START-UP AND OPERATIONAL PROCEDURES ARE GIVEN FOR INDUSTRIAL AND MUNICIPAL DIGESTERS.

AVAILABILITY: DUNCAN, LAGNESE & ASSOCIATES, INC., 3185 BABCOCK BLVD., PITTSBURG, PA 15237, ATTN: ANAEROBIC SEMINAR

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007420

TITLE: NATURAL SYSTEMS FOR WATER POLLUTION CONTROL.

PERSONAL AUTHOR: DINGES, RAY

DESCRIPTOR: \*ALTERNATIVE SYSTEMS; BIOLOGY; DRINKING WATER; \*ECOLOGY; ENVIRONMENTAL PROBLEMS; \*NATURAL SYSTEMS; \*POLLUTION; \*RECYCLING; \*STABILIZATION PONDS; \*WATER RESOURCES; WASTES; \*WASTEWATER TREATMENT; \*WATER TREATMENT; \*WETLANDS

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 264P. PRICE: \$22.50

ABSTRACT: PRESENTED ARE LOW-COST ALTERNATIVES TO ENGINEERED SOLUTIONS OF ENVIRONMENTAL PROBLEMS. A WIDE VARIETY OF NATURAL SYSTEMS THAT COMPLETELY UPGRADE WATER OR RENOVATE WASTEWATER THAT HAS UNDERGONE PRELIMINARY TREATMENT ARE EXAMINED. THESE SYSTEMS INCLUDE WETLANDS, FLOATING PLANTS, AND STABILIZATION PONDS. INFORMATION ON INTEGRATING FRESHWATER AND MARINE TREATMENT SYSTEMS, RECYCLING ORGANIC WASTES AND RETURNING MINERAL NUTRIENTS TO THE SOIL, AND IMPLEMENTING LARGE-SCALE INTEGRATED WASTE RENOVATION AND POWER GENERATION CENTERS ARE INCLUDED.

AVAILABILITY: VAN NOSTRAND REINHOLD, 7625 EMPIRE DRIVE, FLORENCE, KY 41042

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007421

TITLE: ENVIRONMENTAL RISK ANALYSIS FOR CHEMICALS.

PERSONAL AUTHOR: CONWAY, RICHARD A.

DESCRIPTOR: \*CHEMICALS; ENVIRONMENT; \*ENVIRONMENTAL ASSESSMENT; \*ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACT; \*HAZARDOUS MATERIALS; \*INDUSTRY; \*MODELS; PESTICIDES; \*RISK ANALYSIS; \*WASTE DISPOSAL; \*WASTES

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 583P. PRICE: \$37.50

ABSTRACT: DISCUSSED ARE METHODS FOR ANALYZING THE HAZARDS OF INDUSTRIAL SUBSTANCES. PROCEDURES ARE DETAILED FOR CONDUCTING FATE ANALYSIS IN SOILS; MATHEMATICALLY MODELING THE TRANSPORT AND TRANSFORMATION OF DANGEROUS MATERIALS; AND DESIGNING AND USING MICROCOSMS AND MODEL ECOSYSTEMS. INFORMATION ON WASTE AND SITE SPECIFIC STUDIES FOR SETTING LIMITS ON SOIL POLLUTANT LEVELS AND DESCRIPTIONS OF NON-LINEAR REGRESSION MODELS, DEVELOPED UNDER USEPA AUSPICES, FOR PREDICTING BIOACCUMULATION AND OTHER ECOSYSTEM EFFECTS FOR KEPCO, ENDRIH, AND TEXTILE EFFLUENTS ARE PROVIDED.

AVAILABILITY: VAN NOSTRAND REINHOLD, 7625 EMPIRE DRIVE,



FLORENCE, KY 41042

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007422

PUBLICATION DATE: 81

TITLE: MODELS FOR WATER QUALITY MANAGEMENT.

PERSONAL AUTHOR: BISWAS, ASIT K.

DESCRIPTOR: \*ESTUARIES; \*LAKES; \*MANAGEMENT; \*MODELS;  
\*RIVERS; \*SIMULATION; \*STATE-OF-THE-ART REVIEWS; \*SYSTEMS  
APPROACH; \*WATER QUALITY; \*WATER RESOURCES; CASE STUDIES

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 348P.

ABSTRACT: PROVIDED IS COMPREHENSIVE INFORMATION ON MODELLING APPROACHES USED FOR DIFFERENT WATER BODIES, SUCH AS RIVERS, LAKES, AND ESTUARIES. THE DOCUMENT IS INTERNATIONAL IN SCOPE, DESCRIBING MODELS FROM THE UNITED STATES, CANADA, WEST GERMANY, ENGLAND, BELGIUM, FRANCE, AND DENMARK. THE BOOK IS ORGANIZED INTO NINE CHAPTERS, WITH TWO CHAPTERS ON THE STATE-OF-THE-ART OF RIVERS AND LAKE MODELS. THE CASE STUDY FORMAT IS USED. IN EACH CASE, DISCUSSION BEGINS WITH THE FORMULATIVE MODEL DEVELOPMENT STAGE, CONTINUES THROUGH THE CALIBRATION OF THE MODEL AND CONCLUDES WITH AN EXAMINATION OF THE FINAL RESULTS.

AVAILABILITY: MCGRAW-HILL INTERNATIONAL BOOK COMPANY, P. O. BOX 400, HIGHTSTOWN, NJ 08520

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007423

PUBLICATION DATE: 81

TITLE: METROPOLITAN WATER MANAGEMENT.

PERSONAL AUTHOR: MILLIKEN, J. G.; TAYLOR C.

DESCRIPTOR: AGRICULTURE; \*ALTERNATIVE TECHNOLOGY; COSTS;  
DESALINATION; \*DRINKING WATER; GROUNDWATER; \*MANAGEMENT;  
\*MUNICIPALITIES; RECYCLING; \*URBAN AREAS; WATER SHEDS;  
\*WATER RESOURCES; \*WATER SUPPLIES

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 180P. PRICE: \$7.50

ABSTRACT: ADDRESSED ARE THE ISSUES AND ALTERNATIVE STRATEGIES FOR INCREASING WATER SUPPLIES OR MODIFYING DEMAND IN METROPOLITAN AREAS. STRATEGIES DISCUSSED INCLUDE WATER PRICING, WATER SYSTEM MANAGEMENT, DIVERTING SUPPLIES, REALLOCATING AGRICULTURAL WATER SUPPLIES, USE OF GROUND WATER, WATERSHED LAND MANAGEMENT TECHNIQUES, PRECIPITATION AUGMENTATION, DESALINATION, AND REUSE OF MUNICIPAL WASTEWATER.

AVAILABILITY: AMERICAN GEOPHYSICAL UNION, 2000 FLORIDA AVE., NW, WASHINGTON, DC 20009

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007425

PUBLICATION DATE: SEP 81

TITLE: DENSITY LEVELS OF PATHOGENIC ORGANISMS IN MUNICIPAL WASTEWATER SLUDGE: A LITERATURE REVIEW.

PERSONAL AUTHOR: PEDERSEN, DANA C.

DESCRIPTOR: \*ANNOTATED BIBLIOGRAPHIES; \*INDICATOR  
ORGANISMS; \*LITERATURE REVIEWS; \*MUNICIPALITIES; \*OPERATIONS  
(WASTEWATER); \*PATHOGENS; PUBLIC HEALTH; \*RESEARCH;  
\*SEPTAGE; \*SLUDGE; SLUDGE DEWATERING; SLUDGE STABILIZATION;  
\*WASTE DISPOSAL; \*WASTEWATER TREATMENT; WATER QUALITY

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 298P. PB82-102286

ABSTRACT: REVIEWED IS THE LITERATURE ON DENSITY LEVELS OF INDICATOR AND PATHOGENIC ORGANISMS IN MUNICIPAL WASTEWATER SLUDGES AND SEPTAGE FOR THE PERIOD BETWEEN 1940 AND 1980. THE EFFECTIVENESS OF CONVENTIONAL SLUDGE STABILIZATION AND DEWATERING PROCESSES WAS EVALUATED FOR REDUCING DENSITY LEVELS OF INDICATOR AND PATHOGENIC ORGANISMS. AN ANNOTATED BIBLIOGRAPHY PRESENTS ALL THE CITATIONS REVIEWED, WITH ABSTRACTS AND THE METHODS USED BY THE RESEARCHERS.

AVAILABILITY: NATIONAL TECHNICAL INFORMATION SERVICE, 5285 PORT ROYAL ROAD, SPRINGFIELD, VA 22161

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007426

PUBLICATION DATE: OCT 81

TITLE: BIODEGRADATION ON TOXIC PULPING EFFLUENTS. JANUARY, 1972-OCTOBER, 1981 (CITATIONS FROM THE INSTITUTE OF PAPER CHEMISTRY DATA BASE).

DESCRIPTOR: \*ANNOTATED BIBLIOGRAPHIES; \*BIODEGRADATION;  
\*CHLORINATION; \*EFFLUENTS; HAZARDOUS MATERIALS; \*INDUSTRIAL  
WASTES; INDUSTRY; \*LABORATORY PROCEDURES; \*PAPER PULP;  
\*PAPER INDUSTRY; PUBLIC HEALTH; \*TOXIC SUBSTANCES; \*WASTE  
DISPOSAL; \*WASTEWATER TREATMENT; \*WATER QUALITY

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 96P. PB82-853433

ABSTRACT: PRESENTED ARE 64 CITATIONS COVERING PROBLEMS, RESOLUTIONS, AND EVALUATIONS OF THE BIOTREATMENT OF BIODEGRADABLE TOXIC EFFLUENTS FROM PULP MILLS. MUTAGENIC CHARACTERISTICS OF WASTE FROM THE CHLORINATION OF MOST PULPS ARE DISCUSSED RELATIVE TO THE RISKS INVOLVED TO PLANT AND ANIMAL LIFE. INCLUDED ARE LABORATORY MEASUREMENTS DETERMINING THE TOXICITY OF EFFLUENTS AND VARIOUS INDUSTRIAL BIODEGRADATION PROCESSES.

AVAILABILITY: NATIONAL TECHNICAL INFORMATION SERVICE, 5285 PORT ROYAL ROAD, SPRINGFIELD, VA 22161

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007427

TITLE: AMERICA'S WETLANDS.

DESCRIPTOR: \*AUDIOVISUAL AIDS; \*ECOLOGY; ENVIRONMENT; ENVIRONMENTAL EDUCATION; \*INSTRUCTIONAL MATERIALS; \*LAND USE; \*LAND MANAGEMENT; \*NATURAL RESOURCES; \*POST SECONDARY EDUCATION; \*SCIENCE EDUCATION; \*SECONDARY EDUCATION; \*WATER RESOURCES; \*WETLANDS; \*WILDLIFE

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 16 MM, 28 MINUTES, COLOR.

ABSTRACT: DISCUSSED IN THIS COLOR FILM ARE WETLANDS, THEIR NATURAL BENEFITS TO WILDLIFE AND HUMANS, AND IMPACTS ASSOCIATED WITH THEIR LOSS.

AVAILABILITY: U.S. EPA AUDIOVISUAL LENDING LIBRARY, 26 WEST ST. CLAIR, CINCINNATI, OH 45268

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007428

TITLE: LAKES AND WATER QUALITY.

DESCRIPTOR: \*AUDIOVISUAL AIDS; \*ECOLOGY; ENVIRONMENTAL EDUCATION; \*EUTROPHICATION; \*INSTRUCTIONAL MATERIALS; \*LAKES; \*POST SECONDARY EDUCATION; \*WATER QUALITY; \*WATER RESOURCES

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 30 MINUTE, 66 SLIDE SHOW; AVAILABLE ON LOAN; COST: 95.00 FOR POSTAGE AND HANDLING CHARGES.

ABSTRACT: PRESENTED IS A NON-TECHNICAL, SYNCHRONIZED, SLIDE-TAPE PRESENTATION THAT DISCUSSES LAKES AS ECOSYSTEMS, WATER QUALITY PROBLEMS, CAUSES OF EUTROPHICATION, AND LONG AND SHORT TERM METHODS FOR CONTROL OF CULTURAL EUTROPHICATION.

AVAILABILITY: IWR, 334 NATURAL RESOURCES BUILDING, MICHIGAN STATE UNIVERSITY, EAST LANSING, MI 48824; (517) 353-3742

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007429

PUBLICATION DATE: 81

TITLE: OZONE TREATMENT OF INDUSTRIAL WASTEWATER.

PERSONAL AUTHOR: RICE, R. G.; BROWNING, H. E.

DESCRIPTOR: \*ALTERNATIVE TECHNOLOGY; \*BIOLOGICAL ACTIVATED CARBON; \*DISINFECTION; \*INDUSTRIAL WASTEWATER; \*INDUSTRY; \*ORGANICS; \*OZONE; SEWAGE; \*TECHNOLOGY; \*WASTEWATER TREATMENT; \*WATER POLLUTION CONTROL; WATER QUALITY; \*WATER TREATMENT

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 371P. PRICE: 632.00

ABSTRACT: FOLLOWING INTRODUCTORY CHAPTERS ON OXIDATION PROCESSES AND THE FUNDAMENTAL PRINCIPLES OF OZONE TECHNOLOGY, KNOWN USES OF OZONE FOR TREATING WATERS AND WASTEWATERS FOR 20 CATEGORIES OF INDUSTRIES ARE DESCRIBED.

THESE INDUSTRIAL CATEGORIES INCLUDE ELECTROPLATING, FOOD PRODUCTS, HOSPITALS, MINING, PAINTS AND VARNISHES, PETROLEUM REFINERIES, PHARMACEUTICALS, PHOTO PROCESSING, PLASTICS AND RESINS, SOAPS AND DETERGENTS, AND TEXTILES. CHAPTERS ON THE OXIDATION PRODUCTS OF ORGANIC MATERIALS AND BIOLOGICAL ACTIVATED CARBON ARE ALSO INCLUDED.

AVAILABILITY: NOYES DATA CORPORATION, MILL ROAD AT GRAND AVENUE, PARK RIDGE, NJ 07656

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007431

PUBLICATION DATE: 81

TITLE: HANDBOOK OF TOXIC AND HAZARDOUS CHEMICALS.

PERSONAL AUTHOR: SITTING, MARSHALL

DESCRIPTOR: \*CARCINOGENS; \*CHEMICALS; \*HANDBOOKS; \*HAZARDOUS MATERIALS; \*HAZARDOUS WASTES; HEALTH; \*INFORMATION SOURCES; \*MANAGEMENT; \*MEASUREMENT TECHNIQUES; \*SAFETY; \*TOXIC SUBSTANCES; \*WASTE DISPOSAL; \*WASTES

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 729P. PRICE: 664.00

ABSTRACT: PRESENTED IS CHEMICAL, HEALTH, AND SAFETY INFORMATION ABOUT 600 TOXIC AND HAZARDOUS MATERIALS, INCLUDING ALL OF THE USEPA PRIORITY TOXIC POLLUTANTS. THE CHEMICALS ARE PRESENTED ALPHABETICALLY AND EACH IS CLASSIFIED AS A CARCINOGEN, HAZARDOUS SUBSTANCE, HAZARDOUS WASTE AND/OR A PRIORITY TOXIC POLLUTANT AS DEFINED BY THE VARIOUS FEDERAL AGENCIES. PROPER HANDLING, POSSIBLE DANGERS, TOXIC EFFECTS AND CONTROLLED DISPOSAL ARE DISCUSSED.

AVAILABILITY: NOYES DATA CORPORATION, MILL ROAD AT GRAND AVENUE, PARK RIDGE, NJ 07656

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007432

PUBLICATION DATE: 81

TITLE: DESALINATION OF SEAWATER BY REVERSE OSMOSIS.

PERSONAL AUTHOR: SCOTT, JEANETTE

DESCRIPTOR: \*CONSTRUCTION COSTS; \*DESALINATION; DESIGN; \*EQUIPMENT; \*FACILITIES; MAINTENANCE; \*MEMBRANE SYSTEMS; \*OPERATIONS (WATER); \*REVERSE OSMOSIS; \*TECHNOLOGY; \*WATER SUPPLY; \*WATER TREATMENT

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 431P. PRICE: 639.00

ABSTRACT: OFFERED IS A STUDY OF THE REVERSE OSMOSIS TECHNOLOGY INVOLVED WITH THE DESALTING OF SEA WATER. THE CURRENT TECHNOLOGY IS REVIEWED, WITH 150 PROCESSES DESCRIBED IN DETAIL. EMPHASIS IS PLACED ON THE COMPOSITION OF THE MEMBRANES FROM NATURAL AND SYNTHETIC MATERIALS, MEMBRANE CONFIGURATIONS INCLUDING THE TUBULAR AND HOLLOW FIBER UNITS, SUPPORTS, MEMBRANE MAINTENANCE TO INSURE TROUBLE-FREE PRODUCTION, AND MODIFIED REVERSE OSMOSIS TECHNIQUES WITH



OTHER ENERGY SOURCES. COST ESTIMATES AND ANALYSES FOR CONSTRUCTION AND OPERATION OF 0.01 TO 5 MGD CAPACITY DESALTING PLANTS ARE PROVIDED.

AVAILABILITY: NOYES DATA CORPORATION, MILL ROAD AT GRAND AVENUE, PARK RIDGE, NJ 07656

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007433

PUBLICATION DATE: 80

TITLE: DESIGN OF SEWAGE SLUDGE INCINERATION SYSTEMS.

PERSONAL AUTHOR: BRUNNER, CALVIN R.

DESCRIPTOR: COMBUSTION ANALYSIS; COSTS; \*DESIGN; \*ECONOMICS; ENGINEERING; \*EQUIPMENT; FACILITIES; \*INCINERATION; \*INSTRUCTIONAL MATERIALS; \*OPERATIONS (WASTEWATER); \*POST SECONDARY EDUCATION; \*SEWAGE; \*SLUDGE DISPOSAL; \*TECHNOLOGY; \*WASTE DISPOSAL; \*WASTEWATER TREATMENT

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 330P. PRICE: \$48.00

ABSTRACT: PRESENTED IS A COMPREHENSIVE TEXT DESIGNED TO PROVIDE EXPERIENCED DESIGN ENGINEERS AND INDIVIDUALS WITH LIMITED EXPERIENCE IN THE FIELDS OF COMBUSTION ANALYSIS OR EQUIPMENT DESIGN WITH DETAILED INFORMATION ON THE DESIGN OF SEWAGE SLUDGE INCINERATION SYSTEMS. EQUIPMENT SELECTION, OPERATION AND COSTING, AND SIZING ARE EMPHASIZED. STARTING WITH A DISCUSSION OF SLUDGE GENERATION AND CHARACTERISTICS, THE TECHNOLOGICAL EMPHASIS IS UPON DESCRIPTIONS OF INCINERATION SYSTEMS AND SUBSYSTEMS, PARTICULARLY MULTIPLE HEARTH, FLUID BED, AND RADIANT HEAT FURNACE SYSTEMS. THE HIGHER TEMPERATURE DESIGNS REQUIRED TO COMPLETELY INCINERATE SLUDGE MATERIALS ARE EVALUATED. THE APPENDIX INCLUDES CALCULATOR PROGRAMS FOR THE EVALUATION OF INCINERATOR DESIGN AND OPERATION.

AVAILABILITY: NOYES DATA CORPORATION, MILL ROAD AT GRAND AVENUE, PARK RIDGE, NJ 07656

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007434

PUBLICATION DATE: DEC 81

TITLE: IMPROVING PRODUCTIVITY THROUGH WORK MEASUREMENT.

PERSONAL AUTHOR: PARSONS, RALPH C.

DESCRIPTOR: \*COSTS; \*ECONOMIC FACTORS; \*MANAGEMENT; \*MANPOWER NEEDS; MEASUREMENT; \*PERFORMANCE EVALUATION; \*PRODUCTIVITY; \*TASK ANALYSIS; \*UTILITIES; \*WORK MEASUREMENT

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 610-613P.

ABSTRACT: NEW TECHNIQUES FOR IMPROVING PRODUCTIVITY CAN MEASURE WORK BASED ON A COMMON UNIT OF WORK PRODUCED -- THE NUMBER OF "STANDARD HOURS" PRODUCED IN A WEEK. THE STANDARD IS DEFINED BY THE AVERAGE TIME IT TAKES TO COMPLETE A

SPECIFIC TASK BY A QUALIFIED WORKER EQUIPPED WITH APPROPRIATE TOOLS AND EQUIPMENT. PREDETERMINED TIME STANDARDS ARE ESSENTIAL FOR EFFECTIVE MANAGEMENT OF WORKER PRODUCTIVITY. THE INTELLIGENT USE OF MEASUREMENT STANDARDS HAS INCREASED WORKER PRODUCTIVITY BY 15 TO 50 PERCENT.

AVAILABILITY: AMERICAN WATER WORKS ASSOCIATION JOURNAL, V73 N12

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007435

PUBLICATION DATE: DEC 81

TITLE: INCREASING METER READERS' PRODUCTIVITY.

PERSONAL AUTHOR: CHIARALUCE, MARSHALL T.; ROGALA, KENNETH A.

DESCRIPTOR: \*COMPUTER APPLICATIONS; \*COSTS; \*ECONOMIC FACTORS; \*MANAGEMENT; \*MANPOWER; \*METER READERS; \*OPERATIONS (WATER); \*PERFORMANCE EVALUATION; \*PRODUCTIVITY; \*PROGRAM DESCRIPTIONS; \*TASK ANALYSIS; \*UTILITIES; \*WATER DISTRIBUTION

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 614-616P.

ABSTRACT: THE NEW HAVEN CONN. WATER COMPANY, IN AN EFFORT TO INCREASE METER READERS' PRODUCTIVITY, ENGAGED A CONSULTANT TO ASSIST MANAGEMENT IN DEVELOPING STANDARDS OF PERFORMANCE FOR THE MANY VARIABLES AMONG THE 500 METER-READING ROUTES. THE UTILITY SERVES 12 CITIES AND TOWNS WITH A TOTAL OF 92,000 METERS. RATHER THAN ESTABLISHING A FIXED NUMBER OF METERS TO BE READ PER PERSON PER DAY, MANAGEMENT USED THE TYPES OF METERS AND THEIR LOCATION TO DETERMINE A FAIR DAY'S WORK. DATA WERE COMPUTERIZED SO THAT METER CARDS INDICATE THE TYPE OF EACH METER AND THE STANDARD TIME REQUIRED TO READ IT. THE COMPUTERIZED SYSTEM NOT ONLY SAVES TIME BUT ALSO ASSURES THAT THERE ARE ACCURATE RECORDS OF NEW ACCOUNTS, SHUT-OFFS, AND OTHER UP-TO-DATE INFORMATION. THE SYSTEM HAS PROVIDED ECONOMIES IN THE NUMBER OF METER READERS AND THE NUMBER OF ROUTES NECESSARY TO COVER THE SYSTEM, EVEN THOUGH THE TOTAL NUMBER OF METERS IS INCREASING.

AVAILABILITY: AMERICAN WATER WORKS ASSOCIATION JOURNAL, V73 N12

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007436

PUBLICATION DATE: DEC 81

TITLE: PREVENTIVE MAINTENANCE PROGRAMS--MUST A SYSTEM BE AUTOMATED?

PERSONAL AUTHOR: JORDAN, JAMES K.

DESCRIPTOR: \*CASE STUDIES; \*ECONOMIC FACTORS; \*MAINTENANCE; \*MANAGEMENT; \*MANPOWER NEEDS; \*OPERATIONS (WASTEWATER); \*PROGRAM DESCRIPTIONS; \*RECORDS; \*RECORDKEEPING; \*UTILITIES; WASTEWATER TREATMENT

**DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 617-621P.**

**ABSTRACT:** THE WASHINGTON SUBURBAN SANITARY COMMISSION HAS RECENTLY IMPLEMENTED A SIMPLE MANUALLY CONTROLLED PREVENTIVE MAINTENANCE PROGRAM THAT IS THE FORERUNNER OF AN AUTOMATED SYSTEM. THE SYSTEM DEPENDS ON CLERICAL RECORDS AND HANDWRITTEN FIELD CHECK LISTS. NEVERTHELESS, FOR THE FIRST TIME THE UTILITY HAS A SYSTEMATIC PROGRAM TO ENSURE THAT BASIC PREVENTIVE MAINTENANCE IS DONE ON SCHEDULE AND THAT MANAGEMENT HAS THE NECESSARY INFORMATION.

**AVAILABILITY:** AMERICAN WATER WORKS ASSOCIATION JOURNAL, V73 N12

**IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER:** EW007437

**PUBLICATION DATE:** DEC 81

**TITLE:** PRODUCTIVITY GAINS THROUGH JOB REORGANIZATION AND ROTATION.

**PERSONAL AUTHOR:** MCGUIRE, JOHN H.

**DESCRIPTOR:** \*CASE STUDIES; \*INCENTIVES; \*JOB SATISFACTION; \*MANPOWER DEVELOPMENT; \*PERFORMANCE EVALUATION; \*PRODUCTIVITY; \*PROGRAM DESCRIPTION; \*TASK ANALYSIS; \*UTILITIES; \*WATER TREATMENT

**DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 622-623P.**

**ABSTRACT:** AMONG THE SANTA CRUZ (CALIF.) WATER DEPARTMENT'S DISTRIBUTION DIVISION EMPLOYEES, PRODUCTIVITY HAD DECLINED BY 41 PERCENT BETWEEN THE LAST QUARTER OF 1977 AND THE LAST QUARTER OF 1978. A SYSTEM FOR MEASURING PRODUCTIVITY WAS DEVELOPED AS THE FIRST STEP IN AN INCENTIVE PROGRAM. EACH TASK WAS ASSIGNED A NUMERIC VALUE ON A SCALE OF 0.5 TO 10 ACCORDING TO THE DEGREE OF DIFFICULTY IN ORDER TO PROVIDE PRODUCTIVITY INFORMATION FOR MANAGEMENT. ATTEMPTS WERE MADE TO INCREASE JOB SATISFACTION BY MEANS OF JOB ROTATION AND SMALLER CREWS, AND MONTHLY PRODUCTIVITY REVIEW MEETINGS WERE HELD. AFTER THE PROGRAM WAS IMPLEMENTED, AVERAGE PRODUCTION ROSE 26 PERCENT, AND MANAGEMENT DISCOVERED THAT THE PROGRAM WAS SUCCEEDING IN MAINTAINING MAN-DAY PRODUCTIVITY.

**AVAILABILITY:** AMERICAN WATER WORKS ASSOCIATION JOURNAL, V73 N12

**IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER:** EW007438

**PUBLICATION DATE:** DEC 81

**TITLE:** WATER REPRESENTATIVES PROVIDE A SYSTEMATIC APPROACH TO METER READING.

**PERSONAL AUTHOR:** FRESHMAN, JOHN S.

**DESCRIPTOR:** \*CASE STUDIES; \*COMMUNICATIONS; \*EFFICIENCY; \*JOB SATISFACTION; \*JOB SKILLS; \*MANPOWER DEVELOPMENT; \*METER READING; \*PERFORMANCE EVALUATION; \*PRODUCTIVITY; \*PROGRAM DESCRIPTION; \*TRAINING; \*TASK ANALYSIS; \*UTILITIES;

**\*WATER DISTRIBUTION**

**DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 624-626P.**

**ABSTRACT:** BEFORE 1976, WATER METER READING EFFICIENCY AND ACCURACY IN ALBUQUERQUE, N.M., SUFFERED BECAUSE OF LOW EMPLOYEE MORALE AND RESULTED IN MANY BILLING ERRORS. TWO YEARS LATER, A PLAN WAS DEVELOPED TO TRAIN METER READERS TO TAKE RESPONSIBILITY FOR COMMUNICATION WITH CUSTOMERS REGARDING BILLING PROBLEMS, TO REPORT SEVERE METER PROBLEMS PROMPTLY, AND TO MAKE MINOR METER REPAIRS THEMSELVES. METER READERS WERE RENAMED WATER REPRESENTATIVES, AND THEIR SALARIES WERE INCREASED ACCORDINGLY. THE SUCCESS OF THE PROGRAM, IMPLEMENTED IN 1978, IS PROVEN BY THE FACT THAT CUSTOMER COMPLAINTS HAVE DECREASED FROM 12,000 ANNUALLY TO ABOUT 600. THE PUBLIC IMAGE OF THE UTILITY HAS OBVIOUSLY IMPROVED.

**AVAILABILITY:** AMERICAN WATER WORKS ASSOCIATION JOURNAL, V73 N12

**IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER:** EW007439

**PUBLICATION DATE:** DEC 81

**TITLE:** OPERATOR CERTIFICATION: 1980 STATUS REPORT.

**DESCRIPTOR:** \*CERTIFICATION; \*EDUCATIONAL NEEDS; \*EMPLOYEES; \*FACILITIES; \*MANPOWER NEEDS; \*OPERATORS; \*PROGRAM DESCRIPTIONS; \*REQUIREMENTS; \*STATE PROGRAMS; \*STATUS REPORTS; \*SURVEYS; \*TRAINING; \*WASTEWATER TREATMENT; \*WATER TREATMENT

**DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 627-635P.**

**ABSTRACT:** THE 1980 STATUS REPORT ON CERTIFICATION FOR WATER DISTRIBUTION AND WASTEWATER COLLECTION OPERATORS IN THE UNITED STATES AND CANADA IS ESSENTIALLY A REPORT ON GROWTH AND SOPHISTICATION. THE NUMBER OF CERTIFIED OPERATORS HAS GROWN 2.5 TIMES BETWEEN 1970 AND 1980; THE NUMBER OF PROGRAMS PROVIDING FOR SEPARATE CATEGORIES OF CERTIFICATION FOR WATER DISTRIBUTION AND WASTEWATER COLLECTION HAS DOUBLED SINCE 1975. STAFFING FOR AGENCIES THAT ADMINISTER CERTIFICATION PROGRAMS HAS INCREASED BY ONE THIRD BUT IS STILL SOMEWHAT BELOW ONE STAFF POSITION PER 1000 OPERATORS, INDICATING THAT THIS IS A CONTINUING NEED. IN 1980 THERE WERE APPROXIMATELY 141,000 CERTIFIED OPERATORS IN THE UNITED STATES AND CANADA.

**AVAILABILITY:** AMERICAN WATER WORKS ASSOCIATION JOURNAL, V73 N12

**IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER:** EW007440

**PUBLICATION DATE:** DEC 81

**TITLE:** SPECIFIC AND CHELATE EXCHANGERS: NEW FUNCTIONAL POLYMERS FOR WATER AND WASTEWATER TREATMENT.

**PERSONAL AUTHOR:** CALMON, C.

DESCRIPTOR: \*CHELATES; \*CHEMISTRY; \*CHEMICAL REACTIONS;  
\*EXCHANGERS; \*ION EXCHANGE; \*POLYMERS; \*RESEARCH REPORTS;  
\*WASTEWATER TREATMENT; \*WATER TREATMENT

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 652-656P.

ABSTRACT: ION EXCHANGE PROCESSES HAVE PROVED EFFECTIVE FOR REMOVING IMPURITIES FROM WATER FOR SPECIFIC INDUSTRIAL USES SUCH AS BOILER FEEDWATER WHERE WATER MUST BE AS FREE OF IMPURITIES AS POSSIBLE. HOWEVER, NEW TYPES OF EXCHANGERS THAT ARE SPECIFIC OR SELECTIVE FOR A PARTICULAR ION ARE NEEDED. SOME RESINS HAVE A HIGH DEGREE OF SPECIFICITY OR SELECTIVITY. A CHELATE RESIN, WHICH IS AN INSOLUBLE POLYMER, CAN BOND METAL CATIONS TO FORM A RING INCORPORATING METALS. BUT SINCE A CHELATE EXCHANGE INVOLVES BOTH AN ION EXCHANGE AND A CHEMICAL REACTION, THERE IS A REDUCTION IN THE RATE OF REACTION. ALSO, SPECIAL OPERATING PROCEDURES DURING ELUTION OF IONS ARE A LIMITING FACTOR.

AVAILABILITY: AMERICAN WATER WORKS ASSOCIATION JOURNAL, V73 N12

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007441

PUBLICATION DATE: JAN 81

TITLE: EQUIVALENT HYDRAULIC PIPE FOR PARALLEL PIPES.

PERSONAL AUTHOR: JEPSON, ROLAND W.

DESCRIPTOR: \*COMPUTER APPLICATIONS; \*COST EFFECTIVENESS;  
\*HYDRAULICS; \*MATHEMATICAL MODELS; \*PIPES; \*WATER FLOW;  
\*WATER PIPES

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 35-45P.

ABSTRACT: METHODS ARE DEFINED FOR REDUCING TWO OR MORE PARALLEL PIPES TO A SINGLE HYDRAULICALLY EQUIVALENT PIPE FOR ANALYSIS USING THE DARCY-WEISBACH EQUATION THAT ALLOWS THE FRICTION FACTOR TO DEPEND UPON THE FLOW CONDITIONS IN THE PIPE, AS WELL AS THE ROUGHNESS OF THE PIPE WALL. THE MOTIVATION FOR REDUCING GROUPS OF PARALLEL PIPES TO SINGLE EQUIVALENT PIPES IS TO REDUCE COMPUTER COSTS ASSOCIATED WITH ANALYSES OF LARGE PIPING NETWORKS. COMPARISONS OF THE SAVING IN COMPUTER EXECUTION TIME ACHIEVED IN NETWORK ANALYSIS BY USING THE EQUIVALENT PIPE TECHNIQUE ARE GIVEN FOR DIFFERENT METHODS OF SOLVING LARGE NETWORKS. FOR THE REAL SYSTEM USED IN THIS COMPARISON ONE METHOD OF SOLUTION REQUIRED ONLY ONE-QUARTER OF THE TIME IF PARALLEL PIPES WERE FORMED FIRST. THE RECOMMENDATION IS THAT EXISTING NETWORK ANALYSIS COMPUTER PROGRAMS INCORPORATE IN THEIR CODE THE CREATION OF HYDRAULIC EQUIVALENT PIPES FOR ALL GROUPS OF PARALLEL PIPES.

AVAILABILITY: JOURNAL OF THE HYDRAULICS DIVISION, V108 N1

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007442

PUBLICATION DATE: JAN 82

TITLE: OBTAINING LAYOUT OF WATER DISTRIBUTION SYSTEMS.

PERSONAL AUTHOR: ROWELL, WILLIAM F.; BARNES, J. WESLEY

DESCRIPTOR: \*DESIGN; \*HYDRAULICS; \*MATHEMATICAL MODELS;  
\*MUNICIPALITIES; \*WATER SYSTEMS; WATER DISTRIBUTION; \*WATER PIPES

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 137-148P.

ABSTRACT: AN ESSENTIAL FIRST STEP IN THE DESIGN OF A MUNICIPAL WATER DISTRIBUTION SYSTEM IS THE DETERMINATION OF THE LOCATIONAL PLACEMENT OR LAYOUT OF THE LINKS OF PIPE THAT WILL FORM THE SYSTEM. A TWO-LEVEL HIERARCHICALLY INTEGRATED SYSTEM OF MODELS IS DEVELOPED FOR THE LAYOUT OF BOTH SINGLE AND MULTIPLE SOURCE WATER DISTRIBUTION SYSTEMS. THE FIRST LEVEL, A NONLINEAR PROGRAMMING MODEL, SELECTS AN ECONOMICAL TREE LAYOUT FOR THE MAJOR PIPE LINKS. THE SECOND LEVEL, AN INTEGER PROGRAMMING MODEL, CHOOSES THE LOOP-FORMING LINKS TO ADD TO THE FIRST LEVEL TREE LAYOUT IN ORDER TO MINIMIZE THE COST OF PROVIDING A SPECIFIED LEVEL OF RELIABILITY IN CASE OF FAILURE OF THE LARGER FIRST LEVEL LINKS. THE SYSTEM OF MODELS IS APPLIED TO AN EXAMPLE TWO-SOURCE WATER DISTRIBUTION SYSTEM LAYOUT PROBLEM.

AVAILABILITY: JOURNAL OF THE HYDRAULICS DIVISION, V108 N1

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007443

PUBLICATION DATE: JAN 81

TITLE: DEVELOPING AN EFFECTIVE MAINTENANCE PROGRAM.

PERSONAL AUTHOR: FREIBERG, GEORGE R.; THOMPSON, WILLIAM B.

DESCRIPTOR: \*EQUIPMENT; EVALUATION; \*FACILITIES;  
\*MAINTENANCE; \*MAINTENANCE (PREVENTATIVE); \*MANAGEMENT;  
MANPOWER UTILIZATION; \*OPERATIONS (WASTEWATER); PLANNING;  
\*PROGRAM DESCRIPTIONS; \*PROGRAM DEVELOPMENT; \*WASTEWATER TREATMENT

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 30-33P.

ABSTRACT: THIS ARTICLE REPORTS ON A STUDY AT THE 105 MGD MORRIS FORMAN WASTEWATER TREATMENT PLANT IN LOUISVILLE, KENTUCKY TO DEVELOP EVALUATION AND IMPLEMENTATION PROCEDURES FOR ESTABLISHING OR UPGRADING MAINTENANCE SYSTEMS. FOCUS IS ON PREVENTATIVE MAINTENANCE WITH SPECIFIC PROGRAM EVALUATION AND IMPLEMENTATION STEPS EXPLAINED.

AVAILABILITY: WATER ENGINEERING & MANAGEMENT, V129 N1

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007444

PUBLICATION DATE: JAN 82

TITLE: STORM AND COMBINED SEWERS: PART OF THE TREATMENT PROCESS.

PERSONAL AUTHOR: FIELD, RICHARD

DESCRIPTOR: \*DESIGN; \*EQUIPMENT; \*FACILITIES; \*MAINTENANCE;

\*MANAGEMENT; \*OPERATIONS (WASTEWATER); \*SEWER SYSTEMS;  
\*STORM SEWERS; \*STORMWATER; \*WASTEWATER COLLECTION;  
\*WASTEWATER TREATMENT

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 34-36, 39P.

ABSTRACT: THIS ARTICLE EXAMINES OPERATIONAL PARAMETERS OF  
PROGRAMS WHERE COLLECTION SYSTEMS ARE DESIGNED AND OPERATED  
FOR THE DUAL PURPOSES OF DRAINAGE AND POLLUTION CONTROL.  
TOPICS ADDRESSED INCLUDE: INSPECTION AND MAINTENANCE,  
CATCHBASINS, NEW SEWER DESIGN, SEWER FLUSHING, POLYMER  
INJECTION, INFILTRATION/INFLOW CONTROLS, UPSTREAM  
STORAGE/ATTENUATION, FLOW ROUTING AND IN-PIPE STORAGE, NEW  
TYPES OF FLOW REGULATORS, AND THE DUCK BILL TIDE GATE.

AVAILABILITY: WATER ENGINEERING & MANAGEMENT, V129 N1

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007445

PUBLICATION DATE: JAN 81

TITLE: SIZING AND SELECTING MODERN WATER METERS.

PERSONAL AUTHOR: SERUCA, ED

DESCRIPTOR: \*EQUIPMENT; \*EQUIPMENT STANDARDS; \*FLOW RATES;  
\*METERS; \*UTILITIES (WATER); \*WATER SUPPLY; \*WATER METERS

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 40-42P.

ABSTRACT: THIS ARTICLE PRESENTS A REVIEW OF THE WIDE RANGE  
OF SIZES AND TYPES OF WATER METERS AVAILABLE AND ANSWERS  
TYPICAL QUESTIONS THAT ARISE DURING THE METER SELECTION  
PROCESS. GUIDES ARE GIVEN FOR AWWA TURBINE METER STANDARDS  
FOR CUSTOMER SERVICE AND RECOMMENDED USES FOR METERS BY TYPE  
CLASSIFICATION.

AVAILABILITY: WATER ENGINEERING & MANAGEMENT, V129 N1

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007446

PUBLICATION DATE: JAN 81

TITLE: SHAKING DOWN A SOLIDS HANDLING SYSTEM.

PERSONAL AUTHOR: TEITTINEN, ERIC

DESCRIPTOR: \*EQUIPMENT; \*FACILITIES; \*OPERATIONS  
(WASTEWATER); \*PROBLEM SOLVING; \*SOLIDS HANDLING; \*START-UP;  
\*TROUBLESHOOTING; VACUUM PUMPS; \*WASTEWATER TREATMENT

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 45-46P.

ABSTRACT: THIS ARTICLE PRESENTS A CHRONOLOGY OF THE  
INVESTIGATION WHICH SOLVED SERIOUS START-UP PROBLEMS IN A  
NEW WASTEWATER TREATMENT PLANT. A PROBLEM SOLVING CHART IS  
PROVIDED ALONG WITH DETAILED EXPLANATION OF STEPS TAKEN TO  
GET THE PLANT OPERATING AT PEAK LEVEL.

AVAILABILITY: WATER ENGINEERING & MANAGEMENT, V129 N1

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007447

PUBLICATION DATE: JAN 81

TITLE: DUAL DISTRIBUTION SYSTEM SOLVES PELICAN BAY'S WATER  
SUPPLY PROBLEMS.

PERSONAL AUTHOR: WRIGHT, ROBERT R.; BIERY, P. FRED

DESCRIPTOR: \*COSTS; \*DESIGN; \*EQUIPMENT; \*FACILITIES;  
\*IRRIGATION; \*NON-POTABLE WATER; \*POTABLE WATER; \*WATER  
DISTRIBUTION; WATER QUALITY; \*WATER SUPPLY

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 46-48P.

ABSTRACT: THIS ARTICLE DISCUSSES THE APPROACH THAT ONE  
FLORIDA COASTAL COMMUNITY TOOK IN SUPPLYING FRESHWATER AT  
TWO DIFFERENT QUALITY LEVELS: ONE FOR RESIDENTIAL AND  
COMMERCIAL USE, AND ONE FOR IRRIGATION PURPOSES. EXPLAINED  
IS THEIR DUAL WATER SYSTEM CONSISTING OF TWO SEPARATE AND  
USUALLY PARALLEL PIPE LINES AND THE REQUIRED PUMPS, VALVES,  
AND TREATMENT EQUIPMENT.

AVAILABILITY: WATER ENGINEERING & MANAGEMENT, V129 N1

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007448

PUBLICATION DATE: JAN 82

TITLE: DATA BASES FOR ENVIRONMENTAL ENGINEERS.

PERSONAL AUTHOR: CHERRY, KENNETH F.

DESCRIPTOR: COMPUTER APPLICATIONS; \*COMPUTERS; \*DATA BASES;  
ENGINEERING; \*ENVIRONMENTAL ENGINEERING; \*GUIDES;  
INFORMATION NETWORKS; \*INFORMATION SOURCES

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 30-31P.

ABSTRACT: THIS ARTICLE PRESENTS AN OVERVIEW OF DATA BASE  
SERVICES AVAILABLE TO ENVIRONMENTAL ENGINEERS. INCLUDED IS A  
SAMPLING OF DATA BASE AND INFORMATION SERVICES AND RATES FOR  
TEN MAJOR DATA BASES.

AVAILABILITY: POLLUTION ENGINEERING, V14 N1

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007449

PUBLICATION DATE: JAN 82

TITLE: INDUSTRIAL WASTE EXCHANGES.

PERSONAL AUTHOR: MOORE, LARRY E.

DESCRIPTOR: CHEMICALS; \*EXCHANGES; \*GUIDES; \*INDEXES  
(LOCATORS); \*INDUSTRIAL WASTES; \*RECYCLING; \*RESOURCE  
RECOVERY; \*WASTE EXCHANGES; \*WASTE MANAGEMENT

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 33P.



**ABSTRACT:** PRESENTED IS A GUIDE TO 30 INDUSTRIAL WASTE EXCHANGES IN 23 STATES. INCLUDED IS: COMPANY NAME, CONTACT PERSON, ADDRESS, AND TELEPHONE NUMBER.

**AVAILABILITY:** POLLUTION ENGINEERING, V14 N1

**IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER:** EW007450

**PUBLICATION DATE:** JAN 82

**TITLE:** NATIONAL AND INTERNATIONAL ASSOCIATIONS DEALING WITH ENVIRONMENTAL INFORMATION.

**DESCRIPTOR:** \*ENVIRONMENTAL EDUCATION; \*ENVIRONMENTAL QUALITY; \*ENVIRONMENT; \*GUIDES; \*INDEXES (LOCATORS); \*INFORMATION SOURCES; INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS; \*NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS; NATURAL RESOURCES; POLLUTION CONTROL

**DESCRIPTIVE NOTE:** 37P.

**ABSTRACT:** PRESENTED IS A GUIDE TO 43 NATIONAL AND INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS DEALING WITH ENVIRONMENTAL INFORMATION. INCLUDED IS: NAME OF ORGANIZATION, ADDRESS, AND TELEPHONE NUMBER.

**AVAILABILITY:** POLLUTION ENGINEERING, V14 N1

**IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER:** EW007451

**PUBLICATION DATE:** JAN 82

**TITLE:** STATE ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCIES.

**DESCRIPTOR:** \*DIRECTORIES; \*ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY; \*ENVIRONMENTAL QUALITY; \*GUIDES; \*INDEXES; \*NATURAL RESOURCES; \*POLLUTION CONTROL; PUBLIC HEALTH; \*STATE AGENCIES

**DESCRIPTIVE NOTE:** 33-39P.

**ABSTRACT:** PRESENTED IS A GUIDE TO STATE ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCIES. INCLUDED IS: AGENCY NAME, ADDRESS, AND TELEPHONE NUMBER.

**AVAILABILITY:** POLLUTION ENGINEERING, V14 N1

**IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER:** EW007452

**PUBLICATION DATE:** JAN 82

**TITLE:** CONTRACT OPERATIONS FOR POTWS: PITFALLS AND PROFITS FOR THE PRIVATE SECTOR.

**PERSONAL AUTHOR:** JENSEN, MARGARET SLAJCHERT; MCMAHON, ROBERT F.

**DESCRIPTOR:** \*CONSULTING FIRMS; \*CONTRACTS; \*MAINTENANCE; \*OPERATIONS (WASTEWATER); PERFORMANCE EVALUATION; POLICIES;

\*PUBLIC WORKS; RESEARCH REPORTS; \*SERVICE CONTRACTS; \*SURVEYS; \*WASTEWATER TREATMENT

**DESCRIPTIVE NOTE:** 11-15P.

**ABSTRACT:** THIS PAPER PRESENTS THE FINDINGS OF RESEARCH CONDUCTED BY THE AUTHORS FOR THE U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY (EPA) ON THE EXTENT OF PRIVATE SECTOR INVOLVEMENT IN THE OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE (O&M) OF PUBLICLY OWNED TREATMENT WORKS (POTWS). BASED ON INTERVIEWS WITH WASTEWATER O&M CONSULTING FIRMS AND THEIR CLIENTS, THE FACTORS AFFECTING THE SUPPLY AND DEMAND FOR AND QUALITY OF CONTRACT OPERATIONS ARE EXAMINED.

**AVAILABILITY:** JOURNAL WATER POLLUTION CONTROL FEDERATION, V54 N1

**IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER:** EW007453

**PUBLICATION DATE:** JAN 82

**TITLE:** AIR DRYING LIQUID ANAEROBICALLY DICESTED SLUDGE IN EARTHEN DRYING BASINS.

**PERSONAL AUTHOR:** BAXTER, JOHN C.; MARTIN, WILLIAM J.

**DESCRIPTOR:** \*EQUIPMENT; \*FACILITIES; \*OPERATIONS (WASTEWATER); \*PERFORMANCE EVALUATION; \*RESEARCH REPORTS; \*SEWAGE; \*SLUDGE DRYING; \*WASTE DISPOSAL; \*WASTEWATER TREATMENT

**DESCRIPTIVE NOTE:** 16-26P.

**ABSTRACT:** THE METROPOLITAN DENVER SEWAGE DISPOSAL DISTRICT NO. 1 IS PLANNING CONSTRUCTION OF A SLUDGE DRYING AND DISTRIBUTION CENTER. THIS PLAN ENTAILS PUMPING LIQUID ANAEROBICALLY DICESTED SLUDGE THROUGH A 40-KM PIPELINE AND AIR DRYING THE SLUDGE IN EARTHEN DRYING BASINS. STUDIES WERE INITIATED TO EXAMINE THE MOST EFFICIENT DEPTHS OF SLUDGE APPLICATION TO THE EARTHEN DRYING BEDS THAT WOULD ENHANCE DRYING RATES AND STILL LIMIT THE POTENTIAL FOR GROUNDWATER DEGRADATION FROM LEACHING OF NITRATES FROM THE SLUDGE. IT WAS FOUND THAT APPROXIMATELY 300 METRIC TONS OF SLUDGE PER HECTARE COULD BE DRIED TO A 40% MOISTURE CONTENT IN A YEAR'S TIME WITHOUT LEACHING SIGNIFICANT QUANTITIES OF NITRATES TOWARDS THE GROUND WATER.

**AVAILABILITY:** JOURNAL WATER POLLUTION CONTROL FEDERATION, V54 N1

**IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER:** EW007454

**PUBLICATION DATE:** JAN 82

**TITLE:** VACUUM FILTRATION OF SEPTAGE.

**PERSONAL AUTHOR:** OTT, CHARLES R.; SEGALL, BURTON A.

**DESCRIPTOR:** \*FILTRATION; \*OPERATIONS (WASTEWATER); \*PERFORMANCE EVALUATION; \*RESEARCH REPORTS; \*SEPTAGE;

\*SEPTIC TANKS; SLUDGE; \*SLUDGE CONDITIONING; \*VACUUM  
FILTRATION; \*WASTE TREATMENT; \*WASTEWATER TREATMENT

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 27-35P.

ABSTRACT: SEPTAGE (SEPTIC-TANK WASTE) WAS CHEMICALLY  
CONDITIONED WITH ALUMINUM SULFATE, FERRIC CHLORIDE, OR  
SULFURIC ACID. SUPERNATANT WAS DECANTED AND THE THICKENED  
SLUDGE VACUUM FILTERED OR MIXED WITH THICKENED WASTE-  
ACTIVATED SLUDGE AND THEN FILTERED. CHARACTERISTICS OF THE  
SEPTAGE, SUPERNATANT, FILTER CAKE, AND FILTRATE WERE  
MONITORED. VACUUM FILTRATION OF THE CONDITIONED SEPTAGE  
SLUDGES ALONE IS NOT FEASIBLE. HOWEVER, MIXTURES OF SEPTAGE  
AND THICKENED WASTE-ACTIVATED SLUDGE UP TO 55% SEPTAGE  
SOLIDS WERE READILY FILTERABLE AND PRODUCED BETTER CAKE  
YIELDS THAN THICKENED WASTE-ACTIVATED SLUDGE BY ITSELF.

AVAILABILITY: JOURNAL WATER POLLUTION CONTROL FEDERATION,  
V54 N1

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007455

PUBLICATION DATE: JAN 82

TITLE: USE OF MICROSCREENS TO POLISH LAGOON EFFLUENTS.

PERSONAL AUTHOR: HARRELSON, MICHAEL E.; CRAVENS, JOE BOB

DESCRIPTOR: \*ALGAE; \*COST EFFECTIVENESS; COSTS; \*DESIGN;  
\*EFFLUENTS; \*EQUIPMENT; \*FILTERS; \*LAGOONS; \*MICROSCREENS;  
\*PERFORMANCE EVALUATION; \*PILOT STUDIES; \*RESEARCH REPORTS;  
\*WASTEWATER TREATMENT

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 36-42P.

ABSTRACT: EXTENSIVE FIELD TESTS WERE CONDUCTED PRIOR TO THE  
SELECTION OF MICROSCREENS WITH ULTRAFINE POLYESTER MEDIA TO  
UPGRADE A WASTEWATER STABILIZATION LAGOON SYSTEM IN CAMDEN,  
SC. SUMMARIES OF THE PROCESS DESIGN CRITERIA, UNIT PROCESS  
SIZING REQUIREMENTS, AND COST-EFFECTIVE ANALYSIS ARE  
INCLUDED. THIS LAGOON UPGRADING, UTILIZING MICROSCREENS FOR  
ALGAE REMOVAL, WILL BE THE FIRST SYSTEM OF ITS KIND IN THE  
U.S.

AVAILABILITY: JOURNAL WATER POLLUTION CONTROL FEDERATION,  
V54 N1

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007456

PUBLICATION DATE: JAN 82

TITLE: MUNICIPAL WASTEWATER RECLAMATION BY REVERSE OSMOSIS-  
-A 3-YEAR CASE STUDY.

PERSONAL AUTHOR: STENSTROM, MICHAEL K.; AND OTHERS

DESCRIPTOR: \*CASE STUDIES; \*DISSOLVED SOLIDS; \*MAINTENANCE;  
\*MATHEMATICAL MODELS; \*OPERATIONS (WASTEWATER); \*PERFORMANCE  
EVALUATION; \*RECLAMATION; \*RECYCLING; \*REVERSE OSMOSIS;  
\*WASTEWATER TREATMENT; \*WATER CONSERVATION; \*WATER REUSE

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 43-51P.

ABSTRACT: WATER CONSERVATION AND RECLAMATION ARE OF PRIME  
IMPORTANCE IN CALIFORNIA. MUNICIPAL WASTEWATER, WHICH COULD  
BE RECLAIMED FOR AGRICULTURAL AND INDUSTRIAL USE, WILL PLAY  
A MAJOR ROLL IN ALLEVIATING THE PREDICTED WATER SHORTAGE.  
CONSEQUENTLY, SEVERAL MAJOR WATER RECYCLING PROGRAMS ARE  
BEING EVALUATED. THREE YEARS' OPERATING DATA ARE PRESENTED  
IN THE PAPER, ALONG WITH A DETAILED DESCRIPTION OF FLUX  
MAINTENANCE AND CLEANING TECHNIQUES. ALSO INCLUDED IS A  
MATHEMATICAL MODEL OF THE PROCESS THAT CAN BE USED TO  
DETERMINE AN ECONOMICALLY OPTIMAL DESIGN FOR MUNICIPAL  
WASTEWATER RECLAMATION.

AVAILABILITY: JOURNAL WATER POLLUTION CONTROL FEDERATION,  
V54 N1

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007457

PUBLICATION DATE: JAN 82

TITLE: INFLUENCE OF DISSOLVED OXYGEN ON SUBSTRATE  
UTILIZATION KINETICS OF ACTIVATED SLUDGE.

PERSONAL AUTHOR: KNUDSON, MARK K.; AND OTHERS

DESCRIPTOR: \*ACTIVATED SLUDGE; \*DISSOLVED OXYGEN;  
\*KINETICS; \*OXYGEN; \*OPERATIONS (WASTEWATER); \*RESEARCH  
REPORTS; \*SLUDGE; SUSPENDED SOLIDS; \*WASTEWATER TREATMENT

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 52-60P.

ABSTRACT: OXYGEN LIMITATION IN ACTIVATED SLUDGE IS SHOWN TO  
RESULT PROBABLY FROM MASS TRANSFER LIMITATIONS INTO LARGE  
FLOCS. MAXIMUM SUBSTRATE REMOVAL RATES BASED ON TOTAL  
SUSPENDED SOLIDS INCREASED AS DISSOLVED OXYGEN (DO)  
CONCENTRATION INCREASED TO ABOUT 15 MG/L. THE MAXIMUM  
SUBSTRATE REMOVAL RATE WAS CONSTANT BASED ON ACTIVE CELL  
MASS. DISSOLVED OXYGEN LIMITATION CAN RESULT IN LOWER  
ALLOWABLE SUBSTRATE RATES AND HIGHER SLUDGE PRODUCTION  
RATES. MANY ACTIVATED SLUDGE SYSTEMS MAY BE OXYGEN LIMITED  
AT DO CONCENTRATIONS SIGNIFICANTLY HIGHER THAN PREVIOUSLY  
REPORTED DO-LIMITATION THRESHOLDS OF ABOUT 2 MG/L.

AVAILABILITY: JOURNAL WATER POLLUTION CONTROL FEDERATION,  
V54 N1

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007459

PUBLICATION DATE: JAN 82

TITLE: OPTIMIZATION OF AREAWIDE WASTEWATER MANAGEMENT.

PERSONAL AUTHOR: PHILLIPS, KEVIN J.; AND OTHERS

DESCRIPTOR: \*ADMINISTRATION; \*CASE STUDIES; \*COSTS;  
\*ECONOMIC FACTORS; \*EVALUATION; \*MANAGEMENT; \*PLANNING;  
\*POLLUTION CONTROL; \*REGULATIONS; \*WASTEWATER TREATMENT;  
WATER QUALITY



**DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 87-93P.**

**ABSTRACT:** IN 1972, CONGRESS MANDATED THAT WASTEWATER MANAGEMENT PLANS BE COMPLETED FOR EACH AREA IN THE NATION. ONE SUCH AREA IS NASSAU COUNTY IN LONG ISLAND, NY, WHERE--IN COMPLIANCE WITH THE FEDERAL GUIDELINES--A STUDY WAS UNDERTAKEN UTILIZING A MIXED INTEGER MODEL TO SCREEN WASTEWATER MANAGEMENT ALTERNATIVES. THIS STUDY RESULTED IN A LEAST-COST WASTEWATER MANAGEMENT PLAN THAT SPECIFIED LOCATION, EXPANSION, AND UPGRADING FOR 25 WASTEWATER TREATMENT PLANTS IN THE REGION. THE MODEL AND ITS VALIDATION ARE DISCUSSED AND CONCLUSIONS ARE PRESENTED.

**AVAILABILITY:** JOURNAL WATER POLLUTION CONTROL FEDERATION, V54 N1

**IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER:** EW007460

**PUBLICATION DATE:** JAN 82

**TITLE:** TREATMENT OF HIGH-STRENGTH FATTY AMINES WASTEWATER--A CASE HISTORY.

**PERSONAL AUTHOR:** HUFF, JAMES E.; MUCHMORE, CHARLES B.

**DESCRIPTOR:** \*AMINES; \*CASE STUDIES; \*EQUIPMENT; \*FACILITIES; \*FATTY ACIDS; \*INDUSTRIAL WASTES; \*IRRIGATION SYSTEMS; \*OPERATIONS (WASTEWATER); \*PERFORMANCE EVALUATION; \*WASTEWATER TREATMENT

**DESCRIPTIVE NOTE:** 94-102P.

**ABSTRACT:** A FATTY AMINES PLANT IN OPERATION SINCE 1974 WAS DESIGNED INITIALLY WITH PRIMARY, SECONDARY, AND TERTIARY TREATMENT FACILITIES TO HANDLE A HIGH-STRENGTH AMINES WASTE. THE FACILITIES WERE FOUND TO BE INADEQUATE, PRIMARILY BECAUSE OF NO WINTER STORAGE AND EXCESSIVE HYDRAULIC, ORGANIC, AND NITROGEN LOADINGS ON THE SPRAY FIELD. LABORATORY AND PILOT TESTING ON ROTATING BIOLOGICAL CONTRACTORS, ACTIVATED SLUDGE, AND CHEMICAL TREATMENT WITH FLOTATION WERE PERFORMED. ULTIMATELY, A NEW SPRAY IRRIGATION SYSTEM WAS SELECTED. OTHER IMPROVEMENTS INCLUDED THE USE OF SUPPLEMENTAL BACTERIA IN THE AERATED LAGOONS AND A FAT RECOVERY CHAMBER WITH FAT RECYCLE IN THE RAW MATERIAL AREA.

**AVAILABILITY:** JOURNAL WATER POLLUTION CONTROL FEDERATION, V54 N1

**IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER:** EW007461

**PUBLICATION DATE:** JAN 82

**TITLE:** OPERATION REPORTS - CITY OF MIDLAND, MICHIGAN.

**DESCRIPTOR:** \*CASE STUDIES; CHEMICALS; \*COSTS; \*FACILITIES; \*MAINTENANCE; \*MICHIGAN; \*OPERATIONS (WASTEWATER); \*PERFORMANCE EVALUATION; SANITARY SEWERS; STORM SEWERS; \*WASTEWATER TREATMENT

**DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 114-115P.**

**ABSTRACT:** THIS ARTICLE PRESENTS OPERATION INFORMATION FOR THE WASTEWATER TREATMENT FACILITIES OF MIDLAND, MICHIGAN. SPECIFIC DATA ARE PRESENTED FOR SANITARY AND STORM SEWER CLEANING, PLANT MAINTENANCE, CHEMICAL COSTS, AND GENERAL OPERATING PARAMETERS.

**AVAILABILITY:** JOURNAL WATER POLLUTION CONTROL FEDERATION, V54 N1

**IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER:** EW007471

**PUBLICATION DATE:** FEB 82

**TITLE:** WHAT YOU SHOULD KNOW ABOUT INDUSTRIAL WASTEWATER SURVEYS.

**PERSONAL AUTHOR:** TUTEIN, THOMAS R.

**DESCRIPTOR:** \*ANALYTICAL TECHNIQUES; \*COSTS; \*EFFLUENTS; \*FLOW RATES; \*INDUSTRIAL WASTES; \*OPERATIONS (WASTEWATER); \*SAMPLING; \*SURVEYS; \*WASTEWATER TREATMENT; \*WATER QUALITY

**DESCRIPTIVE NOTE:** 40-42P.

**ABSTRACT:** THIS ARTICLE DISCUSSES VARIOUS ASPECTS OF INDUSTRIAL WASTEWATER SURVEYS AS THEY PERTAIN TO DIAGNOSING SYSTEM PROBLEMS AND IDENTIFYING WATER QUALITY PARAMETERS. THE ARTICLE EXAMINES PRE-SURVEY PROCEDURES, FLOW METERING AND SAMPLING TECHNIQUES, DYE TRACING, INDIVIDUAL PROCESS FLOW RATES, AND COST ESTIMATES.

**AVAILABILITY:** POLLUTION ENGINEERING, V14 N2

**IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER:** EW007472

**PUBLICATION DATE:** 81

**TITLE:** WINDROW COMPOSTING MUNICIPAL SEWAGE WASTES FOR LAND APPLICATION.

**PERSONAL AUTHOR:** CHESNIN, LEON

**DESCRIPTOR:** \*COMPOSTING; EQUIPMENT; \*LAND APPLICATION; \*MUNICIPAL WASTES; \*OPERATIONS (WASTEWATER); \*PERFORMANCE EVALUATION; \*RESEARCH REPORTS; SEWAGE; \*SLUDGE; \*WASTEWATER TREATMENT; \*WASTE DISPOSAL; WASTE TREATMENT; \*WINDROW COMPOSTING

**DESCRIPTIVE NOTE:** 85-91P.

**ABSTRACT:** WINDROW COMPOSTING OF MUNICIPAL SEWAGE WASTES INVOLVES THE MIXING OF DEWATERED (FILTERED) SEWAGE SLUDGE OR SLUDGE SLURRY WITH AN ORGANIC DRYING-BULKING AGENT. THE MIXTURE, WITH A MOISTURE CONTENT BELOW 60%, IS PLACED IN A LONG PILE (WINDROW). A COMPUTER PROGRAM WAS DEVELOPED BY THE AUTHOR FOR THE USE IN DETERMINING THE AMOUNTS OF DRYING-BULKING AGENT AND SEWAGE SLUDGE OR SLURRY REQUIRED TO OBTAIN AN OPTIMUM MIXTURE FOR COMPOSTING. THE AMOUNTS OF THE

MIXTURE COMPONENTS ARE DEPENDENT ON TEMPERATURE AND DIFFER IN THE WARM OR COLD SEASONS OF THE YEAR. WINDROW COMPOSTING IS AN AEROBIC PROCESS THAT DEPENDS ON THE DIFFUSION OF AIR INTO THE PILE TO SUPPLY THE OXYGEN NEEDED BY THE MICROBIAL POPULATION. MODIFIED FARM MANURE SPREADERS, HYDRAULIC FEED MIXING WAGONS AND FRONT-END LOADERS HAVE BEEN USED TO MIX THE COMPOST COMPONENTS. THE DRYING-BULKING AGENTS THAT HAVE BEEN USED ARE: SAWDUST, LEAVES, RACEHORSE BEDDING (STRAW), FEEDLOT MANURE AND GROUND CORNCOBS AND SHUCKS. HIGH RATES OF APPLICATION OF COMPOST TO AGRICULTURAL SOILS REDUCED SOIL DENSITY AND THE FUEL REQUIREMENTS FOR TILLAGE OPERATIONS. ORGANIC AMENDMENTS INCREASED THE HYDRAULIC CONDUCTIVITY AND WATER INFILTRATION RATE OF SOILS. COMPOSTING SEWAGE SLUDGE GREATLY INCREASES THE AVAILABILITY OF THE NITROGEN PRESENT IN AN ORGANIC FORM.

AVAILABILITY: THE ENVIRONMENTAL PROFESSIONAL, V3 N1/2

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007473

PUBLICATION DATE: 81

TITLE: SELECTED UNIVERSITY RESEARCH AND EDUCATIONAL PROGRAMS IN TOXICOLOGY.

PERSONAL AUTHOR: ZIMMER, KYLE; HIRST, KRIS

DESCRIPTOR: \*COLLEGE PROGRAMS; \*GRADUATE STUDY; \*HIGHER EDUCATION; \*PROGRAM DESCRIPTIONS; RESEARCH PROGRAMS; \*SURVEYS; \*TOXICOLOGY; \*UNIVERSITIES

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 177-184P.

ABSTRACT: THIS ARTICLE REVIEWS REPORTS ON 12 SELECTED UNIVERSITY PROGRAMS IN TOXICOLOGY. DESCRIPTIONS OF GRADUATE PROGRAMS IN TOXICOLOGY ARE PROVIDED FOR: UNIVERSITY OF ARIZONA; UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA--DAVIS; UNIVERSITY OF IOWA; JOHN HOPKINS UNIVERSITY; KANSAS STATE UNIVERSITY; UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN; UNIVERSITY OF MISSOURI; NEW YORK UNIVERSITY; PURDUE UNIVERSITY; STATE UNIVERSITY OF NEW YORK AT STONY BROOK; WASHINGTON STATE UNIVERSITY/UNIVERSITY OF IDAHO; AND, THE UNIVERSITY OF WISCONSIN.

AVAILABILITY: THE ENVIRONMENTAL PROFESSIONAL, V3 N1/2

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007474

PUBLICATION DATE: 81

TITLE: GRADUATE PROGRAMS IN TOXICOLOGY.

DESCRIPTOR: \*COLLEGE PROGRAMS; \*DIRECTORIES; \*GRADUATE STUDY; \*GUIDES; \*HIGHER EDUCATION; \*INDEXES; \*RESEARCH PROGRAMS; \*TOXICOLOGY; \*UNIVERSITIES

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 135-189P.

ABSTRACT: THIS IS A LIST OF SCHOOLS PROVIDING GRADUATE TRAINING IN TOXICOLOGY. DEPARTMENT PROGRAMS, ADDRESSES, AND CONTACT PERSONS ARE GIVEN FOR 103 PROGRAMS IN 31 STATES.

AVAILABILITY: THE ENVIRONMENTAL PROFESSIONAL, V3 N1/2

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007475

PUBLICATION DATE: WIN 82

TITLE: PERSPECTIVES IN GROUND WATER RESEARCH: THE NATIONAL CENTER FOR GROUND WATER RESEARCH.

PERSONAL AUTHOR: NIELSEN, DAVID

DESCRIPTOR: ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY; \*GROUNDWATER; \*INFORMATION CENTERS; RESEARCH; \*RESEARCH CENTERS; \*WATER QUALITY; \*WATER RESOURCES

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 22-23P.

ABSTRACT: THIS ARTICLE DISCUSSES THE ESTABLISHMENT AND AIMS OF THE NATIONAL CENTER FOR GROUNDWATER RESEARCH. THE PRIMARY FOCUS OF THE RESEARCH CENTER IS TO ADDRESS FOUR MAJOR ISSUES IDENTIFIED BY THE USEPA AS PROBLEM AREAS IN GROUNDWATER PROTECTION. THESE ARE: TRANSPORT AND FATE OF CONTAMINANTS; SUBSURFACE CHARACTERIZATION; METHODS DEVELOPMENT; AND INFORMATION TRANSFER. THE ARTICLE INTERVIEWS THE CENTER'S DIRECTORS AND EXAMINES THE RESEARCH STRATEGIES FOR THE FOUR PROBLEM AREAS.

AVAILABILITY: GROUND WATER MONITORING REVIEW, V2 N1

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007476

PUBLICATION DATE: WIN 82

TITLE: A STATE GROUNDWATER MANAGEMENT PROGRAM.

PERSONAL AUTHOR: GIESE, RAYMOND G.

DESCRIPTOR: \*CONTAMINATION; DRINKING WATER; \*GROUNDWATER; LEGAL ASPECTS; \*MANAGEMENT; PLANNING; POLLUTION CONTROL; \*PROGRAM DESCRIPTIONS; \*PROGRAM DEVELOPMENT; \*STATE PROGRAMS; \*WATER QUALITY; \*WATER RESOURCES

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 26-30P.

ABSTRACT: THE PURPOSE OF THIS ARTICLE IS TO PRESENT A DESIGN FOR DEVELOPING A COMPREHENSIVE GROUNDWATER MANAGEMENT PROGRAM. THE SUGGESTED DESIGN REPRESENTS A COMPILATION OF IDEAS FROM STATES THAT ARE CURRENTLY DEVELOPING GROUNDWATER PROGRAMS. SECTIONS INCLUDE GROUNDWATER MANAGEMENT PROTOTYPES, ELEMENTS OF A GROUNDWATER PROGRAM, POLLUTION CONTROL POLICIES AND MECHANISMS, EMERGENCY AND REMEDIAL CAPABILITY, INFORMATION NEEDS, AND PROGRAM MANAGEMENT.

AVAILABILITY: GROUND WATER MONITORING REVIEW, V2 N1

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007477

PUBLICATION DATE: WIN 82

TITLE: MONITORING IN THE VANDOSE ZONE: PART II.

PERSONAL AUTHOR: WILSON, L. G.

DESCRIPTOR: \*FLOW MEASUREMENT; \*FLOW RATES; \*GROUNDWATER;  
\*INFILTRATION; LIQUID WASTES; MEASUREMENT; \*MONITORING;  
PERCOLATION; \*RESEARCH REPORTS; \*VANDOSE ZONE; \*WASTE  
DISPOSAL; \*WASTEWATER

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 31-42P.

ABSTRACT: THE THREE PAPERS IN THIS SERIES CONSTITUTE AN  
ELEMENTARY EXPOSITION OF METHODS FOR VADOSE ZONE MONITORING.  
IN THIS PART, THE ARTICLE DISCUSSES METHODS FOR  
CHARACTERIZING THE TRANSMISSION OF LIQUID WASTES IN THE  
VADOSE ZONE. TOPICS ADDRESSED INCLUDE: INFILTRATION,  
PERCOLATION, AND FIELD METHODS FOR DETERMINING THE RATE OF  
WATER MOVEMENT IN THE VADOSE ZONE. ALSO PRESENTED IS A  
CATALOG OF METHODS FOR ESTIMATING VADOSE ZONE FLOW RATES.

AVAILABILITY: GROUND WATER MONITORING REVIEW, V2 N1

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007478

PUBLICATION DATE: WIN 82

TITLE: SURFACE GEOPHYSICAL TECHNIQUES IN GROUNDWATER  
MONITORING PART II.

PERSONAL AUTHOR: YAZICIGIL, HASAN; SENDLEIN, LYLE V. A.

DESCRIPTOR: \*ANALYTICAL TECHNIQUES; AQUIFERS; ELECTRICAL  
RESISTIVITY; GEOLOGY; \*GEOPHYSICS; \*GROUNDWATER;  
\*HYDROGEOLOGY; MAPPING; \*MONITORING; \*RESEARCH REPORTS;  
THERMAL METHODS

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 56-62P.

ABSTRACT: THIS IS THE SECOND PART OF A TWO-PART ARTICLE IN  
WHICH SURFACE GEOPHYSICAL METHODS FOR GROUNDWATER MONITORING  
ARE REVIEWED. THE USE OF ELECTRICAL RESISTIVITY AND THERMAL  
METHODS ARE DISCUSSED IN DETAIL. BOTH METHODS ARE DESCRIBED,  
MODELED, AND APPLIED TO FIELD SITUATIONS.

AVAILABILITY: GROUND WATER MONITORING REVIEW, V2 N1

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007479

PUBLICATION DATE: WIN 82

TITLE: TWO GAS-DRIVE SAMPLING DEVICES

PERSONAL AUTHOR: ROBIN, MICHAEL J. L.; AND OTHERS

DESCRIPTOR: \*EQUIPMENT; \*GAS-DRIVE SAMPLERS; \*GROUNDWATER;  
\*HYDROLOGY; \*MONITORING; \*PERFORMANCE EVALUATION;

PIEZOMETERS; \*SAMPLING; \*WATER QUALITY; WELLS

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 63-66P.

ABSTRACT: THIS ARTICLE DESCRIBES TWO NEW SELF-CONTAINED  
SAMPLING DEVICES (THE DOUBLE-TUBE AND TRIPLE-TUBE GAS-DRIVE  
SAMPLERS). BOTH ARE REPORTED TO PROVIDE EXCELLENT MEANS OF  
SAMPLING EXISTING SMALL-DIAMETER PIEZOMETERS WITH WATER  
LEVELS BELOW THE LIMIT OF SUCTION LIFT.

AVAILABILITY: GROUND WATER MONITORING REVIEW, V2 N1

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007480

PUBLICATION DATE: WIN 82

TITLE: PROBLEMS OF MONITORING NETWORK DESIGN TO DETECT  
UNANTICIPATED CONTAMINATION.

PERSONAL AUTHOR: PFANNKUCH, HANS-OLAF

DESCRIPTOR: \*ACCIDENTAL SPILLS; \*CONTAMINATION;  
\*GROUNDWATER; \*HYDROGEOLOGY; MANAGEMENT; \*MONITORING;  
\*POLLUTION ABATEMENT; WATER QUALITY

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 67-76P.

ABSTRACT: THIS ARTICLE DESCRIBES A MONITORING SYSTEM  
DESIGNED TO MEET THE SPECIAL NEEDS OF MANAGING ACCIDENTAL  
SPILLS ALONG EXTENDED ROUTES AND CONTAMINANT DETECTION FROM  
UNKNOWN SOURCES. TOPICS DISCUSSED INCLUDE: MONITORING IN THE  
GENERAL POLLUTION CONTROL CONTEXT, CONTAMINANT RELEASE INTO  
THE ENVIRONMENT, CONTAMINANT PROPAGATION IN SHALLOW AQUIFER  
SYSTEMS, AND FIELD EXAMPLES AND APPLICATIONS.

AVAILABILITY: GROUND WATER MONITORING REVIEW, V2 N1

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007481

PUBLICATION DATE: FEB 82

TITLE: INFILTRATION/INFLOW ANALYSIS: FINDING THE SOURCE.

PERSONAL AUTHOR: HOLMES, KENNETH T.; AND OTHERS

DESCRIPTOR: \*CASE STUDIES; CROSS CONNECTIONS; \*DETECTION  
TECHNIQUES; DYED WATER TESTING; \*INFILTRATION; \*INFLOW;  
\*PERFORMANCE EVALUATION; \*SEWER SYSTEMS; \*SMOKE TESTING;  
\*WASTEWATER COLLECTION

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 23-24, 26P.

ABSTRACT: THIS ARTICLE DISCUSSES EFFORTS TO IDENTIFY  
INFILTRATION/INFLOW SOURCES AND TO EVALUATE SEVERAL METHODS  
OF SOURCE DETECTION. THIS STUDY FOUND THAT, WHILE RELIABLE  
FOR FINDING INFILTRATION/INFLOW SOURCES, SMOKE TESTING  
CANNOT BE USED TO QUANTIFY RESULTS WITHOUT LEADING TO  
EXAGGERATED ESTIMATES. SUPPLEMENTAL DYED-WATER TESTING  
OFFERED A WAY TO SET MORE REALISTIC 1/1 FIGURES AND  
REHABILITATION COSTS.

AVAILABILITY: AMERICAN CITY & COUNTY, V97 N2

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007482

PUBLICATION DATE: FEB 82

TITLE: SMOKE TESTING: IT'S NOT ALWAYS AS EASY AS IT SEEMS.

PERSONAL AUTHOR: HOLLENBECK, ALAN J.; JANKOVIC, MICHAEL J.

DESCRIPTOR: \*INFILTRATION; \*INFLOW; \*MAINTENANCE;  
\*PERFORMANCE EVALUATION; SAFETY; SANITARY SEWERS; \*SEWER  
SYSTEMS; \*SMOKE TESTING; \*WASTEWATER COLLECTION

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 24-25P.

ABSTRACT: THIS ARTICLE DISCUSSES VARIOUS ASPECTS OF SMOKE TESTING FOR INFILTRATION/INFLOW SOURCES. THIS ARTICLE REPORTS THAT CLOSE ATTENTION TO THE FIELD PROCEDURE USED FOR SMOKE TESTING OF SANITARY SEWERS WILL HELP LOCATE MANY I/I SOURCES. MAINTENANCE OF SMOKE TESTING EQUIPMENT, SAFETY PRECAUTIONS IN THE FIELD, AND PUBLIC RELATIONS WITH RESIDENTS IS ALSO DISCUSSED.

AVAILABILITY: AMERICAN CITY & COUNTY, V97 N2

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007483

PUBLICATION DATE: FEB 82

TITLE: TRY CHEMICAL TESTS IF INDUSTRIAL WASTES ARE STRONG.

PERSONAL AUTHOR: BRADSTREET, KENNETH A.

DESCRIPTOR: \*ANALYTICAL TECHNIQUES; \*CASE STUDIES;  
\*CHEMICAL DILUTION; \*FLOW MEASUREMENT; INDUSTRIAL WASTES;  
\*INFILTRATION; \*INFLOW; \*PERFORMANCE EVALUATION; \*WASTEWATER  
COLLECTION

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 26-27P.

ABSTRACT: THIS ARTICLE PRESENTS A CASE STUDY OF ATTEMPTS TO EVALUATE AN INFILTRATION/INFLOW PROBLEM WHERE TRADITIONAL FLOW MEASURING TECHNIQUES WOULDN'T WORK. FACED WITH A SURCHARGED SEWER SYSTEM, CONNECTICUT ENGINEERS TURNED TO A CHEMICAL DILUTION FLOW MEASUREMENT METHOD TO FIND OUT HOW MUCH INFILTRATION AND INFLOW WERE ADDING TO A TREATMENT PLANT'S LOAD.

AVAILABILITY: AMERICAN CITY & COUNTY, V97 N2

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007484

PUBLICATION DATE: FEB 82

TITLE: HOW TO GET SEWER MAINTENANCE UNDER REAL CONTROL.

PERSONAL AUTHOR: MONCK, JOHN W.

DESCRIPTOR: \*CASE STUDIES; \*INSPECTION; \*MAINTENANCE;  
\*MANAGEMENT; MANPOWER UTILIZATION; MONITORING; \*OPERATIONS  
(WASTEWATER); PLANNING; PROBLEM SOLVING; \*PROGRAM  
DESCRIPTIONS; \*SCHEDULING; \*SEWERS; \*WASTEWATER COLLECTION

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 29-30P.

ABSTRACT: THIS ARTICLE PRESENTS A CASE STUDY OF HOW ONE CITY DEVELOPED AND MANAGED A SEWER MAINTENANCE PROGRAM. THE STUDY FOUND THAT TO MAXIMIZE PRODUCTION AND MINIMIZE COSTS THE DEPARTMENT HEAD MUST HAVE ACCURATE INFORMATION ON WHICH TO BASE HIS/HER DECISIONS AND FEEDBACK OF RESULTS FOR TIMELY ADJUSTMENTS AND SCHEDULE FLEXIBILITY. INFORMATION COLLECTION, INCLUDING TV INSPECTION, IS DISCUSSED.

AVAILABILITY: AMERICAN CITY & COUNTY, V97 N2

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007485

PUBLICATION DATE: FEB 82

TITLE: IN-PLACE SEWER RECONSTRUCTION PROVES COST-EFFECTIVE.

PERSONAL AUTHOR: THOMASSON, RICHARD O.

DESCRIPTOR: \*CASE STUDIES; \*COST EFFECTIVENESS; \*EQUIPMENT;  
\*INSITUFORM; \*MAINTENANCE; \*PERFORMANCE EVALUATION; \*PIPES;  
\*SEWER REPLACEMENT; \*SEWERS; \*TECHNOLOGICAL ADVANCEMENTS;  
\*WASTEWATER COLLECTION

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 31-32P.

ABSTRACT: THIS ARTICLE DESCRIBES A NEW SEWER REPLACEMENT PROCESS WHICH MINIMIZES EXCAVATION AND SURFACE REPAIRS AND IS HELPING THE WASHINGTON SUBURBAN SANITARY COMMISSION KEEP ITS SEWERS FLOWING IN A COST EFFECTIVE AND TECHNOLOGICALLY SOUND MANNER. THE REPLACEMENT PROCESS IS CALLED "INSITUFORM" AND CONSISTS OF THE INSERTION OF AN IMPERMEABLE, CORROSION-RESISTANT LINING INSIDE EXISTING SEWER MAINS.

AVAILABILITY: AMERICAN CITY & COUNTY, V97 N2

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007486

PUBLICATION DATE: JAN 82

TITLE: CONSERVING WATER THROUGH PRICING.

PERSONAL AUTHOR: RENSHAW, EDWARD F.

DESCRIPTOR: \*CONSERVATION; \*COSTS; \*ECONOMIC FACTORS;  
\*MANAGEMENT; \*POTABLE WATER; \*RATE STRUCTURES; \*WATER RATES;  
\*WATER RESOURCES; \*WATER SUPPLY

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 2-5P.

ABSTRACT: CONSERVING TREATED WATER AS AN ECONOMIC ALTERNATIVE TO INCREASING CAPACITY IS RECEIVING MORE AND MORE SERIOUS ATTENTION. THE EFFECT OF CHARGING PROGRESSIVELY HIGHER RATES FOR HIGH USAGE, ESPECIALLY USAGE BY INDUSTRIES,

74



IS UNACCEPTABLE AND WOULD FORCE BUSINESSES THAT FORM THE ECONOMIC BASE OF SOME COMMUNITIES TO RELOCATE. THE AUTHOR OF THIS ARTICLE PROPOSES AN IMAGINATIVE WATER EXCISE TAX TO ENCOURAGE CONSERVATION BY CONSUMERS OF BOTH LARGE AND SMALL QUANTITIES. FOR INSTANCE, PROPERTY TAXES ON BUSINESSES COULD BE LOWERED TO COMPENSATE FOR HIGHER WATER RATES. THE PROGRAM COULD ALSO BE DESIGNED TO INCLUDE REBATES TO NONPROFIT INSTITUTIONS AND NEEDY HOUSEHOLDS.

AVAILABILITY: AMERICAN WATER WORKS ASSOCIATION JOURNAL V74  
N1

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007487

PUBLICATION DATE: JAN 82

TITLE: MARGINAL COST AND SEASONAL PRICING OF WATER SERVICE.

PERSONAL AUTHOR: MANN, PATRICK C.; SCHLENGER, DONALD L.

DESCRIPTOR: \*CONSERVATION; \*COSTS; \*ECONOMIC FACTORS;  
\*MANAGEMENT; \*POTABLE WATER; \*RATE STRUCTURES; \*SEASONAL  
RATES; \*WATER RATES; \*WATER RESOURCES; \*WATER SUPPLY

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 6-11P.

ABSTRACT: ALTHOUGH MANY DIFFICULTIES ARE INVOLVED IN APPLYING ECONOMIC THEORY TO WATER RATE DESIGN, INNOVATIVE PRICING SHOULD BE UNDERSTOOD AND CONSIDERED BY WATER UTILITY MANAGERS. THIS ARTICLE DEFINES THE PROBLEMS ASSOCIATED WITH IMPLEMENTING RATES BASED ON MARGINAL COST (I.E., THE OPERATING COSTS ASSOCIATED WITH CHANGING RATES OF USE OF EXISTING CAPACITY OR THE COSTS OF EXPANDING TREATMENT CAPACITY AND THE CHANGES IN OPERATING COSTS CAUSED BY SEASONAL HIGH DEMAND. THE ADVANTAGE OF SUCH PRICING IS THAT CUSTOMERS ARE CHARGED PRICES REFLECTING THE COST OF THEIR USAGE DECISIONS.

AVAILABILITY: AMERICAN WATER WORKS ASSOCIATION JOURNAL V74  
N1

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007488

PUBLICATION DATE: JAN 82

TITLE: COSTS FOR SMALL SYSTEMS TO MEET THE NATIONAL INTERIM DRINKING WATER REGULATIONS.

PERSONAL AUTHOR: STEVIE, RICHARD C.; CLARK, ROBERT M.

DESCRIPTOR: \*COSTS; \*DRINKING WATER; \*ECONOMIC FACTORS;  
\*REGULATIONS; \*SMALL SYSTEMS; \*STANDARDS; \*UTILITIES; WATER  
RESOURCES; \*WATER SUPPLY; \*WATER TREATMENT

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 13-17P.

ABSTRACT: BECAUSE SMALL WATER UTILITIES--THOSE SERVING FEWER THAN 10,000 PEOPLE--CANNOT MAKE SCALE ECONOMIES, THE COSTS OF MEETING THE NATIONAL INTERIM PRIMARY DRINKING WATER REGULATIONS (NIPDR) WILL HAVE A GREATER EFFECT ON EACH

CUSTOMER OF THESE UTILITIES THAN ON THOSE SERVED BY LARGE UTILITIES. THIS ARTICLE REPORTS ON A SURVEY THAT IDENTIFIED SOME TYPICAL SMALL UTILITIES, STUDIED THE ADDITIONAL TREATMENT PROCESSES THESE UTILITIES WOULD HAVE TO INSTITUTE TO MEET THE REGULATIONS, AND ESTIMATED THE UNIT COSTS OF THE REQUIRED TREATMENT. THE ECONOMIC IMPACT OF THE REGULATIONS ON THE 95 PERCENT OF ALL WATER UTILITIES THAT ARE CLASSIFIED AS "SMALL" WILL FORCE MORE RESEARCH ON THE CONSEQUENCES OF THE NIPDR AND WILL REQUIRE CLOSE COOPERATION BETWEEN WATER SUPPLIERS AND FEDERAL, STATE, AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS.

AVAILABILITY: AMERICAN WATER WORKS ASSOCIATION JOURNAL V74  
N1

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007489

PUBLICATION DATE: JAN 82

TITLE: A SPATIAL COSTING SYSTEM FOR DRINKING WATER.

PERSONAL AUTHOR: CLARK, ROBERT M.; AND OTHERS

DESCRIPTOR: \*CASE STUDIES; COMPUTER APPLICATIONS; \*COSTS;  
\*DATA COLLECTION; \*DRINKING WATER; \*ECONOMIC FACTORS;  
\*MANAGEMENT; \*MODELING; REGULATIONS; STANDARDS; UTILITIES;  
\*WATER SUPPLY; \*WATER TREATMENT; \*WATER DISTRIBUTION

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 18-26P.

ABSTRACT: THE COSTING SYSTEM DESCRIBED IN THIS ARTICLE WAS FIRST TESTED THEORETICALLY BY COMPUTER MODEL AND THEN APPLIED IN A CASE STUDY TO THE KENTON COUNTY (KY) WATER DISTRICT 1. THE OBJECTIVES WERE TO ISOLATE THE COSTS ASSOCIATED WITH TREATMENT MODIFICATIONS, PARTICULARLY THOSE NECESSARY TO MEET THE REQUIREMENTS OF THE SAFE DRINKING WATER ACT. THE AUTHORS FOUND THAT MOST WATER UTILITIES KEEP FINANCIAL RECORDS FOR ACCOUNTING PURPOSES ONLY, WITH LITTLE OR NO MEANS OF CATEGORIZING COSTS. THE TECHNIQUE DESCRIBED IN THIS ARTICLE PROVIDES A MEANS OF COLLECTING THE DATA NEEDED FOR COMPREHENSIVE COST ANALYSES, MANAGERIAL INFORMATION, AND FINANCIAL REPORTING TO THE PUBLIC. COSTS AND SUBCOSTS ASSOCIATED WITH THE ACQUISITION, TREATMENT, AND DELIVERY OF DRINKING WATER CAN BE IDENTIFIED. THE SUCCESS OF THE CASE STUDY INDICATES ITS SUITABILITY TO THE NEEDS OF OTHER WATER SYSTEMS, SOME OF WHICH ARE CURRENTLY INSTITUTING THE MODEL COSTING SYSTEM.

AVAILABILITY: AMERICAN WATER WORKS ASSOCIATION JOURNAL V74  
N1

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007490

PUBLICATION DATE: JAN 82

TITLE: FINAL REPORT ON METRIC UNITS AND SIZES.

DESCRIPTOR: \*GUIDELINES; \*MEASUREMENTS; \*METRIC SYSTEM;  
\*SPECIFICATIONS; \*STANDARDS; TERMINOLOGY; \*WATER  
DISTRIBUTION; \*WATER SUPPLY; \*WATER TREATMENT



DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 27-33P.

ABSTRACT: THIS UPDATED REPORT OF THE METRICATION COMMITTEE INCORPORATES COMMENTS AND DEVELOPMENTS THAT HAVE OCCURRED SINCE THE FIRST REPORT WAS PUBLISHED IN THE FEBRUARY 1978 JOURNAL. THE SUBJECT OF THE REPORT DIRECTLY AFFECTS STANDARDS AND HAS BEEN APPROVED BY THE STANDARDS COUNCIL AS WELL AS THE TECHNICAL AND PROFESSIONAL COUNCIL.

AVAILABILITY: AMERICAN WATER WORKS ASSOCIATION JOURNAL V74 N1

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007491

PUBLICATION DATE: JAN 82

TITLE: LABORATORY TESTING OF OZONATION SYSTEMS PRIOR TO PILOT-PLANT OPERATIONS.

PERSONAL AUTHOR: CHROSTOWSKI, PAUL C.; AND OTHERS

DESCRIPTOR: \*DESIGN; \*DISINFECTION; HEALTH EFFECTS;  
\*LABORATORY TESTING; \*OZONATION; \*OZONE; PRETREATMENT;  
\*RESEARCH REPORTS; \*WATER TREATMENT

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 38-43P.

ABSTRACT: OZONATION HAS BEEN USED EMPIRICALLY IN WATER TREATMENT PROCESSES SINCE THE TURN OF THE CENTURY EVEN THOUGH CONCEPTS RELATING TO THE PROPERTIES OF OZONE ARE NOT WIDELY UNDERSTOOD. IF OZONATION IS UNDER CONSIDERATION AS PART OF A WATER UTILITY'S TREATMENT TRAIN, A RATIONAL DESIGN METHOD IS NECESSARY FOR AN OPTIMUM SYSTEM TAILORED TO THE PARTICULAR SYSTEM'S WATER SOURCE. THE EXPERIMENTAL PROTOCOL REPORTED IN THIS ARTICLE, FOUND BY BENCH-SCALE EXPERIMENTS, CAN LEAD TO A COHERENT DESIGN FOR AN OZONATION SYSTEM AS WELL AS A MEANS OF PREDICTING THE EFFECTS OF OZONE ON A PARTICULAR WATER SUPPLY.

AVAILABILITY: AMERICAN WATER WORKS ASSOCIATION JOURNAL V74 N1

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007492

PUBLICATION DATE: JAN 82

TITLE: WATER REUSE PLANNING BY MEANS OF AN INPUT-OUTPUT TABLE.

PERSONAL AUTHOR: KLOOZ, DANIEL; HENDRICKS, DAVID W.

DESCRIPTOR: \*ANALYTICAL TECHNIQUES; \*CASE STUDIES;  
\*CONSERVATION; \*INPUT-OUTPUT MODELS; \*PLANNING; \*RESEARCH REPORTS; \*RECYCLING; WATER DEMAND; \*WATER RESOURCES; \*WATER REUSE; \*WATER SUPPLY

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 51-56P.

ABSTRACT: WATER REUSE FOR BOTH POTABLE AND NONPOTABLE NEEDS HAS ALWAYS BEEN PRACTICED, PARTICULARLY IN THE SEMI-ARID

WEST. THE AUTHORS OF THIS ARTICLE HAVE DEVELOPED AN ORDERLY FORMAT SO THAT COMPLEX WATER SYSTEMS CAN BE EASILY UNDERSTOOD BOTH STRUCTURALLY AND OPERATIONALLY. NEW PROJECTS CAN BE EVALUATED IN TERMS OF MEETING NEW DEMANDS AND THEIR EFFECTS ON THE REMAINDER OF THE SYSTEM. THE INPUT-OUTPUT TABLE PROVIDES A SIMPLE MEANS OF UNDERSTANDING A COMPLETE WATER RESOURCE SYSTEM SO THAT THE MOST APPROPRIATE REUSE OPPORTUNITIES CAN BE COMPARED AND IDENTIFIED. THE TABLE WOULD ALSO BE A USEFUL TOOL IN REACHING AGREEMENT AMONG VARIOUS WATER USERS.

AVAILABILITY: AMERICAN WATER WORKS ASSOCIATION JOURNAL V74 N1

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007493

PUBLICATION DATE: FEB 82

TITLE: THE COST AND EFFECTIVENESS OF PUBLIC NOTIFICATION OF MCL VIOLATIONS.

PERSONAL AUTHOR: STEGMAN, CHARLES E.; SCHNEIDER, GEORGIA

DESCRIPTOR: \*COST EFFECTIVENESS; \*DRINKING WATER; \*MAXIMUM CONTAMINANT LEVELS; PUBLIC NOTIFICATION; \*PUBLIC RELATIONS;  
\*SAFE DRINKING WATER ACT; \*STANDARDS; \*STATISTICS; SURVEYS;  
\*VIOLATIONS; \*WATER TREATMENT; \*WATER QUALITY

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 59-65P.

ABSTRACT: A STATISTICAL STUDY OF THE PUBLIC NOTIFICATION REQUIREMENTS OF THE SAFE DRINKING WATER ACT (SDWA) WAS PERFORMED TO OBTAIN COST INFORMATION ON SPECIFIC METHODS OF NOTIFICATION OF BACTERIOLOGIC AND TURBIDITY VIOLATIONS OF MAXIMUM CONTAMINANT LEVELS. THE SURVEY ALSO TABULATED THE EFFECTIVENESS OF PUBLIC NOTIFICATION IN GAINING CITIZEN SUPPORT FOR UPGRADING TREATMENT FACILITIES. INFORMATION FURNISHED BY OPERATORS OF 164 SMALL, MEDIUM-SIZED, AND LARGE WATER SYSTEMS LOCATED IN 14 STATES WAS ASSEMBLED FOR THIS COMPREHENSIVE ANALYSIS OF THE PUBLIC NOTIFICATION PROVISIONS IN THE SDWA.

AVAILABILITY: AMERICAN WATER WORKS ASSOCIATION JOURNAL, V74 N2

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007494

PUBLICATION DATE: FEB 82

TITLE: PLANNING MAINTENANCE MANAGEMENT.

PERSONAL AUTHOR: BURNEY, CHRISTOPHER M.

DESCRIPTOR: \*CASE STUDIES; \*EQUIPMENT; \*GUIDELINES;  
\*MAINTENANCE; \*MANAGEMENT; \*PLANNING; \*PROGRAM ADMINISTRATION; \*PROGRAM DESCRIPTIONS; \*UTILITIES

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 67-71P.

ABSTRACT: PREVENTIVE MAINTENANCE PROGRAMS, IF THEY ARE TO

BE COST-EFFECTIVE, MUST BE PLANNED WITH SPECIFIC GOALS IN MIND. IF THERE IS NO MORE THAN A SIMPLE ATTEMPT TO REDUCE IN-SERVICE EQUIPMENT FAILURE BY INSPECTION AND REPAIR, A BASIC PROGRAM IS IN OPERATION. THIS ARTICLE DEFINES PREVENTIVE MAINTENANCE, DESCRIBES HOW TO USE MANUAL AND AUTOMATED SYSTEMS, AND GIVES PRACTICAL EXAMPLES OF HOW THE NEW HAVEN (CONN.) WATER COMPANY'S MAINTENANCE PROGRAM OPERATES. A WELL-PLANNED PROGRAM CAN RESULT IN WHAT THE AUTHOR CALLS "MAINTENANCE PREVENTION."

AVAILABILITY: AMERICAN WATER WORKS ASSOCIATION JOURNAL, V74 N2

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007495

PUBLICATION DATE: FEB 82

TITLE: COMMUNICATING WITH WATER UTILITY CUSTOMERS.

PERSONAL AUTHOR: KUTCHINS, KAY

DESCRIPTOR: \*COMMUNICATIONS; \*COMMUNITY INVOLVEMENT; \*CONSUMER AFFAIRS; \*GUIDELINES; \*MANAGEMENT; \*PROGRAM ADMINISTRATION; \*PUBLIC RELATIONS; REGULATIONS; \*UTILITIES; \*WATER RESOURCES; \*WATER SUPPLY

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 72-77P.

ABSTRACT: COMMUNICATION, BY THE AUTHOR'S DEFINITION, IS THE PROCESS OF TRANSFERRING AN IDEA OR A THOUGHT FROM ONE PERSON'S MIND TO ANOTHER'S. MOST WATER UTILITIES HAVE NEVER GONE BEYOND ISSUING INFORMATION, WHICH IS NO LONGER ADEQUATE COMMUNICATION. CONSEQUENTLY, MOST CONSUMERS IGNORE OR TAKE THEIR WATER SUPPLIERS FOR GRANTED. THE AUTHOR OF THIS ARTICLE HAS SPECIFIC SUGGESTIONS THAT MANAGEMENT CAN EASILY ADOPT TO IMPROVE COMMUNITY RELATIONS AND SUPPORT FOR THE WATER INDUSTRY.

AVAILABILITY: AMERICAN WATER WORKS ASSOCIATION JOURNAL, V74 N2

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007496

PUBLICATION DATE: FEB 82

TITLE: PROCEDURES FOR ANALYZING ORGANIC CONTAMINANTS IN DRINKING WATER.

PERSONAL AUTHOR: BRASS, HERBERT J.

DESCRIPTOR: \*ANALYTICAL TECHNIQUES; \*CONTAMINANTS; \*DRINKING WATER; \*EPA; \*GAS CHROMATOGRAPHY; \*LABORATORY PROCEDURES; \*ORGANIC COMPOUNDS; \*RESEARCH REPORTS; \*STANDARDS; \*WATER SUPPLY; \*WATER QUALITY; WATER TREATMENT

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 107-112P.

ABSTRACT: WATER UTILITIES MUST BE KNOWLEDGEABLE ABOUT THE METHODS, EQUIPMENT, AND EXPERTISE NEEDED TO MEET THE STANDARDS USEPA SETS FOR THE CONTROL OF ORGANIC CHEMICALS IN

DRINKING WATER. THIS ARTICLE DISCUSSES THE LEVELS OF ORGANIC CONTAMINANTS THAT ARE DETECTABLE WITH CURRENTLY AVAILABLE EQUIPMENT AND THE ADVANTAGES AND DISADVANTAGES OF ALTERNATIVE TECHNIQUES. GAS CHROMATOGRAPHY PROVIDES A GREATER DEGREE OF CERTAINTY IN IDENTIFYING COMPOUNDS THAN CONVENTIONAL DETECTORS. USEPA IS DEVELOPING A LABORATORY CERTIFICATION PROGRAM FOR THE PERSONNEL WHO WILL BE RESPONSIBLE FOR ANALYZING REGULATED COMPOUNDS.

AVAILABILITY: AMERICAN WATER WORKS ASSOCIATION JOURNAL, V74 N2

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007497

PUBLICATION DATE: FEB 82

TITLE: PORTABLE WATER--WASTES LABORATORY HIGHLIGHTS BENEFITS OF NEW NITROGEN ANALYZING SYSTEMS.

DESCRIPTOR: \*ANALYTICAL TECHNIQUES; \*KJELDAHL ANALYSIS; \*LABORATORY EQUIPMENT; \*LABORATORIES; \*NITROGEN; \*TESTING; \*WATER TREATMENT; \*WASTEWATER TREATMENT

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 34 NEWS-36 NEWSP.

ABSTRACT: THIS ARTICLE REPORTS ON THE USE OF A NEW NITROGEN ANALYZING SYSTEM FOR PORTABLE LABORATORIES. THE BUCHI-BRINKMAN KJELDAHL NITROGEN ANALYZER IS A HOODLESS, TABLE-TOP SYSTEM THAT FEATURES PUSH-BUTTON OR FULLY AUTOMATED OPERATION, A 50 PERCENT REDUCTION IN SIZE, MUCH GREATER SPEED, ENHANCED SAFETY, ENERGY CONSERVATION, AND THE INCLUSION OF BUILT-IN WATER AND BASE RESERVOIRS.

AVAILABILITY: AMERICAN WATER WORKS ASSOCIATION JOURNAL, V74 N2

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007498

PUBLICATION DATE: FEB 82

TITLE: ANODIC STRIPPING VOLTAMMETRY AS AN ANALYTICAL TOOL.

PERSONAL AUTHOR: WANG, JOSEPH

DESCRIPTOR: \*ANALYTICAL TECHNIQUES; \*ANODIC STRIPPING VOLTAMMETRY; \*ELECTROANALYTICAL TECHNIQUES; \*HEAVY METALS; \*LABORATORY TECHNIQUES; \*MEASUREMENTS; \*PERFORMANCE EVALUATION; \*TRACE METALS; \*WATER QUALITY

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 104A-109AP.

ABSTRACT: THIS ARTICLE EXAMINES IN DETAIL THE TECHNIQUE OF ANODIC STRIPPING VOLTAMMETRY. SPECIFIC ATTENTION IS FOCUSED ON ITS USE IN DETECTING TRACE METALS IN WATER SAMPLES AND OTHER APPLICATIONS IN ENVIRONMENTAL SURVEILLANCE. THE BASIC WORKING PRINCIPLES BEHIND ANODIC STRIPPING MEASUREMENTS ARE ALSO DISCUSSED.

AVAILABILITY: ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE & TECHNOLOGY, V16 N3

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007499

PUBLICATION DATE: FEB 82

TITLE: ACID PRECIPITATION IN HISTORICAL PERSPECTIVE,

PERSONAL AUTHOR: COWLING, ELLIS B.

DESCRIPTOR: \*ACID PRECIPITATION; \*CLIMATOLOGY; \*ECOLOGY;  
\*ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACTS; \*HISTORY; \*PUBLIC OPINION;  
\*RESEARCH; SCIENCE; SCIENTIFIC RESEARCH; \*STATE-OF-THE-ART  
REVIEWS

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 110A-123AP.

ABSTRACT: THIS ARTICLE REVIEWS VARIOUS STEPS IN THE  
TRANSFORMATION OF THE CONCEPTS OF ACID PRECIPITATION FROM  
THE DOMAIN OF SCIENTIFIC CURIOSITY TO THE DOMAIN OF PUBLIC  
CONCERN AND DEBATE. AMONG THE ISSUES EXAMINED ARE HOW THE  
TRANSITION OCCURRED, WHO WAS RESPONSIBLE, AND WHAT FACTORS  
OF SCIENTIFIC AWARENESS AND PUBLIC PERCEPTION HAVE  
INFLUENCED THE COURSE OF RESEARCH ON ACID PRECIPITATION.

AVAILABILITY: ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE & TECHNOLOGY, V16 N2

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007500

PUBLICATION DATE: FEB 82

TITLE: TRACE ANALYSIS OF THE DIOXINS.

PERSONAL AUTHOR: KARASEK, F. W.; ONUSKA, F. I.

DESCRIPTOR: \*ANALYTICAL TECHNIQUES; \*CHEMICAL ANALYSIS;  
CHEMISTRY; \*DIOXINS; GAS CHROMATOGRAPHY; \*HAZARDOUS  
MATERIALS; \*LABORATORY TECHNIQUES; \*TOXIC SUBSTANCES; \*TRACE  
ANALYSIS

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 309A-324AP.

ABSTRACT: THE ANALYTICAL CHEMISTRY OF THE POLYCHLORINATED  
DIBENZO-P-DIOXINS, OF INTEREST DUE TO THEIR HIGH TOXICITY,  
IS DESCRIBED IN THIS ARTICLE. TOPICS ADDRESSED INCLUDE:  
RADIOIMMUNOASSAY SCREENING METHOD; GAS CHROMATOGRAPHY WITH  
ELECTRON CAPTURE; THE GC/MS TECHNIQUE USING HIGH-RESOLUTION  
GC (HRGC) AND LOW-RESOLUTION MS (LRMS); ULTRATRACE ANALYSIS;  
AND NEW ANALYTICAL TECHNIQUES.

AVAILABILITY: ANALYTICAL CHEMISTRY, V54 N2

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007501

PUBLICATION DATE: FEB 82

TITLE: LC DETECTORS - THE SEARCH IS ON FOR THE ULTIMATE  
DETECTOR.

DESCRIPTOR: \*ANALYTICAL TECHNIQUES; \*CHEMICAL ANALYSIS;  
\*DETECTION; \*INSTRUMENTATION; \*LABORATORY TECHNIQUES;  
\*LIQUID CHROMATOGRAPHY; \*RESEARCH REPORTS; \*STATE-OF-THE-ART

REVIEWS; \*SYMPOSIA; \*TECHNOLOGICAL ADVANCEMENTS

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 327A-332AP.

ABSTRACT: THIS ARTICLE PRESENTS THE PROGRESS OF RESEARCH IN  
THE DEVELOPMENT OF NEW LIQUID CHROMATOGRAPHY (LC) DETECTORS  
AND THE STATE OF THE ART OF CURRENTLY AVAILABLE SYSTEMS, AS  
DISCUSSED AT THE 20TH EASTERN ANALYTICAL SYMPOSIUM (NEW YORK  
CITY, NOVEMBER, 1981). TOPICS ADDRESSED INCLUDE: OPTICAL  
DETECTORS, LC/MS, ELECTROCHEMICAL DETECTION, LC/NMR,  
LC/FTIR, AND PRECOLUMN AND POSTCOLUMN REACTIONS.

AVAILABILITY: ANALYTICAL CHEMISTRY, V54 N2

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007502

PUBLICATION DATE: FEB 82

TITLE: ELECTRONICS, INSTRUMENTATION, AND MICROCOMPUTERS -  
PRINCIPALS AND PRACTICE FOR THE MICROCIRCUIT AGE.

PERSONAL AUTHOR: ENKE, C. G.; AND OTHERS

DESCRIPTOR: \*ANALYTICAL TECHNIQUES; \*CHEMICAL ANALYSIS;  
\*CHEMISTRY; \*ELECTRONICS; \*INSTRUMENTATION; \*LABORATORY  
EQUIPMENT; \*MICROCIRCUITS; \*MICROCOMPUTERS; \*STATE-OF-THE-  
ART REVIEWS; \*TECHNOLOGICAL ADVANCEMENTS

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 367A-393AP.

ABSTRACT: THIS ARTICLE PRESENTS A NEW PERSPECTIVE ON  
ELECTRONICS AND SCIENTIFIC INSTRUMENTATION AS THEY RELATE TO  
THE IMPACT OF MICROCIRCUITS ON CHEMICAL INSTRUMENTATION.  
TOPICS ADDRESSED INCLUDE: FUNCTIONAL NATURE OF  
MICROCIRCUITS; DIGITAL, ANALOG, AND TIME DOMAIN  
MICROCIRCUITS; MICROCIRCUITS IN THE LABORATORY; REFERENCE  
MATERIALS; JOB BOARDS; AND FUTURE ADVANCEMENTS.

AVAILABILITY: ANALYTICAL CHEMISTRY, V54 N2

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007503

PUBLICATION DATE: FEB 82

TITLE: LAND DISPOSAL OF SLUDGE.

PERSONAL AUTHOR: CORMACK, JACK W.; AND OTHERS

DESCRIPTOR: \*CASE STUDIES; \*LAND APPLICATION; LANDFILLS;  
LAND SPREADING; MONITORING; \*OPERATIONS (WASTEWATER);  
\*PERFORMANCE EVALUATION; SITE SELECTION; \*SLUDGE; SEWAGE;  
\*WASTE DISPOSAL

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 42-44P.

ABSTRACT: THIS ARTICLE REPORTS HOW THE LAKE COUNTY,  
ILLINOIS SANITARY DISTRICT USES LANDFILLING AND LAND  
SPREADING TECHNIQUES FOR AN ECONOMICALLY AND ENVIRONMENTALLY  
SOUND MEANS OF SEWAGE SLUDGE DISPOSAL. INFORMATION IS  
PRESENTED ON SITE SELECTION, OPERATIONS, AND MONITORING.

AVAILABILITY: PUBLIC WORKS, V113 N2

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007504

PUBLICATION DATE: FEB 82

TITLE: WINNING THE PUBLIC TO ENERGY CONSERVATION.

PERSONAL AUTHOR: BOSCH, MARY; DEBO, THOMAS N.

DESCRIPTOR: \*ATTITUDES; \*CASE STUDIES; \*CONSERVATION; FLOW  
RESTRICTORS; \*GEORGIA; PLANNING; \*PROGRAM DESCRIPTIONS;  
\*PUBLIC OPINION; RESIDENTIAL USES; \*SURVEYS; \*WATER  
CONSERVATION; \*WATER RESOURCES; \*WATER USE

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 43-49P.

ABSTRACT: THIS ARTICLE DISCUSSES THE EXPERIENCES THAT  
ATLANTA, GEORGIA WATER OFFICIALS HAD WITH THE "LOW COST/NO  
COST RESIDENTIAL CONSERVATION PROGRAM." INCLUDED ARE RESULTS  
OF A PUBLIC SURVEY ASSESSING ATTITUDES AND WILLINGNESS TO  
PARTICIPATE IN A WATER CONSERVATION PROGRAM. PROGRAM  
RECOMMENDATIONS AND MARKETING STRATEGIES ARE ALSO DISCUSSED.

AVAILABILITY: PUBLIC WORKS, V113 N2

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007505

PUBLICATION DATE: FEB 82

TITLE: FIRST TRIPLE-USE STRUCTURE FOR ELEVATED WATER  
STORAGE.

PERSONAL AUTHOR: GRAHAM, JACK M.

DESCRIPTOR: \*ARCHITECTURE; \*CONSTRUCTION; \*DESIGN;  
\*ELEVATED RESERVOIRS; \*LAND USE; \*PLANNING; \*RESERVOIRS;  
\*WATER STORAGE

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 50-51P.

ABSTRACT: THIS ARTICLE REPORTS ON THE CONSTRUCTION OF AN  
ELEVATED WATER STORAGE RESERVOIR THAT ALSO HOUSES A FIRE  
STATION AND OFFICE SPACE. THIS TWO MILLION GALLON STORAGE  
FACILITY HAS WON PRIZES FOR APPEARANCE AND HAS SERVED A  
MULTIPLE PURPOSE FOR HALTOM CITY, TEXAS.

AVAILABILITY: PUBLIC WORKS, V113 N2

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007506

PUBLICATION DATE: FEB 82

TITLE: SUBMERSIBLE MIXERS HELP WASTEWATER PLANT COPE WITH  
DISPOSAL OF SLUDGE.

DESCRIPTOR: \*CASE STUDIES; \*EQUIPMENT; \*FACILITIES;  
\*MIXERS; \*OPERATIONS (WASTEWATER); \*PERFORMANCE EVALUATION;

\*SUBMERSIBLE MIXERS; SLUDGE; \*SLUDGE DISPOSAL; \*WASTEWATER  
TREATMENT

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 56-57P.

ABSTRACT: THIS ARTICLE REPORTS ON THE USE OF SUBMERSIBLE  
MIXERS IN SLUDGE STORAGE TANKS. IN TESTS AT THE CITY OF  
DETROIT WASTEWATER TREATMENT PLANT THE SUBMERSIBLE MIXERS  
KEPT SLUDGE CHARACTERISTICS MORE UNIFORM AND ASSISTED  
OVERALL FILTRATION OPERATIONS.

AVAILABILITY: PUBLIC WORKS, V113 N2

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007507

PUBLICATION DATE: FEB 82

TITLE: ON-SITE STORMWATER DETENTION: AN OVERVIEW.

PERSONAL AUTHOR: MASON, JOHN M.

DESCRIPTOR: \*DESIGN; \*ECONOMIC FACTORS; \*FLOODS; METHODS;  
\*ONSITE DETENTION; \*PERFORMANCE EVALUATION; POLLUTION  
CONTROL; \*RUNOFF; STORAGE FACILITIES; \*STORMWATER; \*URBAN  
AREAS; \*WATER STORAGE; \*WASTEWATER COLLECTION; \*WATER  
COLLECTION

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 62-64P.

ABSTRACT: THIS ARTICLE DISCUSSES AREAS OF CONCERN AND  
METHODS OF CONTROLLING URBAN STORMWATER DRAINAGE. RUNOFF  
STORAGE TECHNIQUES DISCUSSED INCLUDE: DRY PONDS, WET PONDS,  
PARKING LOTS, SHALLOW SURFACE CATCHMENTS, SUBSIDIARY FILL  
IMPOUNDMENTS, ROOFTOP PONDING, TRENCH STORAGE, PIPE STORAGE,  
CISTERN STORAGE, TUNNEL-RESERVOIR STORAGE, DRY WELLS, AND  
INFILTRATION TRENCHES. OUTLET STRUCTURES AND ECONOMIC  
ASPECTS ARE ALSO DISCUSSED.

AVAILABILITY: PUBLIC WORKS, V113 N2

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007508

PUBLICATION DATE: FEB 82

TITLE: APPARATUS NEEDS AND COSTS FOR MONITORING PRIORITY  
POLLUTANTS.

PERSONAL AUTHOR: VICORY, ALAN H.; MALINA, JOSEPH F., JR.

DESCRIPTOR: \*ANALYTICAL TECHNIQUES; \*COSTS; EFFLUENTS;  
\*EQUIPMENT; \*HAZARDOUS MATERIALS; \*LABORATORY PROCEDURES;  
\*MONITORING; \*PRIORITY POLLUTANTS; \*SAMPLING; \*TOXIC  
SUBSTANCES; \*WASTEWATER TREATMENT; \*WATER QUALITY

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 125-128P.

ABSTRACT: THIS REPORT WAS DEVELOPED BY THE WPCF TOXIC  
SUBSTANCES COMMITTEE TO IDENTIFY THE EQUIPMENT AND RESOURCES  
REQUIRED FOR MONITORING TOXIC MATERIALS IN WASTEWATER  
EFFLUENTS AND NATURAL WATER SYSTEMS. THE SAMPLING COSTS FOR



MONITORING THE 127 PRIORITY POLLUTANTS ARE ALSO ESTIMATED.

AVAILABILITY: JOURNAL WATER POLLUTION CONTROL FEDERATION,  
V54 N2

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007509

PUBLICATION DATE: FEB 82

TITLE: RELIABILITY AND STABILITY OF TRICKLING FILTER PROCESSES.

PERSONAL AUTHOR: NIKU, SALAR; AND OTHERS

DESCRIPTOR: ACTIVATED SLUDGE; \*BOD; \*DESIGN; EFFLUENTS;  
\*FACILITIES; \*MODELING; \*OPERATIONS (WASTEWATER); \*RESEARCH  
REPORTS; \*STATISTICAL ANALYSIS; SUSPENDED SOLIDS; \*TRICKLING  
FILTERS; \*WASTEWATER TREATMENT

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 129-134P.

ABSTRACT: EFFLUENT BOD AND SUSPENDED SOLIDS CONCENTRATION DATA FROM 11 TRICKLING FILTER PLANTS WERE ANALYZED TO DETERMINE WHETHER TRICKLING FILTER DATA HAVE THE SAME STATISTICAL CHARACTERISTICS AS THE DATA OF ACTIVATED SLUDGE PROCESSES. LOGNORMAL DISTRIBUTION REASONABLY FITS REPORTED EFFLUENT BOD AND SUSPENDED SOLIDS DATA OF TRICKLING FILTERS. BECAUSE THE PREVIOUS RELIABILITY AND STABILITY MODELS DEVELOPED FOR ACTIVATED SLUDGE PROCESSES ALSO FIT TRICKLING FILTER DATA QUITE WELL, THOSE MODELS MAY BE USED EITHER IN DESIGNING A TRICKLING FILTER PROCESS EXPECTED TO PERFORM AT A CERTAIN RELIABILITY OR TO ESTIMATE THE RELIABILITY AND STABILITY OF A TRICKLING FILTER PLANT ALREADY IN OPERATION.

AVAILABILITY: JOURNAL WATER POLLUTION CONTROL FEDERATION,  
V54 N2

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007510

PUBLICATION DATE: FEB 82

TITLE: KINETIC MODELING OF THE OZONATION OF PHENOL IN WATER.

PERSONAL AUTHOR: ROTH, JOHN A.; AND OTHERS

DESCRIPTOR: \*CHEMICAL REACTIONS; \*KINETICS; \*MATHEMATICAL  
MODELING; \*OZONATION; \*OZONE; \*PHENOLS; \*REACTION KINETICS;  
\*RESEARCH REPORTS; \*STOICHIOMETRY; \*WASTEWATER TREATMENT

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 135-139P.

ABSTRACT: A MODEL OF THE GAS-LIQUID REACTION RATE BETWEEN OZONE AND PHENOL FROM BENCH-SCALE PROTOTYPE STUDIES IS PRESENTED. CONSISTENT WITH RESULTS IN THE LITERATURE, THE EXPERIMENTAL DATA SHOW FIRST-ORDER DEPENDENCE WITH RESPECT TO PHENOL. THE MODEL WAS FIT TO DATA OBTAINED FROM BOTH SEMI-BATCH MODE AND CONTINUOUS STIRRED TANK REACTOR MODE OPERATION. PARAMETERS FOR THIS MODEL, OBTAINED BY REANALYSIS OF OTHER INVESTIGATORS' DATA, COMPARED WELL WITH THE RESULTS

OF THIS INVESTIGATION. AN OVERALL STOICHIOMETRIC RELATIONSHIP, DEVELOPED FROM THE CONTINUOUS STIRRED TANK REACTOR EXPERIMENTS, WAS CONSISTENT WITH THE LITERATURE RESULTS.

AVAILABILITY: JOURNAL WATER POLLUTION CONTROL FEDERATION,  
V54 N2

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007511

PUBLICATION DATE: FEB 82

TITLE: DISINFECTION EFFICIENCIES OF CHLORINE AND CHLORINE DIOXIDE IN A GRAVITY FLOW CONTACTOR.

PERSONAL AUTHOR: LONGLEY, KARL E.; AND OTHERS

DESCRIPTOR: \*CHLORINATION; \*CHLORINE; \*CHLORINE DIOXIDE;  
\*CONTACTORS; \*DISINFECTION; \*FECAL COLIFORMS; \*OPERATIONS  
(WASTEWATER); PERFORMANCE EVALUATION; \*RESEARCH REPORTS;  
\*WASTEWATER TREATMENT

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 140-145P.

ABSTRACT: A GRAVITY FLOW CONTACTOR WAS STUDIED TO DETERMINE ITS CAPABILITY FOR REDUCING FECAL COLIFORMS AND COLIPHAGES INDIGENOUS TO WASTEWATER BY USING EITHER CHLORINE OR CHLORINE DIOXIDE AS THE DISINFECTANT. FECAL COLIFORM AND COLIPHAGE INACTIVATION CURVES FOR BOTH CHLORINE DIOXIDE AND CHLORINE WERE BIPHASIC, WITH MOST OF THE INACTIVATION OCCURRING WITHIN 3 MINUTES. CHLORINE DIOXIDE DEMONSTRATED SUPERIOR INACTIVATION OF COLIPHAGE AND PRODUCED SIGNIFICANTLY LOWER RESIDUALS. IF RESIDUALS MUST BE REDUCED TO ZERO, A SAVINGS IN THE AMOUNT OF REQUIRED REDUCING CHEMICAL CAN BE REALIZED.

AVAILABILITY: JOURNAL WATER POLLUTION CONTROL FEDERATION,  
V54 N2

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007512

PUBLICATION DATE: FEB 82

TITLE: IMPROVED THERMAL SLUDGE CONDITIONING BY TREATMENT WITH ACIDS AND BASES.

PERSONAL AUTHOR: ALSOP, G. MICHAEL; CONWAY, RICHARD A.

DESCRIPTOR: \*ACIDS; \*BASES; \*CHEMICAL REACTIONS;  
\*DEWATERING; ECONOMIC FACTORS; FLOCCULATION; HEAT;  
\*OPERATIONS (WASTEWATER); \*PERFORMANCE EVALUATION; \*RESEARCH  
REPORTS; \*SLUDGE; \*SLUDGE CONDITIONING; \*WASTEWATER  
TREATMENT

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 146-152P.

ABSTRACT: TO PREPARE SLUDGE FOR DEWATERING, A PROCESSING SEQUENCE OF BASIC CONDITIONS FOLLOWED BY ACIDIC CONDITIONS AVOIDS THE DRAWBACKS WHILE RETAINING THE ADVANTAGES OF CONVENTIONAL HEAT TREATMENT. CONDITIONS ARE OPTIMIZED FOR



EACH SLUDGE. THE FIRST STEP PRESUMABLY EXTRACTS POLYMERS FROM THE CELLS, WHEREAS THE SECOND MODIFIES THE CELL SURFACE AND CAUSES FLOCCULATION USING THE EXTRACTED POLYMERS. THE FOLLOWING ARE KEY FEATURES AND ADVANTAGES OF THIS PROCESSING SEQUENCE: (1) TEMPERATURE, PRESSURE, AND REACTION TIME ARE MUCH LESS THAN IN CONVENTIONAL HEAT TREATMENT (ORGANIC SOLUBILIZATION IS NOT A PROBLEM); (2) DISINFECTION CAN BE ACCOMPLISHED; (3) THE SLUDGE IS WELL CONDITIONED (FOR EXAMPLE, DEWATERING AT LOW PRESSURES 20.7 TO 34.5 KN/M<sup>2</sup>, 3 TO 5 PSIG ON A BELT PRESS TO 20 TO 30% SOLIDS IS POSSIBLE); (4) CONDITIONS MAY BE ADJUSTED TO ACCOMMODATE A RANGE OF DIFFICULT-TO-DEWATER BIOLOGICAL SLUDGES; (5) COAGULANTS AND INERTS ARE NOT ADDED; (6) CONDITIONING OPERATION IS CLOSED, AND CONDITIONED SLUDGE CAN BE STORED WITHOUT ODORS; AND (7) SOME METALS REDUCTION, ESPECIALLY OF CADMIUM, RESULTS. PRELIMINARY ECONOMIC STUDIES ALSO INDICATE FAVORABLE OPERATING COSTS.

AVAILABILITY: JOURNAL WATER POLLUTION CONTROL FEDERATION, V54 N2

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007513

PUBLICATION DATE: FEB 82

TITLE: TREATMENT OF CYANIDE WASTE BY THE EXTENDED AERATION PROCESS.

PERSONAL AUTHOR: CAUDY, A. F.; AND OTHERS

DESCRIPTOR: \*AERATION; \*CYANIDE; \*EXTENDED AERATION; \*METABOLISM; \*OPERATIONS (WASTEWATER); \*PERFORMANCE EVALUATION; \*RESEARCH REPORTS; \*SLUDGE; SLUDGE TREATMENT; \*WASTEWATER TREATMENT

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 153-164P.

ABSTRACT: CYANIDE, AT 10, 15, AND 20 MG/L, WAS FED WITH READILY DEGRADABLE SYNTHETIC WASTE TO LABORATORY-SCALE EXTENDED AERATION UNITS OPERATED WITH AND WITHOUT THE "HYDROLYTIC ASSIST." PLANT EFFICIENCY AND THE FATE OF CYANIDE WERE ASSESSED. ALTHOUGH CYANIDE WASTES PRETREATED TO 20 MG/L CAN BE ACCOMMODATED BY AN EXTENDED AERATION PROCESS TREATING AN OTHERWISE NONTOXIC ORGANIC WASTE, THE SYSTEM IS NOT STABLE TO VARIATIONS IN CYANIDE CONCENTRATION.

AVAILABILITY: JOURNAL WATER POLLUTION CONTROL FEDERATION, V54 N2

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007514

PUBLICATION DATE: FEB 82

TITLE: ALTERNATIVE APPROACH TO ASSESSING WATER QUALITY IMPACT OF WASTEWATER EFFLUENTS.

PERSONAL AUTHOR: LEE, G. FRED; AND OTHERS

DESCRIPTOR: \*AMMONIA; \*CHLORINE; \*CONTAMINANTS; \*EFFLUENTS; \*HAZARD ASSESSMENT APPROACH; RESIDUALS; \*STANDARDS;

\*WASTEWATER; \*WATER QUALITY

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 165-174P.

ABSTRACT: AS PART OF IMPLEMENTING PL92-500, A NUMBER OF STATES ARE ASSESSING WATER QUALITY BY MEASURING THE TOTAL CONCENTRATION OF CONTAMINANTS IN A WATER SAMPLE. WATER QUALITY SHOULD INSTEAD BE JUDGED BY THE IMPACT OF A CONTAMINANT ON THE DESIRED BENEFICIAL USES OF A PARTICULAR WATER BODY THROUGH DEFINING THE RELATIONSHIPS BETWEEN CONTAMINANT LOAD AND WATER QUALITY RESPONSE. SPECIFICALLY, THE AUTHORS DISCUSS A HAZARD ASSESSMENT APPROACH THAT HAS BEEN FOUND TO BE SUITABLE FOR ASSESSING THE IMPACT OF AMMONIA AND CHLORINE RESIDUAL IN DOMESTIC WASTEWATERS. THIS APPROACH ALSO IS APPROPRIATE FOR DETERMINING THE SIZE OF A SUITABLE MIXING ZONE.

AVAILABILITY: JOURNAL WATER POLLUTION CONTROL FEDERATION, V54 N2

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007515

PUBLICATION DATE: FEB 82

TITLE: CHEMICAL FRACTIONATION OF HEAVY METALS IN WASTEWATER-AFFECTED SOILS.

PERSONAL AUTHOR: SCHALSCHA, E. B.; AND OTHERS

DESCRIPTOR: COPPER; \*HEAVY METALS; \*LAND TREATMENT; \*LAND APPLICATION; MANGANESE; \*METALS; \*RESEARCH REPORTS; \*SOILS; \*WASTEWATER TREATMENT; ZINC

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 175-180P.

ABSTRACT: DURING LAND TREATMENT OF WASTEWATER, SIGNIFICANT AMOUNTS OF HEAVY METALS MAY BE INTRODUCED INTO THE SOIL SYSTEM. CHEMICAL FORMS OF THE DEPOSITED METAL ELEMENTS WOULD AFFECT THEIR REACTIVITIES AND POLLUTION POTENTIAL IN THE ENVIRONMENT. ATTEMPTS WERE MADE TO FRACTIONATE HEAVY METALS IN THE SOIL USING THREE ESTABLISHED CHEMICAL EXTRACTION PROCEDURES. RESULTS INDICATED CONSISTENTLY HIGHER METAL RECOVERY PERCENTAGES IN THE WASTEWATER-AFFECTED SOILS. ALTHOUGH CONSIDERABLE AMOUNTS OF HEAVY METALS IN THE WASTEWATER WERE CHEMICALLY SOLUBLE, EXCHANGEABLE AND ADSORBED, MOST OF THE ACCUMULATED METALS WERE PRESENT IN THE SOIL IN ORGANIC FORM (SUCH AS CU) OR AS INORGANIC PRECIPITATES (SUCH AS ZN). THE LACK OF SOLUBLE AND EXCHANGEABLE METALS IN THE SOIL SIGNIFICANTLY REDUCES THE DOWNWARD LEACHING POTENTIAL OF DEPOSITED METALS. HOWEVER, THE LABILE NATURE OF THE ACCUMULATED METAL ELEMENTS WOULD ENRICH THE SOIL WITH PLANT-AVAILABLE HEAVY METAL ELEMENTS FOR A LONG TIME TO COME.

AVAILABILITY: JOURNAL WATER POLLUTION CONTROL FEDERATION V54 N2

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007516

PUBLICATION DATE: FEB 82

TITLE: LIMITATIONS OF ELECTRONIC PARTICLE COUNTING IN REFERENCE TO ALGAL ASSAYS.

PERSONAL AUTHOR: REHNBERG, BRADLEY G.; AND OTHERS

DESCRIPTOR: \*ANALYTICAL TECHNIQUES; \*ALGAE; \*BIOASSAY; \*FLORESCENCE; \*LABORATORY PROCEDURES; \*RESEARCH REPORTS

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 181-186P.

ABSTRACT: CULTURES OF SELENASTRUM CAPRICORNUTUM WERE MONITORED FOR CELL NUMBER, PHEOPHYTIN A, AND CORRECTED CHLOROPHYLL A. DRY WEIGHT DERIVED FROM CELL COUNTS INCREASED THROUGHOUT THE 15-DAY EXPERIMENT WHILE CHLOROPHYLL A AND PHEOPHYTIN A INCREASED UP TO DAY 11 AND THEN RAPIDLY DECREASED. THE EVER-INCREASING DRY WEIGHT CURVES WERE ATTRIBUTED TO THE PARTICLE COUNTER'S INABILITY TO DISTINGUISH LIVE ALGAL CELLS FROM DEBRIS, CELL FRAGMENTS, AND DEAD CELLS. IT IS SUGGESTED THAT MONITORING ALGAL GROWTH POTENTIAL (ACP) CULTURES WITH A PARAMETER SENSITIVE TO CULTURE SENESCENCE WILL AID THE PARTICLE COUNTER USER IN DECIDING WHEN TO TERMINATE ACP ASSAYS.

AVAILABILITY: JOURNAL WATER POLLUTION CONTROL FEDERATION V54 N2

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007517

PUBLICATION DATE: FEB 82

TITLE: RELIABILITY OF ANALYTICAL METHODS FOR ANAEROBIC MUNICIPAL SOLID WASTE SAMPLES.

PERSONAL AUTHOR: DALY, ERNEST L., JR.; FAROOQ, SHAUKAT

DESCRIPTOR: \*ANAEROBIC PROCESSES; \*ANALYTICAL TECHNIQUES; \*LABORATORY PROCEDURES; \*MUNICIPAL WASTES; \*RELIABILITY; \*SOLID WASTES; \*STATISTICAL APPLICATION; \*WASTE DISPOSAL

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 187-192P.

ABSTRACT: A SPIKING STUDY WAS CONDUCTED TO DETERMINE THE RELIABILITY OF THE STANDARD ANALYTICAL METHODS FOR ANALYZING ANAEROBICALLY DIGESTED REFUSE SAMPLES OF UNIQUE CHARACTERISTICS. SAMPLES WERE SPIKED IN AMOUNTS VARYING FROM 1 TO APPROXIMATELY 2.5 TIMES THE AMOUNT OF THE CHEMICAL NORMALLY PRESENT IN AN ACTUAL SAMPLE. RELATIVE RECOVERIES RANGED FROM 44% FOR NITRATE-NITROGEN TO 174% FOR CALCIUM. NEGATIVE RECOVERIES WERE ONLY OBSERVED IN "COMPOSITE-SPIKE" SAMPLES. THE MEANS OF THE RECOVERIES IS 98%, AND NEARLY TWO-THIRDS (11 OUT OF 13 PARAMETERS) LIE WITHIN THE RANGE OF 80% TO 120%. THE RELATIVE STANDARD DEVIATIONS INDICATING THE ANALYTICAL PRECISION ARE ON THE ORDER OF 10% FOR MOST OF THE PARAMETERS ANALYZED.

AVAILABILITY: JOURNAL WATER POLLUTION CONTROL FEDERATION V54 N2

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007518

PUBLICATION DATE: FEB 82

TITLE: A PRELIMINARY ASSESSMENT OF MICHIGAN'S PHOSPHORUS DETERGENT BAN.

PERSONAL AUTHOR: HARTIG, JOHN H.; HORVATH, FRANK J.

DESCRIPTOR: \*DETERGENTS; \*EFFLUENTS; \*GREAT LAKES; \*MICHIGAN; \*PHOSPHORUS; \*REGULATIONS; \*STANDARDS; \*WASTEWATER; \*WATER QUALITY; \*WATER POLLUTION CONTROL

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 193-197P.

ABSTRACT: THE EFFECTS OF MICHIGAN'S PHOSPHORUS DETERGENT BAN ON MUNICIPAL WASTEWATER AND SURFACE WATERS WERE INVESTIGATED. BASED ON A SURVEY OF 58 MAJOR WASTEWATER TREATMENT PLANTS, THE BAN DECREASED INFLUENT AND EFFLUENT TOTAL PHOSPHORUS CONCENTRATIONS BY 23 AND 24%, RESPECTIVELY. IN ADDITION, THE BAN RESULTED IN A MARKED REDUCTION IN MUNICIPAL PHOSPHORUS LOADING AND SUBSTANTIAL PROGRESS TOWARD PHOSPHORUS TARGET LOADS FOR THE GREAT LAKES. IMPROVEMENTS IN SURFACE WATER QUALITY ALSO HAVE OCCURRED AS A RESULT OF OTHER SIMILAR PHOSPHORUS CONTROL PROGRAMS.

AVAILABILITY: JOURNAL WATER POLLUTION CONTROL FEDERATION V54 N2

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007519

PUBLICATION DATE: FEB 82

TITLE: COMPUTER-BASED IMPLEMENTATION OF COMBINED SEWER CONTROL.

PERSONAL AUTHOR: BRUECK, TERRANCE M.; AND OTHERS

DESCRIPTOR: \*COMBINED SEWERS; \*COMPUTER APPLICATIONS; \*DESIGN; \*MAINTENANCE; \*OPERATIONS (WASTEWATER); \*PERFORMANCE EVALUATION; \*SEWER SYSTEMS; \*STORMWATER; \*SEWERS; \*WASTEWATER COLLECTION

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 198-205P.

ABSTRACT: THE BENEFITS OF A COMPUTER-CONTROLLED COMBINED SEWER SYSTEM INCLUDE ACCURATE AND RESPONSIVE AUTOMATIC CONTROL OF STORAGE AND OVERFLOWS DURING STORM EVENTS, OPERATIONAL EASE AND FLEXIBILITY, AND A REDUCTION IN SEWER SYSTEM MAINTENANCE. THESE BENEFITS HAVE BEEN REALIZED IN LIMA, OHIO. AN EXISTING COMBINED SEWER OVERFLOW FACILITY INCLUDING EIGHT REGULATOR/OVERFLOW STATIONS, AN INTERCEPTOR LIFT STATION, AND AN EXISTING CENTRALIZED COMPUTER SYSTEM WAS ANALYZED THROUGH COMPUTER SIMULATION AND ACTUAL FIELD TESTING. THIS ANALYSIS RESULTED IN THE DESIGN AND IMPLEMENTATION OF UNIQUE CONTROL STRATEGY SOFTWARE IN WHICH THE FOLLOWING OBJECTIVES ARE MET: UPSTREAM IN-SYSTEM FLOODING IS MINIMIZED; RAINFALL IN-SYSTEM STORAGE IS MAXIMIZED; DIURNAL FLOW VARIATIONS TO THE TREATMENT PLANT ARE EQUALIZED; GATE OPERATIONS ARE MINIMIZED; AND OVERFLOW TO THE RIVER IS MEASURED.

AVAILABILITY: JOURNAL WATER POLLUTION CONTROL FEDERATION,  
V54 N2

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007520

PUBLICATION DATE: MAR 82

TITLE: ENVIRONMENTAL QUALITY STANDARDS DEVELOPMENT.

DESCRIPTOR: \*ENVIRONMENTAL QUALITY; GOVERNMENT POLICY;  
\*LEGISLATION; \*PUBLIC HEALTH; \*REGULATIONS; \*SCIENTIFIC  
RESEARCH; \*SEMINARS; \*STANDARDS; \*TESTING

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 156A-159AP.

ABSTRACT: THIS ARTICLE DISCUSSES THE PROBLEMS ASSOCIATED  
WITH SETTING ENVIRONMENTAL QUALITY STANDARDS AND ALSO  
REPORTS ON A SEMINAR ON STANDARDS ASSESSMENT AND DEVELOPMENT  
WHICH WAS SPONSORED BY GEORGE WASHINGTON UNIVERSITY.  
PARTICIPANTS AT THE SEMINAR SUGGESTED WAYS THAT PEER-REVIEW  
SCIENTIFIC DATA COULD BALANCE VALUE JUDGEMENTS AND  
LEGISLATIVE AND REGULATORY FIAT. ALSO PRESENTED ARE  
SUGGESTIONS FOR STANDARDS DEVELOPMENT, AND DISCUSSION OF  
CRITERIA, RATIONALE, AND SINGLE-SPECIES TESTING.

AVAILABILITY: ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE & TECHNOLOGY, V16 N3

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007521

PUBLICATION DATE: MAR 82

TITLE: MICROBIAL REMOVAL OF HAZARDOUS ORGANIC COMPOUNDS.

PERSONAL AUTHOR: KOBAYASHI, HESTER; RITTMANN, BRUCE E.

DESCRIPTOR: \*BIOLOGICAL TREATMENT; \*HAZARDOUS SUBSTANCES;  
\*MICROORGANISMS; \*ORGANIC COMPOUNDS; \*POLLUTANTS; \*RESEARCH  
REPORTS; \*WASTEWATER TREATMENT

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 170A-183AP.

ABSTRACT: THIS ARTICLE REPORTS ON IN-DEPTH EVALUATIONS OF  
THE POTENTIAL FOR MICROORGANISMS TO REMOVE ANTHROPOGENIC  
ORGANIC COMPOUNDS, MAINLY PRIORITY POLLUTANTS AND RELATED  
COMPOUNDS. THE EVALUATION INDICATES THAT USE OF PROPERLY  
SELECTED POPULATIONS OF MICROBES, AND THE MAINTENANCE OF  
ENVIRONMENTAL CONDITIONS MOST CONDUCTIVE TO THEIR METABOLISM,  
CAN BE AN IMPORTANT MEANS OF IMPROVING BIOLOGICAL TREATMENT  
OF ORGANIC WASTES.

AVAILABILITY: ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE & TECHNOLOGY, V16 N3

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007522

PUBLICATION DATE: MAR 82

TITLE: EXTRACTABLE ORGANIC MATTER IN MUNICIPAL WASTEWATERS.  
1. PETROLEUM HYDROCARBONS: TEMPORAL VARIATIONS AND MASS

EMISSION RATES TO THE OCEAN.

PERSONAL AUTHOR: EGANHOUSE, ROBERT P.; KAPLAN, ISSAC R.

DESCRIPTOR: \*CALIFORNIA; \*CASE STUDIES; \*COASTAL AREAS;  
\*EFFLUENTS; \*HYDROCARBONS; \*OCEANS; \*PETROLEUM; \*RESEARCH  
REPORTS; \*WATER POLLUTION CONTROL; \*WASTEWATER ANALYSIS;  
\*WASTEWATER TREATMENT; \*WATER QUALITY; \*WORLD PROBLEMS

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 180-186P.

ABSTRACT: SAMPLES OF FINAL EFFLUENT WERE COLLECTED FROM THE  
MAJOR MUNICIPAL WASTEWATER DISCHARGERS IN SOUTHERN  
CALIFORNIA DURING 1979 AND ANALYZED FOR TOTAL, ALIPHATIC,  
AND AROMATIC HYDROCARBONS. MEAN TOTAL HYDROCARBON CONTENTS  
OF THOSE EFFLUENTS HAVING RECEIVED MAINLY PRIMARY TREATMENT  
RANGED FROM 6.1 TO 16.3 MG/L, WHEREAS SLUDGE CONCENTRATIONS  
WERE APPROXIMATELY 340 MG/L. INPUT FROM CALIFORNIA PLANTS IS  
APPROXIMATELY DOUBLE THE INPUT RATE DUE TO SURFACE RUNOFF IN  
THIS REGION. MOREOVER, IT REPRESENTS NEARLY 6% OF THE  
WORLDWIDE INPUT OF WASTEWATER-BORNE PETROLEUM TO THE OCEAN.  
PROBLEMS ASSOCIATED WITH GLOBAL INPUT ASSESSMENTS ARE  
DISCUSSED, AND A CORRELATIVE MEANS OF ESTIMATING WASTEWATER  
HYDROCARBON CONCENTRATIONS IS PRESENTED.

AVAILABILITY: ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE & TECHNOLOGY, V16 N3

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007528

PUBLICATION DATE: 81

TITLE: A BASIC SPILL TRAINING HANDBOOK.

DESCRIPTOR: \*AQUATIC ENVIRONMENTS; \*HANDBOOKS; HAZARDOUS  
MATERIALS; \*INSTRUCTIONAL MATERIALS; OIL; \*OIL SPILLS;  
\*POLLUTION CONTROL; \*POST SECONDARY EDUCATION; \*SPILLS;  
TOXIC SUBSTANCES; \*WASTE DISPOSAL; \*WATER POLLUTION

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 400P. PRICE: \$35.00

ABSTRACT: THIS HANDBOOK PROVIDES BACKGROUND AND TECHNICAL  
INFORMATION ON OIL SPILLS, AND RECOMMENDATIONS FOR EFFECTIVE  
CLEAN-UP AND DISPOSAL OF SPILLS. SECTIONS INCLUDE: OIL AND  
HAZARDOUS SPILLS -- AN OVERVIEW; HISTORY OF OIL SPILLS;  
RULES AND REGULATIONS; CHEMICAL AND PHYSICAL PROPERTIES OF  
OIL; CONTAINMENT, REMOVAL, DISPOSAL PROCEDURES; EFFECTS OF  
SPILLS ON THE ENVIRONMENT; COMMUNICATIONS AND LEGAL MATTERS;  
CONTINGENCY PLANNING AND SPCCS; HAZARDOUS SPILLS AND TOXIC  
WASTE SITES; AND, REFERENCE, GLOSSARY, AND BIBLIOGRAPHY.

AVAILABILITY: SEMINAR PUBLISHERS, INC., 210 FIFTH AVENUE,  
NEW YORK, NY 10010

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007529

PUBLICATION DATE: 80

TITLE: THE U.S.A.I.D. DESALINATION MANUAL.

DESCRIPTOR: \*DESALINATION; \*DESIGN; ENERGY; ENGINEERING;

**\*FACILITIES; \*INSTRUCTIONAL MATERIALS; \*PLANNING; \*POST  
SECONDARY EDUCATION; \*RESEARCH REVIEWS; \*WATER RESOURCES;  
\*WATER QUALITY; \*WATER SUPPLY**

**DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 500P.**

**ABSTRACT: THIS REPORT REVIEWS THE STATE OF THE ART OF THE  
FOUR MAJOR DESALINATION PROCESSES AND DISCUSSES RENEWABLE  
ENERGY SYSTEMS FOR DESALINATION, PROCESS SELECTION, AND  
DESALINATION FOR DEVELOPING COUNTRIES. THE PURPOSE OF THIS  
BOOK IS TO SERVE AS A PLANNING TOOL WHICH WILL ASSIST  
READERS IN BECOMING ACQUAINTED WITH THE VARIOUS DESALINATION  
PROCESSES, THEIR PERFORMANCE, THE OVERALL STATE OF THE ART,  
AND THE ASSOCIATED POTENTIALS, PROBLEMS, DEVELOPMENT, AND  
ECONOMICS. CHAPTERS INCLUDE: SALINE WATER, DISTILLATION,  
FREEZING, REVERSE OSMOSIS, ELECTRODIALYSIS, DESALINATION BY  
RENEWABLE ENERGY SOURCES, PROCESS SELECTION, AND  
DESALINATION IN DEVELOPING COUNTRIES.**

**AVAILABILITY: INTERNATIONAL DESALINATION & ENVIRONMENTAL  
ASSOCIATION, 1000 RIVER ROAD, TEANECK, NJ 07666**

**IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007530**

**PUBLICATION DATE: MAY 81**

**TITLE: MORE WATER FROM LOW-YIELD WATER WELLS.**

**PERSONAL AUTHOR: PECK, MICHAEL K.**

**DESCRIPTOR: \*DRINKING WATER; \*GROUNDWATER; PUMPS; STORAGE;  
\*WATER COLLECTION SYSTEMS; \*WATER FLOW; \*WATER RESOURCES;  
\*WATER WELLS; \*WELLS**

**DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 19P.**

**ABSTRACT: DETAILED ARE PROCEDURES FOR OBTAINING MORE WATER  
FROM LOW-YIELD WATER WELLS. TOPICS DISCUSSED INCLUDE: WELL  
PUMP SELECTION; WATER STORAGE AND DISTRIBUTION SYSTEMS; THE  
CENTRAL CONTROL SYSTEMS; AND SYSTEM OPERATION.**

**AVAILABILITY: WEST VIRGINIA GEOLOGICAL SURVEY, PUBLICATIONS  
SALES, MONT CHATEAU RESEARCH CENTER, MORGANTOWN, WV 26505**

**IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007533**

**PUBLICATION DATE: 82**

**TITLE: ACTIVATED SLUDGE PROCESS CONTROL SERIES: NEW  
CONCEPTS AND PRACTICES IN ACTIVATED SLUDGE PROCESS CONTROL.**

**PERSONAL AUTEOR: ARTHUR, ROBERT M.**

**DESCRIPTOR: \*ACTIVATED SLUDGE; \*EQUIPMENT; \*INSTRUCTIONAL  
MATERIALS; INSTRUMENTATION; \*OPERATIONS (WASTEWATER); \*POST  
SECONDARY EDUCATION; \*PROCESS CONTROL; \*SLUDGE; \*WASTEWATER  
TREATMENT**

**DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 125P.**

**ABSTRACT: THIS TEXT PRESENTS A DIFFERENT APPROACH TO THE  
STUDY OF ACTIVATED SLUDGE PROCESS CONTROL, ONE IN WHICH  
BIOLOGICAL AS WELL AS PHYSICAL PARAMETERS ARE EXAMINED.  
CHAPTERS INCLUDE: CONTROLLABLE ELEMENTS IN WASTEWATER  
TREATMENT; INSTRUMENTATION AND PROCESS CONTROL SYSTEMS;  
THEORETICAL BASIS FOR SELECTION OF SENSED VARIABLES; SENSORS  
AND THEIR APPLICATION TO THE ANALYSIS AND CONTROL OF  
ACTIVATED SLUDGE; AND CONTROL SCHEMES.**

**AVAILABILITY: ANN ARBOR SCIENCE PUBLISHERS, INC., 10 TOWER  
OFFICE PARK, WOBURN, MA 01801**

**IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007534**

**PUBLICATION DATE: 80**

**TITLE: AQUALINE THEASARUS.**

**PERSONAL AUTHOR: SMITH, JOYCE G.; RUSSELL, PETER J.**

**DESCRIPTOR: \*AQUATIC ENVIRONMENTS; ENGINEERING;  
\*ENVIRONMENT; \*INDEXES; POLLUTION CONTROL; TECHNOLOGY;  
\*THESAURI; \*WASTEWATER TREATMENT; \*WATER TREATMENT; \*WATER  
QUALITY**

**DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 684P. PRICE: \$45.00**

**ABSTRACT: THIS THESAURUS CONTAINS APPROXIMATELY 70,000  
INDEX TERMS OF RELEVANCE TO WATER AND WASTEWATER TREATMENT  
ENGINEERS AND SCIENTISTS, AND ANYONE CONCERNED WITH WATER  
POLLUTION AND ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION. IN ADDITION, TERMS  
ARE INCLUDED FOR PLANTS, ANIMALS, SPECIFIC CHEMICALS,  
CHEMICAL CLASSES, AND INSTRUMENTAL AND ANALYTICAL TECHNIQUES  
RELATING TO WORK IN THE WATER INDUSTRY.**

**AVAILABILITY: ELLIS HORWOOD, LTD., MARKET CROSS HOUSE,  
COOPER STREET, CHICHESTER, WEST SUSSEX, P. O. BOX 19, 1EB,  
ENGLAND**

**IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007535**

**PUBLICATION DATE: 80**

**TITLE: METHANE GENERATION AND RECOVERY FROM LANDFILLS.**

**DESCRIPTOR: \*GAS; \*INSTRUCTIONAL MATERIALS; \*LANDFILLS;  
\*METHANE; \*METHANE GENERATION; \*METHANE RECOVERY; \*POST  
SECONDARY EDUCATION; \*RESOURCE RECOVERY; \*WASTE DISPOSAL**

**DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 139P. PRICE: \$14.95**

**ABSTRACT: THIS TEXT REVIEWS AVAILABLE LITERATURE PERTINENT  
TO LANDFILL GAS PRODUCTION AND RECOVERY AND SUMMARIZES THIS  
INFORMATION, EMPHASIZING CURRENTLY USED THEORIES AND  
APPROACHES RATHER THAN ATTEMPTING A COMPREHENSIVE REVIEW OF  
METHODOLOGY IN THE FIELD. CHAPTERS INCLUDE: METHANE  
FERMENTATION PROCESSES; COMPOSITION OF MUNICIPAL REFUSE;  
ESTIMATION OF THEORETICAL MAXIMUM YIELD; TIME DEPENDENCY OF  
GAS PRODUCTION; GAS FLOW IN LANDFILLS; FIELD TESTING OF GAS  
RECOVERY FROM LANDFILLS; AND, UTILIZATION AND PROCESSING OF**



**LANDFILL GAS.**

AVAILABILITY: ANN ARBOR SCIENCE PUBLISHERS, INC., 10 TOWER  
OFFICE PARK, WOBURN, MA 01801

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007536

PUBLICATION DATE: 81

TITLE: DESIGN CALCULATIONS IN WASTEWATER TREATMENT.

PERSONAL AUTHOR: WILSON, F.

DESCRIPTOR: \*DESIGN; EFFLUENTS; ENGINEERING; \*INSTRUCTIONAL  
MATERIALS; \*MATHEMATICAL APPLICATIONS; \*MATHEMATICS;  
\*OPERATIONS (WASTEWATER); \*POST SECONDARY EDUCATION; SEWAGE;  
STORMWATER; \*WASTEWATER TREATMENT; WATER QUALITY

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 236P. PRICE: \$14.95

ABSTRACT: THIS TEXTBOOK PRESENTS APPLIED THEORY AND ACTUAL  
DESIGN CALCULATIONS FOR WASTEWATER TREATMENT PROCESSES. THE  
TEXT COVERS THE WATER CYCLE FROM THE PRECIPITATION AND  
COLLECTION OF STORMWATER, THROUGH THE VARIOUS CONVENTIONAL  
SEWAGE TREATMENT PROCESSES, TO THE EFFECTS OF EFFLUENT  
DISCHARGE ON THE RIVER SYSTEM. IN ADDITION TO THE MORE  
COMMON LARGE SCALE TREATMENT PROCESSES, THE TEXT ALSO COVERS  
THE DESIGN OF ROTATING DISC UNITS, OXIDATION PONDS, AND  
OXIDATION DITCHES.

AVAILABILITY: METHUEN, INC., 733 THIRD AVENUE, NEW YORK, NY  
10164

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007537

PUBLICATION DATE: FAL 80

TITLE: LAYPERSON'S GUIDE TO GROUNDWATER.

DESCRIPTOR: \*CALIFORNIA; CONSERVATION; \*GROUNDWATER;  
\*GUIDES; \*LEGISLATION; \*MANAGEMENT; \*POLICY; \*WATER  
RESOURCES; \*WATER SUPPLY; \*WATER USE

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 16P. PRICE: \$2.50

ABSTRACT: THIS GUIDE ATTEMPTS TO PRESENT THE FACTS  
SURROUNDING CALIFORNIA'S GROUNDWATER IN A SIMPLE AND  
OBJECTIVE MANNER. SECTIONS INCLUDE: CALIFORNIA'S WATER  
PICTURE; THE GROUNDWATER RESOURCE; OVERDRAFT AND ITS  
PROBLEMS; GROUNDWATER LAW; GROUNDWATER MANAGEMENT; AND,  
PLANS AND POLICIES.

AVAILABILITY: WESTERN WATER EDUCATION FOUNDATION, 1107  
NINTH STREET, SUITE 613, SACRAMENTO, CA 95800

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007538

PUBLICATION DATE: JAN 82

TITLE: ENERGY AND ENVIRONMENT INFORMATION RESOURCE GUIDE.

PERSONAL AUTHOR: NEUFELD, M. LYNNE; CORNOG, MARTHA

DESCRIPTOR: \*AIR POLLUTION; ELECTRICITY; \*ENERGY;  
\*ENVIRONMENT; \*GUIDES; \*INDEXES; \*INFORMATION SOURCES;  
NATURAL RESOURCES; \*RESOURCE MATERIALS; \*WATER POLLUTION

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 57P.

ABSTRACT: THIS GUIDE GREW OUT OF A SEMINAR DESIGNED TO  
ORIENT LIBRARIANS, INFORMATION SPECIALISTS, EDUCATORS,  
ADMINISTRATORS, AND TECHNICAL EXPERTS TO THE  
INTERDISCIPLINARY NATURE OF ENERGY AND ENVIRONMENT  
INFORMATION. INCLUDED ARE BASIC SECONDARY AND TERTIARY  
INFORMATION SERVICES FOR THE FOLLOWING TOPICS: ENVIRONMENT -  
- GENERAL; AIR POLLUTION AND AIR QUALITY; WATER POLLUTION  
AND WATER QUALITY; EARTH AND LAND TOPICS; ENERGY -- GENERAL;  
FOSSIL FUELS; RENEWABLE ENERGY SOURCES; NUCLEAR ENERGY; AND,  
ELECTRICITY.

AVAILABILITY: NATIONAL FEDERATION OF ABSTRACTING AND  
INDEXING SERVICE, 112 SOUTH 16TH STREET, PHILADELPHIA, PA  
19102

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007539

PUBLICATION DATE: 81

TITLE: USING MICROCOMPUTERS IN BUSINESS - A GUIDE FOR THE  
PERPLEXED.

PERSONAL AUTHOR: VEIT, STANLEY S.

DESCRIPTOR: \*BUSINESS; \*COMPUTER APPLICATIONS; COMPUTERS;  
\*EQUIPMENT; \*GUIDES; \*INFORMATION MANAGEMENT;  
\*MICROCOMPUTERS; \*RECOMMENDATIONS; \*WORD PROCESSING

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 142P. PRICE: \$9.95

ABSTRACT: THIS BOOK IS INTENDED AS A GUIDE TO THE BUSINESS  
PERSON WHO IS CONSIDERING A SMALL COMPUTER SYSTEM. IT  
DESCRIBES THE ADVANTAGES AND DANGERS OF COMPUTERIZATION AND  
GIVES THE POTENTIAL USER THE KIND OF INFORMATION NEEDED TO  
MAKE INTELLIGENT DECISIONS. CHAPTERS INCLUDE: MAINFRAMES,  
MINICOMPUTERS, AND MICROCOMPUTERS; HOW A COMPUTER CAN HELP  
YOUR BUSINESS; WORD PROCESSING; DATA BASE MANAGEMENT; HOW TO  
INSTALL A COMPUTER WITHOUT DISRUPTING YOUR BUSINESS; BUYING  
YOUR SYSTEM; COMPUTER LANGUAGES; THE LIMITATIONS OF THE  
MICROCOMPUTER; SOFTWARE: WHERE TO FIND IT, HOW TO JUDGE IT;  
WHAT TO DO WHEN THE SYSTEM GOES DOWN; HOW DOES A  
MICROCOMPUTER WORK; AND MICROCOMPUTER MEMORY.

AVAILABILITY: HAYDEN PUBLISHING COMPANY, INC., P. O. BOX  
302, ROCHELLE PARK, NJ 07662



IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007540

PUBLICATION DATE: JAN 82

TITLE: WATER REUSE - JANUARY 1982.

PERSONAL AUTHOR: MIDDLEBROOKS, E. JOE

DESCRIPTOR: \*CASE HISTORIES; \*CONSERVATION; \*DESIGN;  
FACILITIES; HEALTH EFFECTS; INDUSTRY; \*INSTRUCTIONAL  
MATERIALS; \*LEGAL FACTORS; \*MUNICIPALITIES; \*NATURAL  
RESOURCES; \*POST SECONDARY EDUCATION; \*RECYCLING; \*STATE-OF-  
THE-ART REVIEWS; TECHNOLOGICAL ADVANCEMENTS; \*WATER  
RESOURCES; \*WASTEWATER TREATMENT; \*WATER REUSE; WETLANDS

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 350P. PRICE: \$40.00

ABSTRACT: THIS TEXT PRESENTS A COMPREHENSIVE EXAMINATION OF  
WASTEWATER REUSE DESIGN DATA, CASE HISTORIES, PERFORMANCE  
DATA, MONITORING INFORMATION, HEALTH INFORMATION, SOCIAL  
IMPLICATIONS, LEGAL AND ORGANIZATIONAL STRUCTURES, AND  
BACKGROUND INFORMATION NEEDED TO ANALYZE THE DESIRABILITY OF  
WATER REUSE ARE PRESENTED. THE BOOK IS INTENDED FOR  
CONSULTING ENGINEERS, ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENTISTS, SOCIAL  
SCIENTISTS, REGULATORY PERSONNEL, AND ACADEMIC INSTITUTIONS.

AVAILABILITY: ANN ARBOR SCIENCE PUBLISHERS, INC., 10 TOWER  
OFFICE PARK, WOBURN, MA 01801

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007541

PUBLICATION DATE: 32

TITLE: LAND TREATMENT OF MUNICIPAL WASTEWATER - VEGETATION  
SELECTION AND MANAGEMENT.

PERSONAL AUTHOR: D'ITRI, FRANK M.

DESCRIPTOR: \*AGRICULTURE; \*GUIDELINES; \*IRRIGATION;  
\*INSTRUCTIONAL MATERIALS; \*LAND APPLICATION; \*LAND  
TREATMENT; \*MANAGEMENT; \*MUNICIPAL WASTEWATER; \*POST  
SECONDARY EDUCATION; \*RESEARCH; \*WASTEWATER TREATMENT;  
\*VEGETATION SELECTION; \*WASTE DISPOSAL

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 213P. PRICE: \$24.50

ABSTRACT: PRESENTED IS AN EFFORT TO COMPILE DATA FROM STATE  
AND FEDERAL RESEARCH PROJECTS IN THE NORTH CENTRAL REGION OF  
THE UNITED STATES INTO A SET OF GUIDELINES FOR THE REGIONAL  
SELECTION AND MANAGEMENT OF VEGETATION FOR LAND TREATMENT OF  
MUNICIPAL WASTEWATER BY SLOW RATE OR OVERLAND FLOW SYSTEMS.

AVAILABILITY: ANN ARBOR SCIENCE PUBLISHERS INC., 10 TOWER  
OFFICE PARK, WOBURN, MA 01801

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007542

PUBLICATION DATE: 32

TITLE: HAZARDOUS WASTES PROCESSING TECHNOLOGY.

PERSONAL AUTHOR: KIANG, YEN-HSIUNG; METRY, AMIR A.

DESCRIPTOR: \*HAZARDOUS WASTES; \*INSTRUCTIONAL MATERIALS;  
\*MANAGEMENT; \*POST SECONDARY EDUCATION; SOLID WASTES; \*STATE  
OF THE ART REVIEWS; \*TECHNOLOGY; THERMAL PROCESSING; \*TOXIC  
SUBSTANCES; \*WASTE DISPOSAL; \*WASTE TREATMENT

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 549P. PRICE: \$44.95

ABSTRACT: IT IS THE OBJECTIVE OF THIS BOOK TO CONSOLIDATE  
PRESENT STATE-OF-THE-ART HAZARDOUS WASTE PROCESSING  
TECHNOLOGIES INTO ONE COMPREHENSIVE VOLUME. PART ONE  
DISCUSSES THERMAL PROCESSING TECHNOLOGIES AND EXAMINES  
REQUIREMENTS, FUNDAMENTALS, EQUIPMENT, SPECIAL TOPICS,  
PERIPHERAL SYSTEMS, AND MISCELLANEOUS AND DEVELOPING  
TECHNOLOGIES. PART TWO DISCUSSES TREATMENT TECHNOLOGIES AND  
EXAMINES PROCESS AND SITE SELECTION REQUIREMENTS, PHYSICAL  
TREATMENT, CHEMICAL TREATMENT, AND BIOLOGICAL TREATMENT.

AVAILABILITY: ANN ARBOR SCIENCE PUBLISHERS, INC., 10 TOWER  
OFFICE PARK, WOBURN, MA 01801

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007543

PUBLICATION DATE: 82

TITLE: PLATING WASTE TREATMENT.

PERSONAL AUTHOR: CHERRY, KENNETH F.

DESCRIPTOR: \*COSTS; \*ECONOMIC FACTORS; \*HEAVY METALS;  
\*INDUSTRIAL WASTES; \*INSTRUCTIONAL MATERIALS; \*PLATING  
WASTES; \*POST SECONDARY EDUCATION; REGULATIONS; \*RESOURCE  
RECOVERY; \*STATE-OF-THE-ART REVIEWS; \*TECHNOLOGY;  
\*WASTEWATER TREATMENT; \*WASTE TREATMENT

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 324P. PRICE: \$29.95

ABSTRACT: THIS TEXT PRESENTS A REVIEW OF THE STATE-OF-THE-  
ART TREATMENT AND RECOVERY TECHNIQUES FOR PLATING WASTES.  
SECTIONS INCLUDE: BASIC BACKGROUND; TREATMENT OF COMMON  
METAL WASTES; SOLIDS REMOVAL; OILS AND PHENOLS; RINSING;  
RECOVERY METHODS; SPECIAL CONSIDERATIONS; SPECIFICATIONS;  
COST METHODS; AND, U. S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY  
REGULATIONS. ADVANTAGES AND PROBLEMS, FROM BOTH THE  
OPERATIONAL AND ECONOMIC PERSPECTIVE, ARE PRESENTED TO  
ASSIST IN MAKING A REASONABLE SELECTION OF A WASTE TREATMENT  
OR RESOURCE RECOVERY SYSTEM.

AVAILABILITY: ANN ARBOR SCIENCE PUBLISHERS, INC., 10 TOWER  
OFFICE PARK, WOBURN, MA 01801

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007544

PUBLICATION DATE: 82

TITLE: EDUCATION AND TEACHING IN ANALYTICAL CHEMISTRY.

PERSONAL AUTHOR: BAIULESCU, G. E.; AND OTHERS

DESCRIPTOR: \*ANALYTICAL CHEMISTRY; \*CHEMISTRY; \*COLLEGE SCIENCE; \*EDUCATIONAL METHODS; \*HIGHER EDUCATION; \*INSTRUCTION; \*INSTRUCTIONAL MATERIALS; \*POST SECONDARY EDUCATION; \*SCIENCE EDUCATION; \*TEACHER EDUCATION; TECHNICAL EDUCATION

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 190P.

ABSTRACT: THE AIM OF THIS BOOK IS TO EXPOSE THE BASIC IDEA THAT ANALYTICAL CHEMISTRY IS AN INDEPENDENT SCIENCE, AS WELL AS TO EMPHASIZE THE ROLE OF TEACHING AND OF EDUCATION IN ANALYTICAL CHEMISTRY AND CHEMICAL ANALYSIS. SPECIFIC ATTENTION IS FOCUSED ON TEACHING METHODS AND PREPARATION. IT IS DESIGNED FOR TEACHERS AND LECTURERS IN ANALYTICAL CHEMISTRY AND ALL ITS RELATED DISCIPLINES, IN UNIVERSITIES, TECHNICAL COLLEGES, AND OTHER EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS.

AVAILABILITY: JOHN WILEY & SONS, INC., PUBLISHERS, 605 THIRD STREET, NEW YORK, NY 10158

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007545

PUBLICATION DATE: 79

TITLE: HOW TO FIND CHEMICAL INFORMATION - A GUIDE FOR PRACTICING CHEMISTS, TEACHERS, AND STUDENTS.

PERSONAL AUTHOR: MAIZELL, ROBERT E.

DESCRIPTOR: \*CHEMICAL ENGINEERING; \*CHEMISTRY; \*GUIDES; \*INDEXES; INFORMATION CENTERS; \*INFORMATION RETRIEVAL; \*INFORMATION SOURCES; RESEARCH

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 261P.

ABSTRACT: THIS BOOK PRESENTS: (1) THE MOST IMPORTANT AND ENDURING OF THE CLASSICAL TOOLS OF CHEMICAL INFORMATION; (2) THE MORE SIGNIFICANT NEWER TOOLS; AND, (3) THE UNDERLYING METHODS, PRINCIPLES, AND KEYS THE CHEMIST AND ENGINEER NEED TO COPE WITH THE CONSTANTLY CHANGING ARRAY OF CHEMICAL INFORMATION SOURCES AND TOOLS. CHAPTERS INCLUDE: BASIC CONCEPTS; INFORMATION FLOW AND COMMUNICATION PATTERNS IN CHEMISTRY; SEARCH STRATEGY; KEEPING UP-TO-DATE -- CURRENT AWARENESS PROGRAMS; HOW TO GET ACCESS TO ARTICLES, BOOKS, PATENTS, AND OTHER DOCUMENTS QUICKLY AND EFFICIENTLY; THE CHEMICAL ABSTRACTS SERVICE; OTHER ABSTRACTING AND INDEXING SERVICES; COMPUTER-BASED ON-LINE AND OFF-LINE INFORMATION RETRIEVAL SYSTEMS AND SERVICES; REVIEWS; ENCYCLOPEDIAS AND OTHER MAJOR REFERENCE BOOKS; PATENTS; SAFETY AND RELATED TOPICS; LOCATING AND USING PHYSICAL PROPERTY AND RELATED DATA; CHEMICAL MARKETING AND BUSINESS INFORMATION SOURCES; AND PROCESS INFORMATION.

AVAILABILITY: JOHN WILEY & SONS, INC., 605 THIRD AVENUE, NEW YORK, NY 10158

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007546

PUBLICATION DATE: MAR 82

TITLE: SEWER NETWORK ROUTING BY DYNAMIC WAVE CHARACTERISTICS.

PERSONAL AUTHOR: SEVUK, A. SUBA; YEN, BEN CHIE

DESCRIPTOR: \*DYNAMIC WAVE MODELS; \*FLOW RATES; \*HYDRAULICS; \*MODELING; \*RESEARCH REPORTS; \*SEWER SYSTEMS; \*SEWERS; \*STORMWATER; \*WASTEWATER COLLECTION

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 379-398P.

ABSTRACT: HYDRAULICS OF UNSTEADY FLOW IN STORM SEWER NETWORKS IS INVESTIGATED BY USING A DYNAMIC WAVE SIMULATION MODEL. THE ILLINOIS STORM SEWER (ISS) MODEL SOLVES THE COMPLETE DYNAMIC EQUATIONS USING THE METHOD OF CHARACTERISTICS. TWO EXAMPLES ARE PRESENTED. ONE IS A 48-PIPE SEWER SYSTEM TO SHOW THAT FOR UNSTEADY OPEN CHANNEL FLOW IN SEWER NETWORKS, THE BACKWATER EFFECT OF THE JUNCTIONS CANNOT BE IGNORED. UNDER CERTAIN CIRCUMSTANCES REVERSAL FLOW MAY OCCUR. THE DEPTH-DISCHARGE RELATIONSHIP IS NOT UNIQUE AND A LOOP-TYPE RATING CURVE EXISTS, AND THE OCCURRENCE OF MAXIMUM DISCHARGE IN A SEWER NEED NOT COINCIDE WITH THAT OF MAXIMUM DEPTH. THE SECOND EXAMPLE SHOWS HOW A DYNAMIC WAVE ROUTING MODEL CAN BE USED TO EVALUATE AND IMPROVE A SEWER SYSTEM.

AVAILABILITY: JOURNAL OF THE HYDRAULICS DIVISION, V108 N3

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007561

PUBLICATION DATE: MAR 82

TITLE: 'COMPUTERIZED' MEANS COST-EFFECTIVE FOR SEWAGE TREATMENT.

PERSONAL AUTHOR: DAVIS, ROBERT A.; DAUGHERTY, JAMES L.

DESCRIPTOR: \*CASE STUDIES; COMPUTER APPLICATIONS; \*COMPUTERS; COSTS; \*COST EFFECTIVENESS; \*EQUIPMENT; \*MANAGEMENT; \*OPERATIONS (WASTEWATER); \*PERFORMANCE EVALUATION; \*WASTEWATER TREATMENT

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 39-44P.

ABSTRACT: THIS ARTICLE DISCUSSES HOW THE THORN CREEK BASIN SANITARY DISTRICT (ILLINOIS) HAS USED COMPUTERS TO AID IN COST-EFFECTIVE OPERATION OF THEIR FACILITIES. INCLUDED IS A DETAILED DESCRIPTION OF THE OPERATING CAPABILITIES OF THEIR COMPUTER SYSTEM, THE HARDWARE AND SOFTWARE, AND A BREAKDOWN OF THE COSTS AND COST-SAVINGS OF THE COMPUTER SYSTEM.

AVAILABILITY: AMERICAN CITY & COUNTY, V97 N3

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007562

PUBLICATION DATE: MAR 82

TITLE: CLEANING UP CLEAN WATER'S ACT.

DESCRIPTOR: \*CONSTRUCTION; \*CONSTRUCTION GRANTS PROGRAM;  
\*EPA; \*FACILITIES; \*GRANTS; \*GUIDELINES; \*PROGRAM  
EVALUATION; \*WASTEWATER TREATMENT; \*WATER QUALITY

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 59, 65P.

ABSTRACT: THIS ARTICLE IS A SUMMARY OF THE CONCLUSIONS DRAWN BY THE REPORT OF THE SUBCOMMITTEE ON PUBLIC WORKS AND TRANSPORTATION OF THE U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES AFTER IT INVESTIGATED THE CONSTRUCTION GRANTS PROGRAM. TWENTY-TWO SPECIFIC RECOMMENDATIONS ARE GIVEN REGARDING THE REDIRECTION OF THE CONSTRUCTION GRANTS PROGRAM AND THE CLEAN WATER ACT.

AVAILABILITY: AMERICAN CITY & COUNTY, V97 N3

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007571

TITLE: ECONOMIC ANALYSIS OF WATER MAIN BREAKS.

PERSONAL AUTHOR: WALSKI, THOMAS M.; PELLICCIA, ANTHONY

DESCRIPTOR: \*CASE STUDIES; \*COSTS; \*ECONOMIC FACTORS;  
\*MAINTENANCE; \*MATHEMATICAL APPLICATIONS; MODELS; \*PIPES;  
\*WATER DISTRIBUTION; \*WATER MAINS

ABSTRACT: A SET OF EQUATIONS, BASED ON A STUDY OF THE 100-YEAR-OLD BINGHAMTON, NY WATER DISTRIBUTION SYSTEM, WAS DEVELOPED AS A MODEL FOR USE IN MAKING DECISIONS ON WHETHER A PIPE SHOULD BE REPLACED OR REPAIRED AND TO PROJECT THE ESTIMATED COST OF SUCH REPLACEMENTS AND REPAIRS. THE EQUATIONS CAN BE USED TO PREDICT THE RATE OF BREAKS IN PIPES DEPENDING ON PIPE DIAMETER, AGE, MATERIALS, TEMPERATURE, STRESSES, AND THE HISTORY OF PREVIOUS BREAKS. ECONOMIC ANALYSES PROVIDE THE INFORMATION FOR PREDICTING WHEN TYPICAL PIPES SHOULD BE REPLACED AND FOR IDENTIFYING SPECIFIC PIPES THAT NEED IMMEDIATE REPLACEMENT.

AVAILABILITY: AMERICAN WATER WORKS ASSOCIATION JOURNAL, V74 N3

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007572

PUBLICATION DATE: MAR 82

TITLE: USING PUMP CURVES AND VALVING TECHNIQUES FOR EFFICIENT PUMPING.

PERSONAL AUTHOR: HILSDON, CHARLES W.

DESCRIPTOR: \*EQUIPMENT; \*GUIDELINES; \*MATHEMATICAL  
APPLICATIONS; MODELS; \*OPERATIONS (WATER); \*PUMPS; \*PUMP  
SELECTION; VALVES; \*WATER DISTRIBUTION

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 157-159P.

ABSTRACT: THIS ARTICLE GIVES PRACTICAL INFORMATION ON THE BASIC PRINCIPLES INVOLVED IN SELECTING APPROPRIATE PUMPING SYSTEMS WITHOUT RESORTING. AS THE AUTHOR SAYS, TO "PULLING A PUMP OFF THE SHELF." SINCE EACH INSTALLATION IS DIFFERENT, PUMPS SHOULD BE CONSIDERED IN VARIOUS COMBINATIONS. GUIDELINES AND SUGGESTIONS ARE GIVEN FOR DEVELOPING SYSTEM HEAD CURVES, OPERATING PUMPS IN PARALLEL AND IN SERIES, AND REGULATING CAPACITY WITH VALVING TECHNIQUES. THE AUTHOR INCLUDES SUGGESTIONS FOR AVOIDING PROBLEMS

AVAILABILITY: AMERICAN WATER WORKS ASSOCIATION JOURNAL, V74 N3

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007573

PUBLICATION DATE: MAR 82

TITLE: SAFER, MORE PRODUCTIVE MEANS OF KJELDAHL NITROGEN ANALYSIS.

DESCRIPTOR: \*ANALYTICAL TECHNIQUES; CASE STUDIES;  
\*EQUIPMENT; INSTRUMENTATION; \*KJELDAHL; \*LABORATORY SAFETY;  
LABORATORY TECHNIQUES; \*NITROGEN; \*PERFORMANCE EVALUATION;  
SAFETY; \*TESTING; \*WATER QUALITY

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 34-36 NEWSP.

ABSTRACT: THIS ARTICLE DESCRIBES THE USE OF A NEW KJELDAHL NITROGEN ANALYSIS SYSTEM AT THE WATER QUALITY SECTION OF THE ILLINOIS STATE WATER SURVEY. THE NEW SYSTEM IS REPORTEDLY SAFER, FASTER, AND SMALLER THAN CLASSICAL MODELS. AMONG THE MANY NEW FEATURES OF THE SYSTEM ARE: THICK-WALLED GLASS DISTILLATION TUBES; INDIVIDUAL ELECTRIC HEATING ELEMENTS INSTEAD OF GAS BURNERS; REDESIGN OF THE DIGESTER; AND A BUILT-IN ASPIRATIONS SYSTEM OF THE DISTILLER.

AVAILABILITY: AMERICAN WATER WORKS ASSOCIATION JOURNAL, V74 N3

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007574

PUBLICATION DATE: JUN 81

TITLE: NPDES COMPLIANCE MONITORING INSPECTOR TRAINING: SAMPLING PROCEDURES.

DESCRIPTOR: \*COMPLIANCE; \*INSPECTION; \*INSPECTORS;  
\*INSTRUCTIONAL MATERIALS; \*MONITORING; \*NPDES; \*POLLUTION  
CONTROL; \*POST SECONDARY EDUCATION; \*SAMPLING; \*TRAINING  
PROGRAMS; \*WATER QUALITY

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 65P. PB82-136375

ABSTRACT: THIS DOCUMENT IS PART OF A SET OF FIVE DOCUMENTS WHICH MAKE UP THE NATIONAL POLLUTANT DISCHARGE ELIMINATION SYSTEM (NPDES) COMPLIANCE MONITORING TRAINING PROGRAM. THE TRAINING MODULES WERE DEVELOPED BY THE ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY (EPA), OFFICE OF WATER ENFORCEMENT AND PERMITS (OWEP), TO INSTRUCT NPDES INSPECTORS IN VARIOUS ASPECTS OF CONDUCTING NPDES COMPLIANCE MONITORING

INSPECTIONS. THE TRAINING MODULE IS ON SAMPLING PROCEDURES.

AVAILABILITY: NATIONAL TECHNICAL INFORMATION SERVICE, 5285  
PORT ROYAL ROAD, SPRINGFIELD, VA 22161

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007575

PUBLICATION DATE: JUN 81

TITLE: NPDES COMPLIANCE MONITORING INSPECTOR TRAINING:  
BIOMONITORING.

DESCRIPTOR: \*BIOMONITORING; \*COMPLIANCE; \*INSPECTION;  
\*INSPECTORS; \*INSTRUCTIONAL MATERIALS; \*MONITORING; \*NPDES;  
POLLUTION CONTROL; \*POST SECONDARY EDUCATION; \*TRAINING  
PROGRAMS; \*WATER QUALITY

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 97P. PB82-136367

ABSTRACT: THIS DOCUMENT IS PART OF A SET OF FIVE DOCUMENTS  
WHICH MAKE UP THE NATIONAL POLLUTANT DISCHARGE ELIMINATION  
SYSTEM (NPDES) COMPLIANCE MONITORING TRAINING PROGRAM. THE  
TRAINING MODULES WERE DEVELOPED BY THE ENVIRONMENTAL  
PROTECTION AGENCY (EPA), OFFICE OF WATER ENFORCEMENT AND  
PERMITS (OWEP), TO INSTRUCT NPDES INSPECTORS IN VARIOUS  
ASPECTS OF CONDUCTING NPDES COMPLIANCE MONITORING  
INSPECTIONS. THE TRAINING MODULE DESCRIBES BIOMONITORING  
PROCEDURES.

AVAILABILITY: NATIONAL TECHNICAL INFORMATION SERVICE, 5285  
PORT ROYAL ROAD, SPRINGFIELD, VA 22161

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007576

PUBLICATION DATE: JUN 81

TITLE: NPDES COMPLIANCE MONITORING INSPECTOR TRAINING:  
LEGAL ISSUES.

DESCRIPTOR: \*COMPLIANCE; \*ENFORCEMENT; \*INSPECTION;  
\*INSPECTORS; \*INSTRUCTIONAL MATERIALS; \*LEGAL ASPECTS;  
\*MONITORING; \*NPDES; POLLUTION CONTROL; \*POST SECONDARY  
EDUCATION; \*TRAINING PROGRAMS; \*WATER QUALITY

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 97P. PB82-136359

ABSTRACT: THIS DOCUMENT IS PART OF A SET OF FIVE DOCUMENTS  
WHICH MAKE UP THE NATIONAL POLLUTANT DISCHARGE ELIMINATION  
SYSTEM (NPDES) COMPLIANCE MONITORING TRAINING PROGRAM. THE  
TRAINING MODULES WERE DEVELOPED BY THE ENVIRONMENTAL  
PROTECTION AGENCY (EPA), OFFICE OF WATER ENFORCEMENT AND  
PERMITS (OWEP), TO INSTRUCT NPDES INSPECTORS IN VARIOUS  
ASPECTS OF CONDUCTING NPDES COMPLIANCE MONITORING  
INSPECTIONS. THE TRAINING MODULE DESCRIBES THE LEGAL ISSUES.

AVAILABILITY: NATIONAL TECHNICAL INFORMATION SERVICE, 5285  
PORT ROYAL ROAD, SPRINGFIELD, VA 22161

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007577

PUBLICATION DATE: JUN 81

TITLE: NPDES COMPLIANCE MONITORING INSPECTOR TRAINING:  
LABORATORY ANALYSIS.

DESCRIPTOR: \*ANALYTICAL TECHNIQUES; \*COMPLIANCE;  
INSPECTION; \*INSPECTORS; \*INSTRUCTIONAL MATERIALS;  
\*LABORATORY PROCEDURES; \*MONITORING; \*NPDES; POLLUTION  
CONTROL; \*POST SECONDARY EDUCATION; \*TRAINING PROGRAMS;  
\*WATER QUALITY

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 166P. PB82-136383

ABSTRACT: THIS DOCUMENT IS PART OF A SET OF FIVE DOCUMENTS  
WHICH MAKE UP THE NATIONAL POLLUTANT DISCHARGE ELIMINATION  
SYSTEM (NPDES) COMPLIANCE MONITORING TRAINING PROGRAM. THE  
TRAINING MODULES WERE DEVELOPED BY THE ENVIRONMENTAL  
PROTECTION AGENCY (EPA), OFFICE OF WATER ENFORCEMENT AND  
PERMITS (OWEP), TO INSTRUCT NPDES INSPECTORS IN VARIOUS  
ASPECTS OF CONDUCTING NPDES COMPLIANCE MONITORING  
INSPECTIONS. THE TRAINING MODULE DESCRIBES PROCEDURES FOR  
LABORATORY ANALYSIS.

AVAILABILITY: NATIONAL TECHNICAL INFORMATION SERVICE, 5285  
PORT ROYAL ROAD, SPRINGFIELD, VA 22161

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007578

PUBLICATION DATE: JUN 81

TITLE: NPDES COMPLIANCE MONITORING INSPECTOR TRAINING:  
OVERVIEW.

DESCRIPTOR: \*COMPLIANCE; \*INSPECTION; \*INSPECTORS;  
\*INSTRUCTIONAL MATERIALS; \*MONITORING; \*NPDES; POLLUTION  
CONTROL; \*POST SECONDARY EDUCATION; \*TRAINING PROGRAMS;  
\*WATER QUALITY

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 66P. PB82-136342

ABSTRACT: THIS DOCUMENT IS PART OF A SET OF FIVE DOCUMENTS  
WHICH MAKE UP THE NATIONAL POLLUTANT DISCHARGE ELIMINATION  
SYSTEM (NPDES) COMPLIANCE MONITORING TRAINING PROGRAM. THE  
TRAINING MODULES WERE DEVELOPED BY THE ENVIRONMENTAL  
PROTECTION AGENCY (EPA), OFFICE OF WATER ENFORCEMENT AND  
PERMITS (OWEP), TO INSTRUCT NPDES INSPECTORS IN VARIOUS  
ASPECTS OF CONDUCTING NPDES COMPLIANCE MONITORING  
INSPECTIONS. THE REPORT IS AN OVERVIEW WHICH EXAMINES  
COMPLIANCE INSPECTIONS.

AVAILABILITY: NATIONAL TECHNICAL INFORMATION SERVICE, 5285  
PORT ROYAL ROAD, SPRINGFIELD, VA 22161

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007579

PUBLICATION DATE: SEP 81

TITLE: NPDES COMPLIANCE FLOW MEASUREMENT MANUAL.



PERSONAL AUTHOR: GUTHRIE, DAVID L.

DESCRIPTOR: \*COMPLIANCE; \*FLOW HYDRAULICS; \*FLOW MEASUREMENT; \*GUIDES; \*HYDRAULICS; \*MANUALS; \*MEASUREMENT; \*NPDES; \*WATER RESOURCES

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 149P. PB82-131178

ABSTRACT: THIS FLOW MEASUREMENT MANUAL IS DESIGNED TO FURNISH INFORMATION ON FLOW HYDRAULICS.

AVAILABILITY: NATIONAL TECHNICAL INFORMATION SERVICE, 5285 PORT ROYAL ROAD, SPRINGFIELD, VA 22161

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007580

PUBLICATION DATE: MAR 81

TITLE: SOUTHEASTERN SOIL EROSION CONTROL AND WATER QUALITY WORKSHOP, NOVEMBER 19-21, 1980, NASHVILLE, TENNESSEE.

DESCRIPTOR: \*AGRICULTURAL PRACTICES; AGRICULTURE; \*CONFERENCE PROCEEDINGS; ECONOMIC FACTORS; \*EROSION CONTROL; \*LEGISLATION; NO-TILL FARMING; \*SOIL EROSION; \*WATER QUALITY

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 116P. PB82-139502

ABSTRACT: THIS REPORT INCLUDES PAPERS PRESENTED AT A WORKSHOP ON SOIL EROSION CONTROL AND WATER QUALITY WHICH WAS HELD IN NASHVILLE, TENNESSEE, ON NOVEMBER 19-21, 1980. TOPICS INCLUDE: SOIL EROSION AND WATER QUALITY FROM THE FARMERS VIEWPOINT, LEGISLATION, NO TILLAGE FARMING, AND ECONOMICS.

AVAILABILITY: NATIONAL TECHNICAL INFORMATION SERVICE, 5285 PORT ROYAL ROAD, SPRINGFIELD, VA 22161

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007581

PUBLICATION DATE: DEC 81

TITLE: SEWAGE SLUDGE DISPOSAL. FEBRUARY, 1976-NOVEMBER, 1981. (CITATIONS FROM THE ENGINEERING INDEX DATA BASE.)

DESCRIPTOR: \*ABSTRACTS; AGRICULTURE; \*BIBLIOGRAPHIES; BIOLOGICAL DEGRADATION; CHEMICAL ANALYSIS; DEWATERING; \*INCINERATION; \*LAND APPLICATION; \*SLUDGE; \*SEWAGE SLUDGE; \*SLUDGE DISPOSAL; \*SLUDGE TREATMENT; \*WASTEWATER TREATMENT; \*WASTE DISPOSAL; \*WATER POLLUTION CONTROL

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 338P. PB82-802943

ABSTRACT: CITATIONS OF WORLDWIDE STUDIES ON SLUDGE RECYCLING, LAND APPLICATION, INCINERATION, BIOLOGICAL DEGRADATION, AND OCEAN DUMPING ARE PRESENTED. SLUDGE DEWATERING, DRYING, FREEZING, DETOXIFICATION, PIPING, AND FERMENTATION ARE AMONG TOPICS INCLUDED. (CHEMICAL ANALYSIS, WATER POLLUTION IMPACTS, SOIL FERTILIZATION, AND CROP MONITORING ARE ALSO COVERED. (THIS UPDATED BIBLIOGRAPHY CONTAINS 331 CITATIONS, 33 OF WHICH ARE NEW ENTRIES TO THE

PREVIOUS EDITION.)

AVAILABILITY: NATIONAL TECHNICAL INFORMATION SERVICE, 5285 PORT ROYAL ROAD, SPRINGFIELD, VA 22161

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007582

PUBLICATION DATE: DEC 81

TITLE: SEWAGE SLUDGE DISPOSAL. 1975-NOVEMBER, 1981. (CITATIONS FROM THE NTIS DATA BASE.)

DESCRIPTOR: \*ABSTRACTS; \*BIBLIOGRAPHIES; \*COSTS; DEWATERING; DIGESTION; DISINFECTION; \*ECOLOGY; \*INCINERATION; \*LAND APPLICATION; PLANNING; RECYCLING; REGULATIONS; \*SLUDGE; \*SEWAGE SLUDGE; \*SLUDGE DISPOSAL; \*SLUDGE TREATMENT; \*WASTEWATER TREATMENT; \*WASTE DISPOSAL; \*WATER POLLUTION CONTROL

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 356P. PB82-802935

ABSTRACT: CITATIONS OF FEDERALLY-FUNDED RESEARCH ON SLUDGE DISINFECTION, IRRADIATION, DIGESTION, DEWATERING, DECONTAMINATION FOR LAND DISPOSAL, RECYCLING, INCINERATION, AND OCEAN DISPOSAL ARE PRESENTED. THE EFFECT OF SEWAGE SLUDGE DISPOSAL ON WATER POLLUTION, ECOSYSTEMS, AND THE ENVIRONMENT IS ALSO COVERED. STUDIES ON REGULATIONS, LEGISLATION, COSTS, AND PLANNING ARE INCLUDED. (THIS UPDATED BIBLIOGRAPHY CONTAINS 348 CITATIONS, 54 OF WHICH ARE NEW ENTRIES TO THE PREVIOUS EDITION.)

AVAILABILITY: NATIONAL TECHNICAL INFORMATION SERVICE, 5285 PORT ROYAL ROAD, SPRINGFIELD, VA 22161

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007583

PUBLICATION DATE: DEC 80

TITLE: TREATABILITY STUDIES OF PESTICIDE MANUFACTURING WASTEWATERS: ETHYLENEBISDITHIOCARBAMATE FUNGICIDES.

PERSONAL AUTHOR: ZWEIDINGER, RUTH A.; AND OTHERS

DESCRIPTOR: BIOASSAYS; \*BIOLOGICAL TREATMENT; \*EFFLUENTS; \*ETHYLENEBISDITHIOCARBAMATE; \*FUNGICIDES; \*INDUSTRIAL WASTES; \*PESTICIDES; \*PILOT STUDIES; \*POLLUTION CONTROL; \*RESEARCH REPORTS; TOXICITY; \*WASTEWATER TREATMENT; \*WATER QUALITY

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 83P. PB82-107566

ABSTRACT: THIS REPORT GIVES RESULTS OF LABORATORY AND PILOT STUDIES ON THE BIOLOGICAL TREATABILITY OF WASTEWATERS FROM THE MANUFACTURE OF ETHYLENEBISDITHIOCARBAMATE (EBDC) FUNGICIDE. AT CONCENTRATION LEVELS REPRESENTATIVE OF EBDC PRODUCTION UNITS AND TOTAL PLANT WASTEWATERS DISCHARGED TO PUBLICLY OWNED TREATMENT WORKS (POTWS) (1 MG/L), RESULTS INDICATE LITTLE REDUCTION IN EBDC LEVELS OR IN ETHYLENE THIOUREA (ETU), AN IMPORTANT DECOMPOSITION PRODUCT OF EBDC AS A RESULT OF BIOLOGICAL TREATMENT. RESULTS OF ALGAL



(SELENASTRUM CAPRICORNUTUM) AND FISH (DAPHNIA MAGNA) BIOASSAYS ON THE TREATED WASTEWATER INDICATED INHIBITION OF ALGAL GROWTH AND FISH MOBILITY, ALTHOUGH LITTLE TOXICITY WAS INDICATED. CHEMICAL OXYGEN DEMAND (COD) REMOVAL BY THE BIOLOGICAL (ACTIVATED SLUDGE) TREATMENT UNIT WAS UNAFFECTED BY THE FUNGICIDE WASTEWATER, ALTHOUGH NITRIFICATION WAS REDUCED OR ABSENT IN THESE UNITS.

AVAILABILITY: NATIONAL TECHNICAL INFORMATION SERVICE, 5285 PORT ROYAL ROAD, SPRINGFIELD, VA 22161

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007584

PUBLICATION DATE: NOV 81

TITLE: WASTEWATER TREATMENT USING FLOCCULATION, COAGULATION, AND FLOTATION. 1976-OCTOBER, 1981. (CITATIONS FROM THE NTIS DATA BASE.)

DESCRIPTOR: \*ABSTRACTS; \*BIBLIOGRAPHIES; \*COAGULATION; \*FLOCCULATION; \*FLOTATION; \*INDUSTRIAL WASTES; \*OPERATIONS (WASTEWATER); PERFORMANCE EVALUATION; \*RESEARCH REPORTS; \*WASTEWATER TREATMENT

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 246P. PB82-802034

ABSTRACT: FLOCCULATION, COAGULATION, AND FLOTATION STUDIES FOR SEWAGE AND INDUSTRIAL WASTE TREATMENT PROCESSES ARE CITED IN THIS BIBLIOGRAPHY OF FEDERALLY-FUNDED RESEARCH. THE PROCESSES, FLOCCULANTS, COAGULANTS, PERFORMANCE, AND EFFECTIVENESS ARE COVERED. (THIS UPDATED BIBLIOGRAPHY CONTAINS 257 CITATIONS, 25 OF WHICH ARE NEW ENTRIES TO THE PREVIOUS EDITION.)

AVAILABILITY: NATIONAL TECHNICAL INFORMATION SERVICE, 5285 PORT ROYAL ROAD, SPRINGFIELD, VA 22161

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007585

PUBLICATION DATE: NOV 81

TITLE: WASTEWATER EFFLUENT GUIDELINES AND PERFORMANCE STANDARDS USING BEST TECHNOLOGY. 1964-NOVEMBER, 1981. (CITATIONS FROM THE NTIS DATA BASE.)

DESCRIPTOR: \*ABSTRACTS; \*BEST TECHNOLOGY; \*BIBLIOGRAPHIES; ECONOMIC FACTORS; EFFLUENTS; ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACTS; \*GUIDELINES; INDUSTRY; \*OPERATIONS (WASTEWATER); PRETREATMENT; REGULATIONS; \*STANDARDS; \*WASTEWATER TREATMENT

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 204P. PB82-801994

ABSTRACT: THE CITATIONS DESCRIBE WASTEWATER EFFLUENT LIMITATION GUIDELINES AND THEIR DEVELOPMENT, STANDARDS OF PERFORMANCE, AND PRETREATMENT STANDARDS FOR INDUSTRIES, SO THAT THEY MAY IMPLEMENT SECTIONS OF THE FEDERAL WATER POLLUTION CONTROL ACT AMENDMENTS OF 1972. EFFLUENT LIMITATIONS GUIDELINES ARE SET FORTH FOR THE DEGREE OF EFFLUENT REDUCTION ATTAINABLE THROUGH THE APPLICATION OF THE 'BEST TECHNOLOGY ECONOMICALLY ACHIEVEABLE', WHICH MUST BE

ACHIEVED BY EXISTING POINT SOURCES BY JULY 1, 1977 AND JULY 1, 1983 RESPECTIVELY. STUDIES ARE INCLUDED ON THE ECONOMIC AND ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACTS OF THESE GUIDELINES ON INDUSTRIES AND THEIR SURROUNDINGS. (THIS UPDATED BIBLIOGRAPHY CONTAINS 197 CITATIONS, 26 OF WHICH ARE NEW ENTRIES TO THE PREVIOUS EDITION.)

AVAILABILITY: NATIONAL TECHNICAL INFORMATION SERVICE, 5285 PORT ROYAL ROAD, SPRINGFIELD, VA 22161

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007586

PUBLICATION DATE: NOV 81

TITLE: WASTE TREATMENT BY REVERSE OSMOSIS AND MEMBRANE PROCESSING. 1978-NOVEMBER, 1981. (CITATIONS FROM THE NTIS DATA BASE.)

DESCRIPTOR: \*ABSTRACTS; \*BIBLIOGRAPHIES; ELECTRODIALYSIS; \*INDUSTRIAL WASTES; \*MEMBRANE PROCESSING; \*OSMOSIS; \*RESEARCH REPORTS; \*REVERSE OSMOSIS; \*SEWAGE; ULTRAFILTRATION; \*WASTEWATER TREATMENT

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 133P. PB82-801986

ABSTRACT: CITATIONS OF FEDERALLY-FUNDED RESEARCH COVER THE TREATMENT OF SEWAGE AND INDUSTRIAL WASTES BY REVERSE OSMOSIS, ULTRAFILTRATION, ELECTRODIALYSIS AND OTHER OSMOTIC PROCESSES. DESALTING OF GROUND, SURFACE, AND SEA WATERS IS EXCLUDED. (THIS UPDATED BIBLIOGRAPHY CONTAINS 126 CITATIONS, 33 OF WHICH ARE NEW ENTRIES TO THE PREVIOUS EDITION.)

AVAILABILITY: NATIONAL TECHNICAL INFORMATION SERVICE, 5285 PORT ROYAL ROAD, SPRINGFIELD, VA 22161

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007587

PUBLICATION DATE: DEC 81

TITLE: METAL CONTAINING LIQUID WASTES. JUNE, 1970-DECEMBER, 1981. (CITATIONS FROM THE ENGINEERING INDEX DATA BASE.)

DESCRIPTOR: \*ABSTRACTS; \*BIBLIOGRAPHIES; \*ELECTROPLATING; \*INDUSTRIAL WASTES; \*METALS; POLLUTION CONTROL; \*RESOURCE RECOVERY; \*RECYCLING; \*TECHNOLOGY; \*WASTE DISPOSAL; \*WASTE TREATMENT; \*WASTEWATER TREATMENT

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 222P. PB82-857657

ABSTRACT: CITATIONS IN THIS BIBLIOGRAPHY COVER TECHNIQUES AND TECHNOLOGY FOR THE CONTROL, TREATMENT, AND DISPOSAL OF METAL CONTAINING LIQUID WASTES AS WELL AS FOR THE RECOVERY OR RECLAMATION OF METALS FROM THESE WASTES (ESPECIALLY ELECTROPLATING WASTES). SOME CONSIDERATION IS GIVEN TO SPECIFIC PROCESSES. (THIS UPDATED BIBLIOGRAPHY CONTAINS 231 CITATIONS, 163 OF WHICH ARE NEW ENTRIES TO THE PREVIOUS EDITION.)

AVAILABILITY: NATIONAL TECHNICAL INFORMATION SERVICE, 5285

PORT ROYAL ROAD, SPRINGFIELD, VA 22161

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007588

PUBLICATION DATE: DEC 81

TITLE: NITROGEN REMOVAL IN SEWAGE TREATMENT SYSTEMS. 1978-NOVEMBER, 1981. (CITATIONS FROM THE NTIS DATA BASE.)

DESCRIPTOR: \*ABSTRACTS; AMMONIA STRIPPING; \*BIBLIOGRAPHIES; CHLORINATION; \*DENITRATION; MICROBIOLOGY; NITRIFICATION; \*NITROGEN; \*NITROGEN REMOVAL; \*OPERATIONS (WASTEWATER); \*PROCESS DESIGN; \*SEWAGE; TERTIARY SEWAGE TREATMENT; \*WASTEWATER TREATMENT

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 205P. PB82-802653

ABSTRACT: MOST ASPECTS OF THE REMOVAL OF NITROGEN COMPOUNDS IN SEWAGE TREATMENT SYSTEMS ARE COVERED IN THESE CITATIONS. STUDIES ON BREAKPOINT CHLORINATION, DENITRATION, NITRIFICATION MICROBIOLOGY, TERTIARY SEWAGE TREATMENT, AMMONIA STRIPPING, AND PROCESS DESIGN ARE INCLUDED. (THIS UPDATED BIBLIOGRAPHY CONTAINS 149 CITATIONS, 49 OF WHICH ARE NEW ENTRIES TO THE PREVIOUS EDITION.)

AVAILABILITY: NATIONAL TECHNICAL INFORMATION SERVICE, 5285 PORT ROYAL ROAD, SPRINGFIELD, VA 22161

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007589

PUBLICATION DATE: JUL 81

TITLE: REMOVING TRIHALOMETHANES FROM DRINKING WATER - AN OVERVIEW OF TREATMENT TECHNIQUES.

PERSONAL AUTHOR: SYMONS, JAMES M.; AND OTHERS

DESCRIPTOR: ACTIVATED CARBON; CLARIFICATION; \*DISINFECTION; \*DRINKING WATER; OXIDATION; OZONE; PUBLIC HEALTH; \*RESEARCH REPORTS; \*TRICHALOMETHANE; \*WATER TREATMENT; WATER QUALITY

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 12P. PB82-132572

ABSTRACT: IN 1974 TRIHALOMETHANES (CHLOROFORM, BROMODICHLOROMETHANE, DIBROMOCHLOROMETHANE, AND BROMOFORM) WERE DISCOVERED TO BE FORMED DURING THE DISINFECTION STEP OF DRINKING WATER IF FREE CHLORINE WAS THE DISINFECTANT. FOR TRIHALOMETHANE PRECURSOR CONTROL, EFFECTIVE PROCESSES ARE: (1) OXIDATION BY OZONE OR CHLORINE DIOXIDE; (2) CLARIFICATION BY COAGULATION, SETTLING AND FILTRATION PRECIPITATIVE SOFTENING, OR DIRECT FILTRATION; OR (3) ADSORPTION BY POWDERED ACTIVATED CARBON OR GRANULAR ACTIVATED CARBON. IN ADDITION, SOME MODEST REMOVAL OR DESTRUCTION OF TRIHALOMETHANE PRECURSORS CAN BE ACHIEVED BY OXIDATION WITH POTASSIUM PERMANGANATE LOWERING THE PH, OR MOVING THE POINT OF CHLORINATION TO THE CLARIFIED WATER. LOWERING OF TRIHALOMETHANE PRECURSOR CONCENTRATIONS HAS THE ADDITIONAL ADVANTAGE OF REDUCING OVERALL DISINFECTANT DEMAND, THEREBY REDUCING THE POSSIBILITY OF THE FORMATION OF ALL DISINFECTION BYPRODUCTS. NEITHER CHLORINE DIOXIDE, NOR

OZONE, NOR CHLORAMINES PRODUCE TRIHALOMETHANES AT SIGNIFICANT CONCENTRATIONS WHEN USED ALONE AS DISINFECTANTS. FURTHERMORE, THE COST OF ANY OF THESE UNIT PROCESSES IS VERY LOW. THE MAJOR DISADVANTAGE OF USING ALTERNATE DISINFECTANTS FOR TRIHALOMETHANE CONTROL RELATES TO THE LACK OF ANY PRECURSOR REMOVAL.

AVAILABILITY: NATIONAL TECHNICAL INFORMATION SERVICE, 5285 PORT ROYAL ROAD, SPRINGFIELD, VA 22161

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007590

PUBLICATION DATE: FEB 81

TITLE: CAPDET (COMPUTER ASSISTED PROCEDURES FOR THE DESIGN AND EVALUATION OF WASTEWATER TREATMENT SYSTEMS.)

PERSONAL AUTHOR: TINKHAM, SHARIE L.; GREEN, JOYCE

DESCRIPTOR: \*CAPDET; \*COMPUTER APPLICATIONS; \*COMPUTER PROGRAMS; COSTS; \*DECISION MAKING; \*DESIGN; \*EVALUATION; \*FACILITIES; \*PLANNING; \*WASTEWATER TREATMENT

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: MAG TAPE - EPA/DF-81-008; PB82-138520

ABSTRACT: THE CAPDET PROGRAM PROVIDES A STATE-OF-THE-ART TECHNIQUE FOR SCREENING WASTEWATER TREATMENT ALTERNATIVES AND FOR PRELIMINARY COST ESTIMATING AND USER CHARGE ASSESSMENT. THE BASIC OBJECTIVE IS PROVIDING A SCREENING TOOL CAPABLE OF SIMULTANEOUSLY DESIGNING A NUMBER OF WASTEWATER TREATMENT SYSTEM ALTERNATIVES MEETING SPECIFIED EFFLUENT CRITERIA AND SUBSEQUENTLY RANKING THEM ON THE BASIS OF THEIR PRESENT WORTH COST FROM LOWEST TO HIGHEST. CONVEYANCE COSTS ARE NOT CONSIDERED. SOFTWARE DESCRIPTION: THE MODEL IS WRITTEN IN FORTRAN FOR IMPLEMENTATION ON AN IBM 370/168 COMPUTER UNDER OS/VS2.

AVAILABILITY: NATIONAL TECHNICAL INFORMATION SERVICE, 5285 PORT ROYAL ROAD, SPRINGFIELD, VA 22161

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007591

PUBLICATION DATE: JAN 82

TITLE: EUTROPHICATION. AUGUST, 1977-NOVEMBER, 1981 (CITATIONS FROM THE NTIS DATA BASE.)

DESCRIPTOR: \*ABSTRACTS; \*AQUATIC ENVIRONMENTS; \*BIBLIOGRAPHIES; \*CHEMISTRY; \*ECOLOGY; \*EUTROPHICATION; \*LAKES; MATHEMATICAL MODELING; NUTRIENTS; \*POLLUTION CONTROL; \*RESEARCH REPORTS; \*STREAMS; \*WATER POLLUTION CONTROL; \*WATER QUALITY

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 261P. PB82-803511

ABSTRACT: THE SELECTED ABSTRACTS COVER ALL ASPECTS OF EUTROPHICATION, INCLUDING RESEARCH ON PRIMARY PRODUCTIVITY, WATER CHEMISTRY, ECOLOGY, THE INFLUENCE AND IMPACT OF NUTRIENTS ON LAKES AND STREAMS, CONTROL TECHNIQUES, AND MATHEMATICAL MODELING.

AVAILABILITY: NATIONAL TECHNICAL INFORMATION SERVICE, 5285  
PORT ROYAL ROAD, SPRINGFIELD, VA 22161

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007592

PUBLICATION DATE: JAN 82

TITLE: AQUATIC WEED CONTROL. 1964-NOVEMBER, 1981  
(CITATIONS FROM THE NTIS DATA BASE.)

DESCRIPTOR: \*ABSTRACTS; ALGAE; \*AQUATIC PLANTS;  
\*BIBLIOGRAPHIES; \*ECOLOGICAL FACTORS; \*ENVIRONMENTAL  
IMPACTS; \*HERBICIDES; \*PESTICIDES; \*RESEARCH REPORTS; \*WATER  
QUALITY; \*WEED CONTROL

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 296P. PB82-803644

ABSTRACT: THE SELECTED CITATIONS COVER HERBICIDE AND  
BIOLOGICAL WEED CONTROL. THE EFFECTS ON WATER QUALITY AND  
ECOLOGY ARE DISCUSSED, AS IS THE HARVESTING OF THESE WEEDS.  
111 TYPES OF WEEDS ARE COVERED INCLUDING ALGAE BLOOMS. (THIS  
UPDATED BIBLIOGRAPHY CONTAINS 299 CITATIONS, 74 OF WHICH ARE  
NEW ENTRIES TO THE PREVIOUS EDITION.)

AVAILABILITY: NATIONAL TECHNICAL INFORMATION SERVICE, 5285  
PORT ROYAL ROAD, SPRINGFIELD, VA 22161

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007593

PUBLICATION DATE: DEC 81

TITLE: WASTE WATER TREATMENT. JUNE, 1970-1981 (CITATIONS  
FROM THE ENGINEERING INDEX DATA BASE.)

DESCRIPTOR: \*ABSTRACTS; \*BIBLIOGRAPHIES; \*EFFLUENTS;  
\*INDUSTRIAL WASTES; \*OPERATIONS (WASTEWATER); \*RECYCLING;  
\*TECHNOLOGY; \*WASTEWATER TREATMENT

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 126P. PB82-859612

ABSTRACT: THIS BIBLIOGRAPHY COVERS METHODS AND TECHNOLOGY  
FOR THE TREATMENT AND PURIFICATION OF INDUSTRIAL EFFLUENTS  
AND THE RECYCLING OF VARIOUS EFFLUENT COMPONENTS. EFFLUENTS  
FROM MINING AND RELATED ACTIVITIES ARE EXCLUDED. (THIS  
UPDATED BIBLIOGRAPHY CONTAINS 126 CITATIONS, 37 OF WHICH ARE  
NEW ENTRIES TO THE PREVIOUS EDITION.)

AVAILABILITY: NATIONAL TECHNICAL INFORMATION SERVICE, 5285  
PORT ROYAL ROAD, SPRINGFIELD, VA 22161

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007594

PUBLICATION DATE: DEC 81

TITLE: WASTE WATER TREATMENT. JUNE, 1976-1981. (CITATIONS  
FROM THE ENERGY DATA BASE.)

DESCRIPTOR: \*ABSTRACTS; \*BIBLIOGRAPHIES; \*EFFLUENTS;

\*INDUSTRIAL WASTES; \*OPERATIONS (WASTEWATER); \*RECYCLING;  
\*TECHNOLOGY; \*WASTEWATER TREATMENT

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 72P. PB82-859620

ABSTRACT: CITATIONS IN THIS BIBLIOGRAPHY COVER TECHNIQUES  
AND TECHNOLOGY FOR TREATMENT OF INDUSTRIAL (EXCEPT MINING)  
EFFLUENT STREAMS. CONSIDERATION IS GIVEN TO THE REMOVAL,  
RECLAMATION, AND RECYCLING OF VARIOUS STREAM COMPONENTS.  
(THIS UPDATED BIBLIOGRAPHY CONTAINS 59 CITATIONS, 20 OF  
WHICH ARE NEW ENTRIES TO THE PREVIOUS EDITION.)

AVAILABILITY: NATIONAL TECHNICAL INFORMATION SERVICE, 5285  
PORT ROYAL ROAD, SPRINGFIELD, VA 22161

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007595

PUBLICATION DATE: FEB 82

TITLE: THE DETERMINATION OF BENOMYL AND CARBENDAZIM IN  
INDUSTRIAL AND MUNICIPAL WASTEWATER: METHOD 631.

PERSONAL AUTHOR: PRESSLEY, THOMAS A.; LONGBOTTOM, JAMES E.

DESCRIPTOR: \*ANALYTICAL TECHNIQUES; \*BENOMYL; \*CARBENDAZIM;  
\*DETECTION; \*EFFLUENTS; \*INDUSTRIAL WASTES; \*INSTRUCTIONAL  
MATERIALS; \*LABORATORY PROCEDURES; \*MUNICIPAL WASTES;  
RESEARCH REPORTS; \*WASTEWATER TREATMENT; \*WATER QUALITY

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 19P. PB82-156068

ABSTRACT: THIS IS A HIGH PERFORMANCE LIQUID CHROMATOGRAPHIC  
(HPLC) METHOD APPLICABLE TO THE DETERMINATION OF CARBENDAZIM  
AND BENOMYL IN MUNICIPAL AND INDUSTRIAL DISCHARGES AS  
PROVIDED UNDER 40CFR 136.1. A SAMPLE IS ACIDIFIED TO  
HYDROLYZE BENOMYL TO CARBENDAZIM. THE TOTAL CARBENDAZIM IS  
EXTRACTED WITH METHYLENE CHLORIDE USING A SEPARATORY FUNNEL.  
THE EXTRACT IS EXCHANGED TO METHANOL DURING CONCENTRATION.  
HPLC CONDITIONS ARE DESCRIBED WHICH PERMIT MEASUREMENT WITH  
AN ULTRAVIOLET DETECTOR.

AVAILABILITY: NATIONAL TECHNICAL INFORMATION SERVICE, 5285  
PORT ROYAL ROAD, SPRINGFIELD, VA 22161

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007596

PUBLICATION DATE: FEB 82

TITLE: THE DETERMINATION OF CARBAMATE AND UREA PESTICIDES  
IN INDUSTRIAL AND MUNICIPAL WASTEWATER: METHOD 632.

PERSONAL AUTHOR: PRESSLEY, THOMAS A.; LONGBOTTOM, JAMES E.

DESCRIPTOR: \*ANALYTICAL TECHNIQUES; \*CARBAMATE; \*DETECTION;  
\*EFFLUENTS; \*INDUSTRIAL WASTES; \*INSTRUCTIONAL MATERIALS;  
\*MUNICIPAL WASTES; \*PESTICIDES; \*RESEARCH REPORTS; \*UREA  
PESTICIDES; \*WASTEWATER TREATMENT; \*WATER QUALITY

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 22P. PB82-156084

**ABSTRACT:** THIS IS A HIGH PERFORMANCE LIQUID CHROMATOGRAPHIC (HPLC) METHOD APPLICABLE TO THE DETERMINATION OF SELECTED PESTICIDES IN MUNICIPAL AND INDUSTRIAL DISCHARGES AS PROVIDED UNDER 40CFR 136.1. A SAMPLE IS SOLVENT EXTRACTED WITH METHYLENE CHLORIDE USING A SEPARATORY FUNNEL. THE EXTRACT IS EXCHANGED TO METHANOL OR ACETONITRILE DURING CONCENTRATION. HPLC CONDITIONS ARE DESCRIBED WHICH PERMIT MEASUREMENT WITH AN ULTRAVIOLET DETECTOR. A TOTAL OF 21 PESTICIDES ARE INCLUDED IN THE METHOD SCOPE.

**AVAILABILITY:** NATIONAL TECHNICAL INFORMATION SERVICE, 5285 PORT ROYAL ROAD, SPRINGFIELD, VA 22161

**IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER:** EW007597

**PUBLICATION DATE:** FEB 82

**TITLE:** THE DETERMINATION OF CHLORINATED HERBICIDES IN INDUSTRIAL AND MUNICIPAL WASTEWATER: METHOD 615.

**PERSONAL AUTHOR:** PRESSLEY, THOMAS A.; LONGBOTTOM, JAMES E.

**DESCRIPTOR:** \*ANALYTICAL TECHNIQUES; \*CHLORINATED HERBICIDES; \*DETECTION; \*EFFLUENTS; \*HERBICIDES; \*INDUSTRIAL WASTES; \*INSTRUCTIONAL MATERIALS; \*LABORATORY PROCEDURES; \*MUNICIPAL WASTES; RESEARCH REPORTS; \*WASTEWATER TREATMENT; \*WATER QUALITY

**DESCRIPTIVE NOTE:** 24P. PB82-155995

**ABSTRACT:** THIS IS A GAS CHROMATOGRAPHIC (GC) METHOD APPLICABLE TO THE DETERMINATION OF SELECTED PESTICIDES IN MUNICIPAL AND INDUSTRIAL DISCHARGES AS PROVIDED UNDER 40CFR 136.1. AN ACIDIFIED SAMPLE IS SOLVENT EXTRACTED WITH ETHYL ETHER USING A SEPARATORY FUNNEL. ESTERS OF THE ACIDS ARE HYDROLYZED TO THE FREE ACID. THE ACIDS ARE ESTERIFIED WITH DIAZOMETHANE AND DETERMINED BY GC USING AN ELECTRON CAPTURE OR HALIDE DETECTOR. THE COMPOUNDS INCLUDED IN THE METHOD SCOPE ARE THE SALTS, ESTERS, OR ACIDS OF 2,4-D; 2,4-DB; 2,4,5-T; 2,4,5-TP; DALAPON; DICAMBA; DICHLOROPROP; DINOSEB; MCPA; AND MCPP.

**AVAILABILITY:** NATIONAL TECHNICAL INFORMATION SERVICE, 5285 PORT ROYAL ROAD, SPRINGFIELD, VA 22161

**IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER:** EW007598

**PUBLICATION DATE:** FEB 82

**TITLE:** THE DETERMINATION OF CYANAZINE IN INDUSTRIAL AND MUNICIPAL WASTEWATER: METHOD 629.

**PERSONAL AUTHOR:** PRESSLEY, THOMAS A.; LONGBOTTOM, JAMES E.

**DESCRIPTOR:** \*ANALYTICAL TECHNIQUES; \*CYANAZINE; \*DETECTION; \*EFFLUENTS; \*INDUSTRIAL WASTES; \*INSTRUCTIONAL MATERIALS; \*MUNICIPAL WASTES; \*RESEARCH REPORTS; \*WASTEWATER TREATMENT; \*WATER QUALITY

**DESCRIPTIVE NOTE:** 20P. PB82-156043

**ABSTRACT:** THIS IS A HIGH PERFORMANCE LIQUID CHROMATOGRAPHIC (HPLC) METHOD APPLICABLE TO THE DETERMINATION OF CYANAZINE IN MUNICIPAL AND INDUSTRIAL DISCHARGES AS PROVIDED UNDER 40CFR 136.1. A SAMPLE IS SOLVENT EXTRACTED WITH METHYLENE CHLORIDE USING A SEPARATORY FUNNEL. THE EXTRACT IS EXCHANGED TO METHANOL DURING CONCENTRATION. HPLC CONDITIONS ARE DESCRIBED WHICH PERMIT MEASUREMENT WITH AN ULTRAVIOLET DETECTOR.

**AVAILABILITY:** NATIONAL TECHNICAL INFORMATION SERVICE, 5285 PORT ROYAL ROAD, SPRINGFIELD, VA 22161

**IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER:** EW007599

**PUBLICATION DATE:** FEB 82

**TITLE:** THE DETERMINATION OF DITHIOCARBAMATE PESTICIDES IN INDUSTRIAL AND MUNICIPAL WASTEWATERS: METHOD 630.

**PERSONAL AUTHOR:** PRESSLEY, THOMAS A.; LONGBOTTOM, JAMES E.

**DESCRIPTOR:** \*ANALYTICAL TECHNIQUES; \*DETECTION; \*DITHIOCARBAMATE; \*EFFLUENTS; \*INDUSTRIAL WASTES; \*INSTRUCTIONAL MATERIALS; \*LABORATORY PROCEDURES; \*MUNICIPAL WASTES; \*PESTICIDES; RESEARCH REPORTS; \*WASTEWATER TREATMENT; WATER QUALITY

**DESCRIPTIVE NOTE:** 15P. PB82-156050

**ABSTRACT:** THIS IS A COLORIMETRIC METHOD APPLICABLE TO THE DETERMINATION OF SELECTED PESTICIDES IN MUNICIPAL AND INDUSTRIAL DISCHARGES AS PROVIDED UNDER 40 CFR 136.1. A SAMPLE IS DIGESTED WITH ACID TO YIELD CARBON DISULFIDE BY HYDROLYSIS OF DITHIOCARBAMATES. THE EVOLVED CS<sub>2</sub> IS TRAPPED IN A COLOR REAGENT AND ABSORBANCE IS MEASURED AT 380 AND 435 NM. THE COMPOUNDS INCLUDED IN THE METHOD SCOPE ARE: AMOBAM, BUSAN 40, BUSAN 85, FERBAM, KN METHYL, MANCOZEB, MANEB, METHAM, NABAM, NIACIDE, POLYRAM, SODIUM DIMETHYLDITHIOCARBAMATE, THIRAM, ZINEB, AND ZIRAM.

**AVAILABILITY:** NATIONAL TECHNICAL INFORMATION SERVICE, 5285 PORT ROYAL ROAD, SPRINGFIELD, VA 22161

**IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER:** EW007600

**PUBLICATION DATE:** FEB 82

**TITLE:** THE DETERMINATION OF ORGANOCHLORINE PESTICIDES IN INDUSTRIAL AND MUNICIPAL WASTEWATER: METHOD 608.1.

**PERSONAL AUTHOR:** PRESSLEY, THOMAS A.; LONGBOTTOM, JAMES E.

**DESCRIPTOR:** \*ANALYTICAL TECHNIQUES; \*DETECTION; \*EFFLUENTS; \*INDUSTRIAL WASTES; \*INSTRUCTIONAL MATERIALS; \*LABORATORY PROCEDURES; \*MUNICIPAL WASTES; \*ORGANOCHLORINE PESTICIDES; \*PESTICIDES; \*RESEARCH REPORTS; \*WASTEWATER TREATMENT; WATER QUALITY

**DESCRIPTIVE NOTE:** 23P. PB82-155979



**ABSTRACT:** THIS IS A GAS CHROMATOGRAPHIC (GC) METHOD APPLICABLE TO THE DETERMINATION OF SELECTED PESTICIDES IN MUNICIPAL AND INDUSTRIAL DISCHARGES AS PROVIDED UNDER 40CFR 136.1. A SAMPLE IS SOLVENT EXTRACTED WITH METHYLENE CHLORIDE USING A SEPARATORY FUNNEL. THE EXTRACT IS EXCHANGED TO HEXANE DURING CONCENTRATION. GC CONDITIONS ARE DESCRIBED WHICH PERMIT MEASUREMENT WITH AN ELECTRON CAPTURE DETECTOR. THE COMPOUNDS INCLUDED IN THE METHOD SCOPE ARE: CHLOROBENZILATE, CHLORONED, CHLOROPROPYLATE, DICHOROCHELOROPROPANE, ETRIDIAZOLE, PCNB, AND PROPACHLOR.

**AVAILABILITY:** NATIONAL TECHNICAL INFORMATION SERVICE, 5285 PORT ROYAL ROAD, SPRINGFIELD, VA 22161

**IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER:** EW007601

**PUBLICATION DATE:** JAN 82

**TITLE:** THE DETERMINATION OF ORGANOHALIDE PESTICIDES AND PCBs IN INDUSTRIAL AND MUNICIPAL WASTEWATER: METHOD 617.

**PERSONAL AUTHOR:** PRESSLEY, THOMAS A.; LONGBOTTOM, JAMES E.

**DESCRIPTOR:** \*ANALYTICAL TECHNIQUES; \*DETECTION; \*EFFLUENTS; \*INDUSTRIAL WASTES; \*INSTRUCTIONAL MATERIALS; \*LABORATORY PROCEDURES; \*MUNICIPAL WASTES; \*ORGANOHALIDE PESTICIDES; \*PCBs; \*PESTICIDES; \*WASTEWATER TREATMENT; \*WATER QUALITY

**DESCRIPTIVE NOTE:** 35P. PB82-156001

**ABSTRACT:** THIS IS A GAS CHROMATOGRAPHIC (GC) METHOD APPLICABLE TO THE DETERMINATION OF SELECTED PESTICIDES IN MUNICIPAL AND INDUSTRIAL DISCHARGES AS PROVIDED UNDER 40CFR 136.1. A SAMPLE IS SOLVENT EXTRACTED WITH 15% METHYLENE CHLORIDE IN HEXANE USING A SEPARATORY FUNNEL. THE EXTRACT IS CONCENTRATED, THEN ANALYZED BY GC WITH AN ELECTRON CAPTURE DETECTOR. A TOTAL OF 29 PESTICIDES AND 7 PCBs ARE INCLUDED IN THE METHOD SCOPE.

**AVAILABILITY:** NATIONAL TECHNICAL INFORMATION SERVICE, 5285 PORT ROYAL ROAD, SPRINGFIELD, VA 22161

**IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER:** EW007602

**PUBLICATION DATE:** FEB 82

**TITLE:** THE DETERMINATION OF ORGANOPHOSPHORUS PESTICIDES IN INDUSTRIAL AND MUNICIPAL WASTEWATER: METHOD 614.

**PERSONAL AUTHOR:** PRESSLEY, THOMAS A.; LONGBOTTOM, JAMES E.

**DESCRIPTOR:** \*ANALYTICAL TECHNIQUES; \*DETECTION; \*EFFLUENTS; \*INDUSTRIAL WASTES; \*INSTRUCTIONAL MATERIALS; \*MUNICIPAL WASTES; \*ORGANOPHOSPHORUS PESTICIDES; \*PESTICIDES; \*RESEARCH REPORTS; \*WASTEWATER TREATMENT; \*WATER QUALITY

**DESCRIPTIVE NOTE:** 24P. PB82-155987

**ABSTRACT:** THIS IS A GAS CHROMATOGRAPHIC (GC) METHOD APPLICABLE TO THE DETERMINATION OF SELECTED PESTICIDES IN

MUNICIPAL AND INDUSTRIAL DISCHARGES AS PROVIDED UNDER 40CFR 136.1. A SAMPLE IS SOLVENT EXTRACTED WITH 15% METHYLENE CHLORIDE IN HEXANE USING A SEPARATORY FUNNEL. THE EXTRACT IS CONCENTRATED, THEN ANALYZED BY GC WITH A FLAME PHOTOMETRIC OR PHOSPHORUS/NITROGEN DETECTOR. THE COMPOUNDS INCLUDED IN THE COMPOUNDS INCLUDED IN THE METHOD SCOPE ARE: AZINPHOS METHYL, DEMETON, DIAZINON, DICHLOROFENTHION, DIOXATHION, DISULFOTON, ETHION, MALATHION, PARATHION ETHYL, AND PARATHION METHYL.

**AVAILABILITY:** NATIONAL TECHNICAL INFORMATION SERVICE, 5285 PORT ROYAL ROAD, SPRINGFIELD, VA 22161

**IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER:** EW007603

**PUBLICATION DATE:** FEB 82

**TITLE:** THE DETERMINATION OF ORGANOPHOSPHORUS PESTICIDES IN INDUSTRIAL AND MUNICIPAL WASTEWATER: METHOD 622.

**PERSONAL AUTHOR:** PRESSLEY, THOMAS A.; LONGBOTTOM, JAMES E.

**DESCRIPTOR:** \*ANALYTICAL TECHNIQUES; \*DETECTION; \*EFFLUENTS; \*INDUSTRIAL WASTES; \*LABORATORY PROCEDURES; \*MUNICIPAL WASTES; \*ORGANOPHOSPHORUS PESTICIDES; \*PESTICIDES; \*RESEARCH REPORTS; \*WASTEWATER TREATMENT; \*WATER QUALITY; \*WATER ANALYSIS

**DESCRIPTIVE NOTE:** 25P. PB82-156027

**ABSTRACT:** THIS IS A GAS CHROMATOGRAPHIC (GC) METHOD APPLICABLE TO THE DETERMINATION OF SELECTED PESTICIDES IN MUNICIPAL AND INDUSTRIAL DISCHARGES AS PROVIDED UNDER 40CFR 136.1. A SAMPLE IS SOLVENT EXTRACTED WITH METHYLENE CHLORIDE USING A SEPARATORY FUNNEL. THE EXTRACT IS CONCENTRATED AND ANALYZED BY GC USING A FLAME PHOTOMETRIC OR PHOSPHORUS/NITROGEN DETECTOR. THE COMPOUNDS INCLUDED IN THE METHOD SCOPE ARE: AZINPHOS METHYL, BOLSTAR, CHLORPYRIFOS, COMBAPHOS, DEMETON, DIAZINON, DICHLORVCS, DISULFOTON, ETHOPROP, FENSULFOTHION, FENTHION, FENPROPS, MEVINPHOS, NALED, PARATHION METHYL, PHORATE, RONNEL, STIOPHOS, TOKUTHION, AND TRICHLORONATE.

**AVAILABILITY:** NATIONAL TECHNICAL INFORMATION SERVICE, 5285 PORT ROYAL ROAD, SPRINGFIELD, VA 22161

**IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER:** EW007604

**PUBLICATION DATE:** FEB 82

**TITLE:** THE DETERMINATION OF ORGANONITROGEN PESTICIDES IN INDUSTRIAL AND MUNICIPAL WASTEWATER: METHOD 633.

**PERSONAL AUTHOR:** PRESSLEY, THOMAS A.; LONGBOTTOM, JAMES E.

**DESCRIPTOR:** \*ANALYTICAL TECHNIQUES; \*DETECTION; \*EFFLUENTS; \*INDUSTRIAL WASTES; \*LABORATORY PROCEDURES; \*MUNICIPAL WASTES; \*ORGANONITROGEN PESTICIDES; \*PESTICIDES; \*RESEARCH REPORTS; \*WASTEWATER TREATMENT; \*WATER QUALITY



DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 20P. PB82-156076

ABSTRACT: THIS IS A GAS CHROMATOGRAPHIC (GC) METHOD APPLICABLE TO THE DETERMINATION OF SELECTED PESTICIDES IN MUNICIPAL AND INDUSTRIAL DISCHARGES AS PROVIDED UNDER 40CFR 136.1. A SAMPLE IS SOLVENT EXTRACTED WITH METHYLENE CHLORIDE USING A SEPARATORY FUNNEL. THE EXTRACT IS CONCENTRATED, THEN ANALYZED BY GC WITH A NITROGEN-SPECIFIC DETECTOR. THE COMPOUNDS INCLUDED IN THE METHOD SCOPE ARE: BROMACIL, DEET, TERAZINONE, METRIBUZIN, TERBACIL, TRIADINEFON, AND TRICYCLAZOLE.

AVAILABILITY: NATIONAL TECHNICAL INFORMATION SERVICE, 5285 PORT ROYAL ROAD, SPRINGFIELD, VA 22161

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007605

PUBLICATION DATE: FEB 82

TITLE: THE DETERMINATION OF TRIAZINE PESTICIDES IN INDUSTRIAL AND MUNICIPAL WASTEWATER: METHOD 619.

PERSONAL AUTHOR: PRESSLEY, THOMAS A.; LONGBOTTOM, JAMES E.

DESCRIPTOR: \*ANALYTICAL TECHNIQUES; \*DETECTION; \*EFFLUENTS; \*INDUSTRIAL WASTES; \*LABORATORY PROCEDURES; \*MUNICIPAL WASTES; \*PESTICIDES; \*RESEARCH REPORTS; \*TRIAZINE PESTICIDES; \*WASTEWATER TREATMENT; \*WATER QUALITY

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 23P. PB82-156019

ABSTRACT: THIS IS A GAS CHROMATOGRAPHIC (GC) METHOD APPLICABLE TO THE DETERMINATION OF SELECTED PESTICIDES IN MUNICIPAL AND INDUSTRIAL DISCHARGES AS PROVIDED UNDER 40CFR 136.1. A SAMPLE IS SOLVENT EXTRACTED WITH METHYLENE CHLORIDE USING A SEPARATORY FUNNEL. THE EXTRACT IS CONCENTRATED AND ANALYZED BY GC USING A NITROGEN/PHOSPHORUS OR REDUCTIVE ELECTROLYTIC CONDUCTIVITY DETECTOR. THE COMPOUNDS INCLUDED IN THE METHOD SCOPE ARE: AMETRYN, ATRATON, ATRAZINE, PROMETON, PROMETRYNE, PROPACINE, SECBUMETON, SIMAZINE, TERBUTHYLAZINE, AND TERBUTRYN.

AVAILABILITY: NATIONAL TECHNICAL INFORMATION SERVICE, 5285 PORT ROYAL ROAD, SPRINGFIELD, VA 22161

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007606

PUBLICATION DATE: NOV 81

TITLE: PLANNING AND MANAGEMENT OF WATER RESOURCE PROGRAMS. JUNE, 1980-OCTOBER, 1981. (CITATIONS FROM THE NTIS DATA BASE.)

DESCRIPTOR: \*ABSTRACTS; \*BIBLIOGRAPHIES; CONSERVATION; \*COSTS; \*DRINKING WATER; \*GROUNDWATER; IRRIGATION; \*MANAGEMENT; \*PLANNING; \*PROGRAM ADMINISTRATION; \*WATER QUALITY; \*WATER RESOURCES

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 95P. PB82-801903

ABSTRACT: THE CITED STUDIES COVER PLANNING AND MANAGEMENT OF WATER RESOURCE PROGRAMS AND PROJECTS AT THE LOCAL, REGIONAL, STATE AND NATIONAL LEVEL. WATER QUALITY, DRINKING WATER, IRRIGATION WATER, AND INDUSTRIAL WATER STUDIES OF SPECIFIC LOCALITIES ARE INCLUDED, IF THEY ARE APPLICABLE TO OTHER AREAS. THE TOPICS CONCERN THE IMPACT AND BENEFITS OF WATER RESOURCE DEVELOPMENT, WATER COSTS, WATER CONSERVATION, GROUND WATER MANAGEMENT, DECISION MAKING, AND MODELING. (THIS UPDATED BIBLIOGRAPHY CONTAINS 88 CITATIONS, ALL OF WHICH ARE NEW ENTRIES TO THE PREVIOUS EDITION.)

AVAILABILITY: NATIONAL TECHNICAL INFORMATION SERVICE, 5285 PORT ROYAL ROAD, SPRINGFIELD, VA 22161

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007607

PUBLICATION DATE: NOV 81

TITLE: ACTIVATED CHARCOAL. 1970-OCTOBER, 1981. (CITATIONS FROM THE ENGINEERING DATA BASE.)

DESCRIPTOR: \*ABSTRACTS; \*ACTIVATED CHARCOAL; AIR POLLUTION; \*BIBLIOGRAPHIES; CHEMISTRY; \*INDUSTRY; \*LABORATORY EQUIPMENT; MINING; RADIOACTIVE WASTES; \*RESEARCH REPORTS; \*WASTE TREATMENT

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 113P. PB82-801721

ABSTRACT: THE BIBLIOGRAPHY CONTAINS CITATIONS FROM A WORLDWIDE LITERATURE SURVEY PERTAINING TO THE USES OF ACTIVATED CHARCOAL IN INDUSTRY AS WELL AS IN THE LABORATORY, INCLUDING ITS USE IN AIR POLLUTION, CHEMICAL ADSORPTION, RADIOACTIVE WASTE ADSORPTION, ELECTRO-CHEMISTRY, INDUSTRIAL WASTE TREATMENT, AND THE MINING INDUSTRY. (THIS UPDATED BIBLIOGRAPHY CONTAINS 106 CITATIONS, 14 OF WHICH ARE NEW ENTRIES TO THE PREVIOUS EDITION.)

AVAILABILITY: NATIONAL TECHNICAL INFORMATION SERVICE, 5285 PORT ROYAL ROAD, SPRINGFIELD, VA 22161

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007608

PUBLICATION DATE: NOV 81

TITLE: ACTIVATED CARBON: OTHER USES. JULY, 1980-OCTOBER, 1981. (CITATIONS FROM THE ENGINEERING DATA BASE.)

DESCRIPTOR: \*ABSTRACTS; \*ACTIVATED CARBON; AIR POLLUTION; \*BIBLIOGRAPHIES; CARBON; \*DRINKING WATER; ELECTROCHEMISTRY; MINING; \*POLLUTION CONTROL; RADIOACTIVE MATERIALS; \*RESEARCH REPORTS; \*WATER TREATMENT

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 106P. PB82-801754

ABSTRACT: THE USES OF ACTIVATED CARBON FOR OTHER THAN INDUSTRIAL WASTE TREATMENT ARE COVERED IN THIS BIBLIOGRAPHY OF WORLDWIDE RESEARCH. THE CITATIONS COVER THE USE OF ACTIVATED CARBON IN AIR POLLUTION, TEXTILES PROCESSING, ABSORPTION OF CHEMICALS AND RADIOACTIVE ISOTOPES, DRINKING WATER TREATMENT, THE MINING INDUSTRY, AND ELECTROCHEMISTRY.

ITS PROPERTIES ARE ALSO DISCUSSED. (THIS UPDATED BIBLIOGRAPHY CONTAINS 99 CITATIONS, ALL OF WHICH ARE NEW ENTRIES TO THE PREVIOUS EDITION.)

AVAILABILITY: NATIONAL TECHNICAL INFORMATION SERVICE, 5285 PORT ROYAL ROAD, SPRINGFIELD, VA 22161

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007609

PUBLICATION DATE: NOV 81

TITLE: ACTIVATED CARBON: WASTE WATER TREATMENT. JULY, 1980-OCTOBER, 1981. (CITATIONS FROM THE ENGINEERING INDEX DATA BASE.)

DESCRIPTOR: \*ACTIVATED CARBON; \*BIBLIOGRAPHIES; CARBON; ECONOMIC FACTORS; \*INDUSTRIAL WASTES; \*RESEARCH REPORTS; \*WASTEWATER TREATMENT

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 66P. PB32-301846

ABSTRACT: THESE CITATIONS FROM A WORLDWIDE LITERATURE SURVEY COVER ACTIVATED CARBON AS IT IS USED IN TREATING INDUSTRIAL AND SEWAGE WASTES, RELATIVE TO PROCESS DESCRIPTION, ECONOMICS, MATHEMATICAL MODELS, PERFORMANCE, AND THE PROPERTY CHANGES THE CARBON UNDERGOES. (THIS UPDATED BIBLIOGRAPHY CONTAINS 59 CITATIONS, ALL OF WHICH ARE NEW ENTRIES TO THE PREVIOUS EDITION.)

AVAILABILITY: NATIONAL TECHNICAL INFORMATION SERVICE, 5285 PORT ROYAL ROAD, SPRINGFIELD, VA 22161

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007610

PUBLICATION DATE: NOV 81

TITLE: ACTIVATED CARBON. 1979-OCTOBER, 1981. (CITATIONS FROM THE NTIS DATA BASE.)

DESCRIPTOR: \*ACTIVATED CARBON; AIR POLLUTION; \*ANALYTICAL TECHNIQUES; \*BIBLIOGRAPHIES; CARBON; DRINKING WATER; ENGINEERING; \*INDUSTRIAL WASTES; \*LABORATORY TECHNIQUES; MUNICIPALITIES; \*PERFORMANCE EVALUATION; POLLUTION CONTROL; RADIOACTIVE MATERIALS; \*RESEARCH REPORTS; \*SEWAGE; \*WASTEWATER TREATMENT

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 189P. PB32-801911

ABSTRACT: THIS BIBLIOGRAPHY CITES REPORTS ON SEWAGE AND INDUSTRIAL WASTE WATER TREATMENT USING ACTIVATED CARBON. THESE HAVE BEEN SEPARATED FROM OTHER USES OF ACTIVATED CARBON. THE FIRST PART CONTAINS BOTH LABORATORY, AS WELL AS ENGINEERING STUDIES. THE SECOND PART COVERS OTHER REPORTS ON ACTIVATED CARBON INCLUDING RESEARCH ON ITS PROPERTIES AND ITS USE IN AIR POLLUTION CONTROL, GAS AND WATER ANALYSIS, THE ADSORPTION OF CHEMICALS AND RADIOACTIVE ISOTOPES, ESPECIALLY IODINE ISOTOPES, AND DRINKING WATER TREATMENT. (THIS UPDATED BIBLIOGRAPHY CONTAINS 179 CITATIONS, 164 OF WHICH ARE NEW ENTRIES TO THE PREVIOUS EDITION.)

AVAILABILITY: NATIONAL TECHNICAL INFORMATION SERVICE, 5285 PORT ROYAL ROAD, SPRINGFIELD, VA 22161

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007611

PUBLICATION DATE: OCT 81

TITLE: THERMAL POLLUTION. CONTROL TECHNIQUES AND GENERAL STUDIES. MARCH, 1980-JUNE, 1981. (CITATIONS FROM THE NTIS DATA BASE.)

DESCRIPTOR: \*BIBLIOGRAPHIES; EFFLUENTS; \*HEAT; INDUSTRIAL WASTES; \*POLLUTION CONTROL; \*POWER PLANTS; \*POLLUTION; REMOTE SENSING; \*RESEARCH REPORTS; \*THERMAL POLLUTION; \*WATER POLLUTION CONTROL

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 60P. PB82-800764

ABSTRACT: REPORTS CONCERNED WITH CONTROL TECHNIQUES FOR HEATED EFFLUENTS FROM POWER AND INDUSTRIAL PLANTS ARE CITED. ALSO INCLUDED ARE STUDIES ON GENERAL THERMAL POLLUTION PROBLEMS AND THEIR ABATEMENT. MANY REPORTS ON THE REMOTE SENSING OF THERMAL EFFLUENTS ARE ALSO CITED. HOWEVER, THE CONTROL OF THERMAL POLLUTION BY USING THE WASTE HEAT FOR CONSTRUCTIVE PURPOSES IS NOT COVERED IN THIS BIBLIOGRAPHY. (THIS UPDATED BIBLIOGRAPHY CONTAINS 52 CITATIONS, ALL OF WHICH ARE NEW ENTRIES TO THE PREVIOUS EDITION.)

AVAILABILITY: NATIONAL TECHNICAL INFORMATION SERVICE, 5285 PORT ROYAL ROAD, SPRINGFIELD, VA 22161

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007612

PUBLICATION DATE: AUG 81

TITLE: DETERMINATION OF VOLATILE ORGANICS IN INDUSTRIAL AND MUNICIPAL WASTEWATERS.

PERSONAL AUTHOR: WILSON, JERRY L.

DESCRIPTOR: \*ANALYTICAL TECHNIQUES; \*CHEMICAL ANALYSIS; \*INDUSTRIAL WASTES; \*LABORATORY PROCEDURES; \*MUNICIPAL WASTES; \*ORGANIC COMPOUNDS; \*POLLUTANTS; \*RESEARCH REPORTS; \*VOLATILE POLLUTANTS; \*WASTEWATER; \*WATER QUALITY

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 81P. PB82-119090

ABSTRACT: THIS REPORT DESCRIBES THE SYSTEMATIC EVALUATION OF A SERIES OF PARAMETERS LEADING TO THE DEVELOPMENT OF A TEST PROCEDURE FOR 36 VOLATILE PRIORITY POLLUTANTS IN WASTEWATERS. A STUDY OF THE EFFECT OF PH, TEMPERATURE, AND RESIDUAL CHLORINE ON THE AQUEOUS STABILITY OF THE COMPOUNDS LEADS TO RECOMMENDED PRESERVATION TECHNIQUES. THE STUDY INCLUDED THE FOLLOWING COMPOUNDS: BENZENE, CHLOROBENZENE, TOLUENE, ETHYLBENZENE, CARBON TETRACHLORIDE, 1,2-DICHLOROETHANE, 1,1,1-TRICHLOROETHANE, 1,1-DICHLOROETHANE, 1,1,2-TRICHLOROETHANE, 1,1,2,2-TETRACHLOROETHANE, CHLOROETHANE, CHLOROFORM, 1,1-DICHLOROETHANE, 1,2-TRANS-DICHLOROETHANE, 1,2-DICHLOROPROPANE, 1,3-CIS-DICHLOROPROPENE, 1,3-TRANS-DICHLOROPROPENE, METHYLENE

CHLORIDE, METHYL CHLORIDE, METHYL BROMIDE, BROMOFORM, DICHLOROBRONOMEthane, TRICHLOROFLUOROMETHANE, CHLORODIBROMOMETHANE, TETRACHLOROETHENE, TRICHLOROETHENE, VINYL CHLORIDE, 2-CHLOROETHYLVINYL ETHER, 2,3-DICHLOROPROPENE, DIBROMOMETHANE, 1-CHLOROCYCLOHEXENE, P-DICHLOROBENZENE, ACROLEIN, ACRYLONITRILE, DICHLORODIFLUOROMETHANE.

AVAILABILITY: NATIONAL TECHNICAL INFORMATION SERVICE, 5285 PORT ROYAL ROAD, SPRINGFIELD, VA 22161

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007613

PUBLICATION DATE: OCT 81

TITLE: GROUND WATER POLLUTION: GENERAL STUDIES. FEBRUARY, 1980-MAY, 1981 (CITATIONS FROM THE NTIS DATA BASE.)

DESCRIPTOR: \*AQUIFERS; \*BIBLIOGRAPHIES; \*GROUNDWATER; \*HYDROLOGY; \*INJECTION WELLS; \*LANDFILLS; \*MINING; \*MODELING; \*POLLUTION CONTROL; \*RESEARCH REPORTS; \*WATER RESOURCES; \*WATER POLLUTION; \*WATER QUALITY

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 110P. PB82-800798

ABSTRACT: THESE REPORTS COVER TOPICS ON GROUND WATER QUALITY, MODELING, HYDROLOGY, POLLUTION FROM LANDFILLS AND INJECTION WELLS, AQUIFER POLLUTION, SOURCES, MINE ACID DRAINAGE, HYDROECOLOGY, AND POLLUTION ABATEMENT PLANNING. STUDIES DEALING WITH IRRIGATION AND FERTILIZATION ARE EXCLUDED. (THIS UPDATED BIBLIOGRAPHY CONTAINS 102 CITATIONS, ALL OF WHICH ARE NEW ENTRIES TO THE PREVIOUS EDITION.)

AVAILABILITY: NATIONAL TECHNICAL INFORMATION SERVICE, 5285 PORT ROYAL ROAD, SPRINGFIELD, VA 22161

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007614

PUBLICATION DATE: OCT 81

TITLE: TOXICITY OF MANGANESE. JANUARY, 1970-OCTOBER, 1981. (CITATIONS FROM THE NTIS DATA BASE.)

DESCRIPTOR: \*ABSTRACTS; \*ANALYTICAL TECHNIQUES; \*BIBLIOGRAPHIES; \*CARCINOGENS; \*DETECTION; \*ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACTS; \*HEALTH EFFECTS; \*MANGANESE; \*MINING; \*POLLUTION; \*RESEARCH REPORTS; \*STANDARDS; \*TOXICITY; \*TOXIC SUBSTANCES; \*WATER QUALITY

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 139P. PB82-854191

ABSTRACT: THESE REPORTS COVER THE TOXICITY, CARCINOGENICITY, ENVIRONMENTAL POLLUTION, AND OTHER HAZARDS AND ADVERSE EFFECTS OF MANGANESE. THE DETECTION, CHARACTERIZATION, ANALYTICAL METHODS, STANDARDS, AND REMOVAL FROM THE ENVIRONMENT ARE REPORTED. THESE ASPECTS OF MANGANESE ARE DEALT WITH IN RELATION TO AQUATIC AND TERRESTRIAL FLORA AND FAUNA, INCLUDING HUMANS, AND IN SUCH AREAS AS MINING OPERATIONS. (THIS UPDATED BIBLIOGRAPHY CONTAINS 85 CITATIONS, 15 OF WHICH ARE NEW ENTRIES TO THE PREVIOUS

EDITION.)

AVAILABILITY: NATIONAL TECHNICAL INFORMATION SERVICE, 5285 PORT ROYAL ROAD, SPRINGFIELD, VA 22161

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007615

PUBLICATION DATE: OCT 81

TITLE: TOXICITY OF MANGANESE. JANUARY, 1976-OCTOBER, 1981. (CITATIONS FROM THE ENERGY DATA BASE.)

DESCRIPTOR: \*ABSTRACTS; \*ANALYTICAL TECHNIQUES; \*BIBLIOGRAPHIES; \*CARCINOGENS; \*DETECTION; \*ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACTS; \*HEALTH EFFECTS; \*MANGANESE; \*MINING; \*OPERATIONS (WASTEWATER); \*RESEARCH REPORTS; \*STANDARDS; \*TOXICITY; \*TOXIC SUBSTANCES; \*WASTEWATER TREATMENT

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 119P. PB82-854209

ABSTRACT: THESE REPORTS COVER THE TOXICITY, CARCINOGENICITY, ENVIRONMENTAL POLLUTION, AND OTHER HAZARDS AND ADVERSE EFFECTS OF MANGANESE. THE DETECTION, CHARACTERIZATION, ANALYTICAL METHODS, STANDARDS, AND REMOVAL FROM THE ENVIRONMENT ARE REPORTED. THESE ASPECTS OF MANGANESE ARE DEALT WITH IN RELATION TO AQUATIC AND TERRESTRIAL FLORA AND FAUNA, INCLUDING HUMANS, AND IN SUCH AREAS AS MINING OPERATIONS. (THIS UPDATED BIBLIOGRAPHY CONTAINS 88 CITATIONS, 20 OF WHICH ARE NEW ENTRIES TO THE PREVIOUS EDITION.)

AVAILABILITY: NATIONAL TECHNICAL INFORMATION SERVICE, 5285 PORT ROYAL ROAD, SPRINGFIELD, VA 22161

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007616

PUBLICATION DATE: OCT 81

TITLE: TOXICITY OF NICKEL. JANUARY, 1970-OCTOBER, 1981. (CITATIONS FROM THE NTIS DATA BASE.)

DESCRIPTOR: \*ABSTRACTS; \*ANALYTICAL TECHNIQUES; \*BIBLIOGRAPHIES; \*CARCINOGENS; \*DETECTION; \*ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACTS; \*HEALTH EFFECTS; \*NICKEL; \*OCCUPATIONAL HAZARDS; \*POLLUTION; \*RESEARCH REPORTS; \*STANDARDS; \*TOXICITY; \*TOXIC SUBSTANCES; \*WASTEWATER TREATMENT; \*WATER QUALITY

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 152P. PB82-854175

ABSTRACT: THESE REPORTS COVER THE TOXICITY, CARCINOGENICITY, ENVIRONMENTAL POLLUTION AND OTHER HAZARDS AND ADVERSE EFFECTS OF NICKEL. THE DETECTION, CHARACTERIZATION, ANALYTICAL METHODS, STANDARDS, AND REMOVAL FROM THE ENVIRONMENT ARE REPORTED. THESE ASPECTS OF NICKEL ARE DEALT WITH IN RELATION TO AQUATIC AND TERRESTRIAL FLORA AND FAUNA, INCLUDING HUMANS, AND IN SUCH AREAS AS OCCUPATIONAL EXPOSURES. (THIS UPDATED BIBLIOGRAPHY CONTAINS 98 CITATIONS, 29 OF WHICH ARE NEW ENTRIES TO THE PREVIOUS EDITION.)

AVAILABILITY: NATIONAL TECHNICAL INFORMATION SERVICE, 5285  
PORT ROYAL ROAD, SPRINGFIELD, VA 22161

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007617

PUBLICATION DATE: OCT 81

TITLE: TOXICITY OF NICKEL. JANUARY, 1976-OCTOBER, 1981.  
(CITATIONS FROM THE NTIS DATA BASE.)

DESCRIPTOR: \*ABSTRACTS; \*ANALYTICAL TECHNIQUES;  
\*BIBLIOGRAPHIES; CARCINOGENS; DETECTION; \*ENVIRONMENTAL  
IMPACTS; \*HEALTH EFFECTS; \*NICKEL; OCCUPATIONAL HAZARDS;  
\*POLLUTION; \*RESEARCH REPORTS; STANDARDS; TOXICITY; \*TOXIC  
SUBSTANCES; \*WATER QUALITY

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 137P. PB82-854183

ABSTRACT: THESE REPORTS COVER THE TOXICITY,  
CARCINOGENICITY, ENVIRONMENTAL POLLUTION, AND OTHER HAZARDS  
AND ADVERSE EFFECTS OF NICKEL. THE DETECTION,  
CHARACTERIZATION, ANALYTICAL METHODS, STANDARDS, AND REMOVAL  
FROM THE ENVIRONMENT ARE REPORTED. THESE ASPECTS OF NICKEL  
ARE DEALT WITH IN RELATION TO AQUATIC AND TERRESTRIAL FLORA  
AND FAUNA, INCLUDING HUMANS, AND IN SUCH AREAS AS  
OCCUPATIONAL EXPOSURES. (THIS UPDATED BIBLIOGRAPHY CONTAINS  
151 CITATIONS, 45 OF WHICH ARE NEW ENTRIES TO THE PREVIOUS  
EDITION.)

AVAILABILITY: NATIONAL TECHNICAL INFORMATION SERVICE, 5285  
PORT ROYAL ROAD, SPRINGFIELD, VA 22161

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007618

PUBLICATION DATE: OCT 81

TITLE: TOXICITY OF SELENIUM. JANUARY, 1970-OCTOBER, 1981.  
(CITATIONS FROM THE NTIS DATA BASE.)

DESCRIPTOR: \*ABSTRACTS; \*ANALYTICAL TECHNIQUES;  
\*BIBLIOGRAPHIES; CARCINOGENS; COAL COMBUSTION;  
\*ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACTS; GEOTHERMAL; \*HEALTH EFFECTS;  
\*RESEARCH REPORTS; \*SELENIUM; STANDARDS; \*TOXICITY; \*TOXIC  
SUBSTANCES

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 127P. PB82-854223

ABSTRACT: THESE CITATIONS COVER THE TOXICITY,  
CARCINOGENICITY, ENVIRONMENTAL POLLUTION, AND OTHER HAZARDS  
AND ADVERSE EFFECTS OF SELENIUM. THE DETECTION,  
CHARACTERIZATION, ANALYTICAL METHODS, STANDARDS, AND REMOVAL  
FROM THE ENVIRONMENT ARE REPORTED. THESE ASPECTS OF SELENIUM  
ARE DEALT WITH IN RELATION TO AQUATIC AND TERRESTRIAL FLORA  
AND FAUNA, INCLUDING HUMANS, AND IN SUCH AREAS AS THE  
EFFLUENT FROM COAL FIRED AND GEOTHERMAL POWER PLANTS. (THIS  
UPDATED BIBLIOGRAPHY CONTAINS 76 CITATIONS, 30 OF WHICH ARE  
NEW ENTRIES TO THE PREVIOUS EDITON.)

AVAILABILITY: NATIONAL TECHNICAL INFORMATION SERVICE, 5285  
PORT ROYAL ROAD, SPRINGFIELD, VA 22161

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007619

PUBLICATION DATE: OCT 81

TITLE: TOXICITY OF ZINC. JANUARY, 1970-OCTOBER, 1981.  
(CITATIONS FROM THE NTIS DATA BASE.)

DESCRIPTOR: \*ANALYTICAL TECHNIQUES; \*AQUATIC ENVIRONMENTS;  
\*BIBLIOGRAPHIES; \*HEALTH EFFECTS; \*MONITORING; \*RESEARCH  
REPORTS; \*TOXICITY; \*TOXIC SUBSTANCES; \*TRACE ELEMENTS;  
\*TRANSPORT; \*ZINC

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 229P. PB82-854225

ABSTRACT: THIS BIBLIOGRAPHY COVERS TRANSPORT IN THE  
ENVIRONMENT, AND TOXIC DOSAGE OF ZINC IONS. HEALTH EFFECTS  
RELATED TO ZINC UPTAKE ARE DISCUSSED IN STUDIES OF AQUATIC  
ENVIRONMENT, ANIMAL TESTS, AND HUMAN POPULATIONS. SOME  
ABSTRACTS DISCUSS EMISSIONS IN THE ATMOSPHERE OF TRACE  
ELEMENT ZINC, INCLUDING MONITORING TECHNIQUES AND EVENTUAL  
ACCUMULATIONS IN THE ENVIRONMENT. (THIS UPDATED BIBLIOGRAPHY  
CONTAINS 159 CITATIONS, 25 OF WHICH ARE NEW ENTRIES TO THE  
PREVIOUS EDITION.)

AVAILABILITY: NATIONAL TECHNICAL INFORMATION SERVICE, 5285  
PORT ROYAL ROAD, SPRINGFIELD, VA 22161

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007620

PUBLICATION DATE: JAN 82

TITLE: OIL SPILL REMOVAL TECHNIQUES AND EQUIPMENT. 1976-  
NOVEMBER, 1981. CITATIONS FROM THE NTIS DATA BASE.)

DESCRIPTOR: \*BIBLIOGRAPHIES; \*COSTS; \*EQUIPMENT;  
\*FACILITIES; \*OIL SPILL REMOVAL; \*OIL SPILLS; \*POLLUTION;  
\*RESEARCH REPORTS; \*TECHNIQUES; \*WATER POLLUTION CONTROL

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 165P. PB82-803172

ABSTRACT: THE REMOVAL PROCESSES COVER OIL WATER SEPARATORS,  
SKIMMERS, DISPERSANTS, ADSORBENTS, FLOTATION AND COMBUSTION.  
RELATED STUDIES ON OIL SPREADING, DROPLET ENTRAINMENT,  
\*PROTOTYPE REMOVAL SYSTEMS, EQUIPMENT AND COSTS ARE ALSO  
PRESENTED. OIL WATER SEPARATORS DESIGNED ONLY FOR TANKER  
BALLAST WATER CLEANING ARE EXCLUDED. (THIS UPDATED  
BIBLIOGRAPHY CONTAINS 158 CITATIONS, 27 OF WHICH ARE NEW  
ENTRIES TO THE PREVIOUS EDITON.)

AVAILABILITY: NATIONAL TECHNICAL INFORMATION SERVICE, 5285  
PORT ROYAL ROAD, SPRINGFIELD, VA 22161

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007621

PUBLICATION DATE: JAN 82

TITLE: OCEAN WASTE DISPOSAL. AUGUST, 1980-DECEMBER, 1981.  
(CITATIONS FROM THE NTIS DATA BASE.)

DESCRIPTOR: \*BIBLIOGRAPHIES; \*DREDGING; \*INDUSTRIAL WASTES;



NEW YORK BIGHT; \*OCEANS; \*OCEANOGRAPHY; \*POLLUTION;  
RADIOACTIVE MATERIALS; \*RESEARCH REPORTS; \*SEWAGE; \*SLUDGE;  
\*WASTEWATER TREATMENT; \*WASTE DISPOSAL; \*WATER POLLUTION  
CONTROL

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 31P. PB82-863222

ABSTRACT: THE MAIN TOPICS COVER THE OCEAN DISPOSAL OF  
SEWAGE, SEWAGE SLUDGE, AND DREDGED MATERIAL, ALTHOUGH  
REPORTS ON THE DISPOSAL OF RADIOACTIVE WASTES, BRINES AND  
INDUSTRIAL WASTES ARE ALSO INCLUDED. THE ECOLOGICAL AFFECTS  
ARE GIVEN, AS IS RESEARCH ON THE POLLUTION OF THE NEW YORK  
BIGHT. HOWEVER, STUDIES ON THE DISCHARGE OF HEATED EFFLUENTS  
ARE EXCLUDED. (THIS UPDATED BIBLIOGRAPHY CONTAINS 174  
CITATIONS, ALL OF WHICH ARE NEW ENTRIES TO THE PREVIOUS  
EDITION.)

AVAILABILITY: NATIONAL TECHNICAL INFORMATION SERVICE, 5285  
PORT ROYAL ROAD, SPRINGFIELD, VA 22161

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007622

PUBLICATION DATE: JUN 81

TITLE: THE FEASIBILITY OF CONVERTING THE SMALL BIOLOGICAL  
WASTEWATER TREATMENT PLANTS INTO PHYSICAL-CHEMICAL PLANTS.

PERSONAL AUTHOR: LONG, DAVID A.; WHITE, FREDERICK E.

DESCRIPTOR: \*BIOLOGICAL TREATMENT; \*COSTS; \*DESIGN;  
EQUIPMENT; \*FACILITIES; \*OPERATIONS (WASTEWATER);  
\*PERFORMANCE EVALUATION; \*PHYSICAL CHEMICAL TREATMENT;  
\*PILOT PLANTS; \*WASTEWATER TREATMENT

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 133P. PB82-108465

ABSTRACT: MANY PARKS AND RECREATION AREAS HAVE INSTALLED  
WASTEWATER TREATMENT PLANTS USING THE EXTENDED AERATION  
ACTIVATED SLUDGE PROCESS. BECAUSE OF EXTREME LOAD VARIATIONS  
AND PERIODIC LOW FLOWS, BIOLOGICAL SYSTEMS OFTEN DO NOT  
TREAT THESE WASTEWATERS SUFFICIENTLY TO MEET CURRENT  
DISCHARGE REQUIREMENTS. AS AN ALTERNATIVE, THE PHYSICAL-  
CHEMICAL TREATMENT (PCT) PROCESS OFFERS THE ADVANTAGE OF ON-  
OFF OR VARIABLE RATE OPERATION WITH NO APPRECIABLE LOSS IN  
TREATMENT QUALITY. PILOT PLANT STUDIES WERE RUN IN ORDER TO  
CONFIRM THE POTENTIAL USE OF THE PCT PROCESS AND TO OBTAIN  
INFORMATION FOR DESIGN PURPOSES. THE PROJECTED CAPITAL COST  
IS \$45,460 FOR CONVERTING A 100,000 GPD CONVENTIONAL  
BIOLOGICAL PLANT TO A SCHEME INCLUDING CHEMICAL COAGULATION,  
SEDIMENTATION, FILTRATION, DOWNFLOW GRANULAR ACTIVATED  
CARBON CONTACT AND A SLUDGE STORAGE TANK. ON AN ANNUAL COST  
BASIS, THE CONVERSION TO A PCT PLANT IS COST EFFECTIVE.

AVAILABILITY: NATIONAL TECHNICAL INFORMATION SERVICE, 5285  
PORT ROYAL ROAD, SPRINGFIELD, VA 22161

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007623

PUBLICATION DATE: SEP 81

TITLE: PERFORMANCE OF ACTIVATED SLUDGE PROCESSES;  
RELIABILITY, STABILITY AND VARIABILITY.

PERSONAL AUTHOR: NIKU, SALAR; AND OTHERS

DESCRIPTOR: \*ACTIVATED SLUDGE; \*DESIGN; \*MATHEMATICAL  
MODELS; \*OPERATIONS (WASTEWATER); \*PERFORMANCE EVALUATION;  
\*RESEARCH REPORTS; \*WASTEWATER TREATMENT

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 165P. PB82-109604

ABSTRACT: THE OBJECTIVE OF THIS RESEARCH STUDY WAS TO  
STATISTICALLY ANALYZE THE PERFORMANCE OF A LARGE NUMBER OF  
ACTIVATED SLUDGE PROCESSES AND TO DEVELOP METHODS AND  
PROCEDURES FOR INTRODUCING RELIABILITY AND STABILITY  
CONCEPTS INTO DESIGN AND OPERATION OF TREATMENT PLANTS. THE  
PROPOSED MODEL CAN BE USED IN DESIGN OF A TREATMENT PROCESS  
EXPECTED TO PERFORM AT A CERTAIN RELIABILITY AND/OR TO  
ESTIMATE THE RELIABILITY OF AN OPERATING TREATMENT PLANT.  
THE STABILITY OF VARIOUS ACTIVATED SLUDGE PROCESSES WAS  
EXAMINED USING SEVERAL STATISTICAL MEASURES. THE STANDARD  
DEVIATION WAS FOUND TO BE THE MOST APPROPRIATE INDICATOR OF  
STABILITY. PLANTS WITH EFFLUENT VALUES BELOW 10 G/CU M ARE  
CONSIDERED UNSTABLE. THE USE OF THE GEOMETRIC MEAN, AS A  
MEASURE OF CENTRAL TENDENCY OF DAILY EFFLUENT QUALITY DATA,  
WAS RECOMMENDED FOR SETTING DISCHARGE STANDARDS. AN APPROACH  
IS PRESENTED THAT CAN BE USED TO DESIGN A PROCESS  
STOCHASTICALLY WHEN THE EFFLUENT STANDARDS ARE DETERMINISTIC  
IN NATURE.

AVAILABILITY: NATIONAL TECHNICAL INFORMATION SERVICE, 5285  
PORT ROYAL ROAD, SPRINGFIELD, VA 22161

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007624

PUBLICATION DATE: OCT 81

TITLE: TOXICITY OF COBALT. JANUARY, 1970-OCTOBER, 1981.  
(CITATIONS FROM THE NTIS DATA BASE.)

DESCRIPTOR: \*ABSTRACTS; \*ANALYTICAL TECHNIQUES;  
\*BIBLIOGRAPHIES; \*CARCINOGENS; \*COBALT; \*DETECTION;  
\*ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACTS; \*HEALTH EFFECTS; \*POLLUTION;  
\*RESEARCH REPORTS; STANDARDS; \*TOXICITY; \*TOXIC SUBSTANCES;  
WATER QUALITY

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 85P. PB82-855404

ABSTRACT: THIS BIBLIOGRAPHY CITES REPORTS CONCERNING THE  
TOXICITY, CARCINOGENICITY, ENVIRONMENTAL POLLUTION, AND  
OTHER ADVERSE EFFECTS OF COBALT. THE DETECTION, ANALYTICAL  
METHODS, AND STANDARDS ARE CONSIDERED, AND METHODS OF  
REMOVAL FROM THE ENVIRONMENT ARE DISCUSSED. THE EFFECTS ON  
AQUATIC AND TERRESTRIAL FLORA AND FAUNA, INCLUDING HUMANS,  
ARE CONSIDERED. (THIS UPDATED BIBLIOGRAPHY CONTAINS 49  
CITATIONS, 18 OF WHICH ARE NEW ENTRIES TO THE PREVIOUS  
EDITION.)



AVAILABILITY: NATIONAL TECHNICAL INFORMATION SERVICE, 5285  
PORT ROYAL ROAD, SPRINGFIELD, VA 22161

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007625

PUBLICATION DATE: OCT 81

TITLE: BIOLOGICAL EFFECTS OF MERCURY POLLUTION. JUNE,  
1980-SEPTEMBER, 1981. (CITATIONS FROM THE NTIS DATA BASE.)

DESCRIPTOR: \*ANIMALS; \*ABSTRACTS; \*BIBLIOGRAPHIES;  
\*BIOLOGICAL EFFECTS; \*BIOACCUMULATION; \*ENVIRONMENTAL  
IMPACTS; \*HEALTH EFFECTS; \*HUMANS; \*MERCURY; MICROBIOLOGY;  
OCCUPATIONAL HAZARDS; \*PLANTS; \*RESEARCH REPORTS; \*TOXICITY;  
\*TOXIC SUBSTANCES

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 61P. PB82-800889

ABSTRACT: THE SELECTED ABSTRACTS COVER MERCURY TOXICITY,  
POISONING, ADSORPTION, EXCRETION, BIOACCUMULATION, AND  
CONCENTRATION LEVELS IN VARIOUS PLANTS, ANIMALS,  
MICROORGANISMS, AND HUMANS. TOPICS ALSO INCLUDE TOXIC  
HAZARDS, OCCUPATIONAL SAFETY AND HEALTH, MICROBIAL  
DEGRADATION AND ENVIRONMENTAL HEALTH. (THIS UPDATED  
BIBLIOGRAPHY CONTAINS 56 CITATIONS, ALL OF WHICH ARE NEW  
ENTRIES TO THE PREVIOUS EDITION.)

AVAILABILITY: NATIONAL TECHNICAL INFORMATION SERVICE, 5285  
PORT ROYAL ROAD, SPRINGFIELD, VA 22161

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007626

PUBLICATION DATE: JUL 81

TITLE: MUNICIPAL WASTEWATER: RESEARCH STRATEGY SUPPLEMENT,  
1981-1985.

DESCRIPTOR: \*MUNICIPALITIES; \*OPERATIONS (WASTEWATER);  
PLANNING; PROBLEM SOLVING; \*REQUIREMENTS; \*RESEARCH NEEDS;  
\*STATE-OF-THE-ART REVIEWS; \*STRATEGIES; \*TECHNOLOGY;  
\*WASTEWATER TREATMENT

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 241P. PB82-120106

ABSTRACT: THE PURPOSE OF THIS DOCUMENT IS TO IDENTIFY THE  
REQUIREMENTS FOR RESEARCH DEVELOPMENT SUPPORT OF PROGRAM  
OFFICE ACTIVITIES AND TO PRESENT HOW ORD IS RESPONDING OR  
INTENDS TO RESPOND TO THE IDENTIFIED REQUIREMENTS. BOTH  
SHORT-TERM REQUIREMENTS AND RESEARCH RESPONSES AND LONG-  
RANGE RESEARCH PLANNING ARE PRESENTED. THESE PLANS ARE BASED  
ON PERCEPTIONS OF RESEARCH NECESSARY TO ADDRESS ANTICIPATED  
PROBLEMS OR TECHNOLOGY NEEDS AT THE TIME OF THE REPORT. THIS  
DOCUMENT RESULTED FROM THE EFFORTS OF THE MUNICIPAL  
WASTEWATER RESEARCH COMMITTEE. IT REPRESENTS A CONSENSUS  
VIEW OF THE RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT RELATING TO MUNICIPAL  
WASTEWATER NEEDS.

AVAILABILITY: NATIONAL TECHNICAL INFORMATION SERVICE, 5285  
PORT ROYAL ROAD, SPRINGFIELD, VA 22161

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007627

PUBLICATION DATE: 81

TITLE: ANALYTICAL METHODS EVALUATION FOR APPLICABILITY IN  
LEACHATE ANALYSIS.

PERSONAL AUTHOR: DEWALLE, FOPPE B.; AND OTHERS

DESCRIPTOR: \*ANALYTICAL TECHNIQUES; \*EVALUATION;  
\*LABORATORY PROCEDURES; \*LABORATORY TECHNIQUES; \*LEACHATES;  
\*QUALITY CONTROL; \*RESEARCH REPORTS; \*STATISTICAL ANALYSIS

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: PB81-172306

ABSTRACT: THIRTY-TWO LABORATORIES IN THE UNITED STATES AND  
CANADA CONDUCTED ROUND-ROBIN ANALYSES OF LEACHATE SAMPLES.  
SAMPLES WERE ANALYZED FOR UP TO 28 PARAMETERS TO EVALUATE  
ACCURACY AND PRECISION OF THE METHODS EMPLOYED. THE 28  
PARAMETERS INCLUDED PHYSICAL PARAMETERS (PH, OXIDATION  
REDUCTION POTENTIAL, CONDUCTIVITY, TURBIDITY, AND SOLIDS),  
ORGANICS (CHEMICAL OXYGEN DEMAND, TOTAL ORGANIC CARBON,  
ORGANIC NITROGEN, AND FREE VOLATILE FATTY ACIDS), ANIONS  
(SULFATE, PHOSPHATE, CHLORIDE, NITRATE, AND BICARBONATE),  
AND CATIONS (ALKALI METALS, ALKALINE EARTH METALS,  
TRANSITION METALS, AND HEAVY METALS). THE MOST APPLICABLE  
METHOD FOR ANALYSIS OF EACH PARAMETER IS RECOMMENDED. USE OF  
THE STANDARD ADDITION TECHNIQUE IS REQUIRED IN EACH  
LABORATORY TO DETERMINE THE MATRIX DEPRESSION OR ENHANCEMENT  
FOR EACH TYPE OF LEACHATE SAMPLE. THE ACCURACY (I.E.,  
AGREEMENT BETWEEN MEASURED AND ACTUAL AMOUNTS) AND THE  
PRECISION (I.E., REPRODUCIBILITY) OF DIFFERENT ANALYTICAL  
METHODS WERE EVALUATED IN DEPTH. THIRTY-TWO LABORATORIES  
SUBMITTED FINAL ANALYTICAL RESULTS.

AVAILABILITY: NATIONAL TECHNICAL INFORMATION SERVICE, 5285  
PORT ROYAL ROAD, SPRINGFIELD, VA 22161

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007628

PUBLICATION DATE: 81

TITLE: ELECTROPLATING WASTEWATER SLUDGE CHARACTERIZATION.

PERSONAL AUTHOR: MEREDITH, J. W.; AND OTHERS

DESCRIPTOR: \*ANALYTICAL TECHNIQUES; \*CHEMICAL ANALYSIS;  
\*ELECTROPLATING; \*HEAVY METALS; \*INDUSTRIAL WASTES;  
\*LEACHING; \*PERFORMANCE EVALUATION; \*RESEARCH REPORTS;  
\*SLUDGE; \*WASTEWATER ANALYSIS; \*WASTEWATER TREATMENT; WATER  
QUALITY

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: PB81-190928

ABSTRACT: THIS PROJECT WAS INITIATED TO PROVIDE INFORMATION  
CONCERNING THE PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL CHARACTERISTICS OF  
ELECTROPLATING WASTEWATER TREATMENT SLUDGES AND THEIR  
PERFORMANCE IN A LEACHING ENVIRONMENT. TWO VARIABLES WERE  
FOUND TO HAVE A MAJOR EFFECT ON THE RESULTS OBTAINED BY THE  
LEACHING PROCEDURES TESTED DURING PHASE I: THE COMPOSITION  
AND AMOUNT OF FREE AND INTERSTITIAL WASTEWATER PRESENT IN  
THE SLUDGE, AND THE PH OF THE FINAL EXTRACT. IN GENERAL, IT

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WAS FOUND THAT ELECTROPLATING WASTEWATER TREATMENT SLUDGES DO NOT LEACH HEAVY METALS AT A SIGNIFICANT RATE WHEN DEIONIZED WATER IS USED AS THE LEACHING MEDIUM. MIDLY ACIDIFIED LEACHING WATER RESULTS IN HIGHER RATES OF METAL LEACHING. A SAMPLE OF COMBINED LEACHATE AND RUNOFF FROM A REAL WORLD SEGREGATED HYDROXIDE LANDFILL WAS FOUND BY ANALYSES TO PASS DRINKING WATER STANDARDS.

AVAILABILITY: NATIONAL TECHNICAL INFORMATION SERVICE, 5285  
PORT ROYAL ROAD, SPRINGFIELD, VA 22161

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007629

PUBLICATION DATE: 81

TITLE: ENGINEERING ASSESSMENT OF VERICOMPOSTING MUNICIPAL WASTEWATER SLUDGES.

PERSONAL AUTHOR: DONOVAN, JOHN

DESCRIPTOR: \*CASE STUDIES; \*COSTS; \*EARTHWORMS;  
\*ENGINEERING; \*MUNICIPALITIES; \*PERFORMANCE EVALUATION;  
\*RESEARCH REPORTS; \*SLUDGE; \*VERICOMPOSTING; \*WASTE  
DISPOSAL; \*WASTEWATER TREATMENT

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: PB81-196933

ABSTRACT: VERMICOMPOSTING, THE BIOLOGICAL DEGRADATION OF ORGANIC MATTER THAT OCCURS AS EARTHWORMS FEED ON WASTE MATERIALS, HAS BEEN ADVOCATED BY SOME AS A MEANS OF STABILIZING AND DISPOSING OF MUNICIPAL WASTEWATER SLUDGES. BASED ON REVIEW OF AVAILABLE LITERATURE, DISCUSSIONS WITH PRACTITIONERS, AND VISITS TO SITES WHERE VERMICOMPOSTING IS BEING ATTEMPTED ON AN EXPERIMENTAL SCALE, THE PROCESS HAS BEEN FOUND TO BE FEASIBLE AND POTENTIALLY COMPETITIVE ECONOMICALLY WITH CONVENTIONAL SLUDGE STABILIZATION TECHNIQUES SUCH AS LAND SPREADING OF LIQUID SLUDGE AND STATIC PILE COMPOSTING. THE QUESTION OF WHETHER VERMICOMPOSTING IS EQUIVALENT OF CONVENTIONAL PROCESSES IN STABILIZING SLUDGE AND REDUCING THE PATHOGENS IN IT REMAINS TO BE ANSWERED AT DEMONSTRATION SCALE.

AVAILABILITY: NATIONAL TECHNICAL INFORMATION SERVICE, 5285  
PORT ROYAL ROAD, SPRINGFIELD, VA 22161

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007630

PUBLICATION DATE: 81

TITLE: LIME STABILIZATION AND ULTIMATE DISPOSAL OF MUNICIPAL WASTEWATER SLUDGES.

PERSONAL AUTHOR: OTOSKI, ROBERT M.

DESCRIPTOR: LAND APPLICATION; \*LIME; \*LIME STABILIZATION;  
\*MUNICIPALITIES; ODORS; PATHOGENS; \*OPERATIONS (WASTEWATER);  
\*RESEARCH REPORTS; \*SLUDGE; \*WASTE DISPOSAL; \*WASTEWATER  
TREATMENT

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: PB31-198160

ABSTRACT: THIS REPORT DOCUMENTS THE SUCCESSFUL USE OF LIME TO STABILIZE SLUDGE AT 28 MUNICIPAL WASTEWATER TREATMENT PLANTS. SLUDGE STABILIZED WITH LIME CAN BE SIMPLE AND INEXPENSIVE AND CAN BE USED AS A BACKUP OR INTERIM SYSTEM, OR TO UPGRADE A SYSTEM, OR INSTITUTED AS A LESS COSTLY SYSTEM. BACTERIAL ANALYSES DEMONSTRATED THAT LINING A SLUDGE TO PH OF 12 IS AN EFFECTIVE MEANS OF INACTIVATING TOTAL AND FECAL COLIFORM, ALTHOUGH ORGANISMS CAN REGROW AS THE PH DROPS IN STOCKPILED SLUDGE. THE LIME-STABILIZED PRODUCT CAN BE LANDFILLED, LAND APPLIED AS A LIQUID SLUDGE OR AS A CAKE, OR STOCKPILED BEFORE LANDFILLING OR LAND APPLICATION.

AVAILABILITY: NATIONAL TECHNICAL INFORMATION SERVICE, 5285  
PORT ROYAL ROAD, SPRINGFIELD, VA 22161

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007631

PUBLICATION DATE: 81

TITLE: FACULTATIVE LAGOON EFFLUENT POLISHING USING PHASE ISOLATION PONDS.

PERSONAL AUTHOR: MCCRIFF, E. CORBIN, JR.

DESCRIPTOR: \*CASE STUDIES; \*LAGOONS; \*MUNICIPALITIES;  
\*OPERATIONS (WASTEWATER); \*PERFORMANCE EVALUATION; \*PHASE  
ISOLATION; \*PONDS; \*RESEARCH REPORTS; \*SECONDARY TREATMENT;  
\*STANDARDS; \*WASTEWATER TREATMENT; WATER QUALITY

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: PB81-205965

ABSTRACT: THE PERFORMANCE OF "PHASE ISOLATION" LAGOONS WAS INVESTIGATED AT CLINTON, MISSISSIPPI, FROM MAY 1978 TO MAY 1979. THE STUDY SYSTEM CONSISTED OF TWO FACULTATIVE LAGOONS ARRANGED IN SERIES FOLLOWED BY TWO ISOLATION PONDS USED ALTERNATELY FOR FINAL POLISHING. THE ISOLATION PONDS WERE OPERATED ON A FILL AND DRAW BASIS WITH ISOLATION PERIODS VARYING FROM 20 TO 44 DAYS. THE STUDY INDICATED THAT PHASE ISOLATION WOULD NOT CONSISTENTLY MEET THE NATIONAL PERMIT DISCHARGE EFFLUENT SYSTEM (NPDES) LIMITATIONS OF 15 MG/L-BOD5, 30 MG/L-TSS, AND 5 MG/L-TKN-N ESTABLISHED FOR CLINTON. THE ISOLATION PROCESS DID, HOWEVER, DEMONSTRATE ITS ABILITY TO PRODUCE THE FOLLOWING AVERAGE EFFLUENT: POND 1, 11 MG/L-BOD5, 39 MG/L-TSS, AND 3.7 MG/L-TKN-N; AND POND 2, 13 MG/L-BOD5, 36 MG/L-TSS, AND 3.9 MG/L-TKN-N.

AVAILABILITY: NATIONAL TECHNICAL INFORMATION SERVICE, 5285  
PORT ROYAL ROAD, SPRINGFIELD, VA 22161

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007633

PUBLICATION DATE: SEP 77

TITLE: CONTROL OF SEWER OVERFLOWS BY POLYMER INJECTION.

DESCRIPTOR: \*ALTERNATIVE SYSTEMS; \*COLLECTION SYSTEMS;  
\*FACILITIES; \*MAINTENANCE; \*OPERATIONS (WASTEWATER); PIPES;  
\*POLYMER INJECTION; \*POLYMERS; \*RESEARCH REPORTS; \*SEWERS;  
\*WASTEWATER COLLECTION; WASTEWATER TREATMENT

**DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 180P.**

**ABSTRACT:** SUGGESTED IN THIS RESEARCH REPORT IS A POSSIBLE ALTERNATIVE SYSTEM FOR INCREASING THE CAPACITY OF A SEWER BY THE INJECTION OF FRICTION-REDUCING CHEMICALS TO REDUCE TURBULENT FRICTION AND PREVENT OR LIMIT OVERFLOWS IN A WORKING SEWER LINE. THE REPORT SUGGESTS ESTABLISHING AN AUTOMATIC INJECTION SYSTEM FOR THE MATERIALS. DISCUSSED ARE METHODS OF POLYMER FEED CONTROL, DOSAGES, POLYMER TYPES AND MIXING PROPERTIES, AND PROBLEMS LIMITING THE USEFULNESS OF POLYMER INJECTION.

**AVAILABILITY:** NATIONAL TECHNICAL INFORMATION SERVICE, 5235 PORT ROYAL ROAD, SPRINGFIELD, VA 22161

**IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER:** EW007635

**PUBLICATION DATE:** APR 76

**TITLE:** PROCESS DESIGN MANUAL FOR PHOSPHORUS REMOVAL.

**DESCRIPTOR:** SCHEMICAL PRECIPITATION; CHEMICAL REACTIONS; COSTS; \*DESIGN; \*EQUIPMENT; EUTROPHICATION; \*FACILITIES; LINE; \*OPERATIONS (WASTEWATER); PERFORMANCE DATA; \*PHOSPHOROUS REMOVAL; \*PHOSPHOROUS; UTILITIES; WASTE DISPOSAL; \*WASTEWATER TREATMENT

**DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 290P.**

**ABSTRACT:** DISCUSSED ARE PHOSPHOROUS REMOVAL METHODS FOUND TO BE EFFECTIVE AND PRACTICAL FOR USE AT TREATMENT PLANTS. ALL OF THE METHODS INVOLVE CHEMICAL PRECIPITATION OF THE PHOSPHOROUS AND REMOVAL OF THE RESULTANT PRECIPITATE. PRECIPITANTS INCLUDE SALTS OF ALUMINUM, IRON, AND LIME. INCLUDED IN A DISCUSSION OF EACH TREATMENT METHOD ARE A DESCRIPTION OF THE METHOD, PILOT OR FULL-SCALE PERFORMANCE DATA, EQUIPMENT REQUIREMENTS, DESIGN PARAMETERS, AND COSTS.

**AVAILABILITY:** SUPERINTENDENT OF DOCUMENTS, U.S. GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE, WASHINGTON, DC 20460

**IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER:** EW007636

**PUBLICATION DATE:** SEP 79

**TITLE:** PROCESS DESIGN MANUAL - SLUDGE TREATMENT AND DISPOSAL.

**DESCRIPTOR:** DESIGN; \*DESIGN METHODOLOGY; \*MUNICIPALITIES; \*OPERATIONS (WASTEWATER); \*PROCESS CONTROL; SLUDGE; \*SLUDGE DISPOSAL; \*SLUDGE TREATMENT; SOLID WASTES; \*TECHNOLOGY; WASTE DISPOSAL; \*WASTEWATER TREATMENT; WATER POLLUTION CONTROL

**DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 1132P.**

**ABSTRACT:** PRESENTED IS A CONTEMPORARY REVIEW OF SLUDGE PRECIPITATION TECHNOLOGY WITH PARTICULAR EMPHASIS ON DESIGN METHODOLOGY. INCORPORATED ARE CHAPTERS ON DESIGN APPROACH, POLYMER SOLIDS PRODUCTION AND CHARACTERIZATION,

THICKENING, STABILIZATION, DISINFECTION, CONDITIONING, DEWATERING, HEAT DRYING, HIGH TEMPERATURE PROCESSES, COMPOSTING, TRANSPORTATION, STORAGE, SIDESTREAMS FROM SOLIDS TREATMENT PROCESSES, INSTRUMENTATION, UTILIZATION, AND DISPOSAL TO LAND. EMPHASIS IS PLACED ON THE TREATMENT AND DISPOSAL OF MUNICIPAL WASTEWATER SOLIDS, INCLUDING GRIT, SCUM, SCREENINGS, PRIMARY SLUDGES, BIOLOGICAL SLUDGES, CHEMICAL SLUDGES AND SEPTAGE. DESIGN EXAMPLES ARE USED TO ILLUSTRATE DESIGN PRINCIPLES.

**AVAILABILITY:** SUPERINTENDENT OF DOCUMENTS, U.S. GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE, WASHINGTON, DC 20460

**IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER:** EW007640

**PUBLICATION DATE:** 82

**TITLE:** PURDUE 36TH INDUSTRIAL WASTE CONFERENCE PROCEEDINGS.

**DESCRIPTOR:** AGRICULTURE; \*CHEMICALS; \*CONFERENCE PROCEEDINGS; FOODS; \*HAZARDOUS MATERIALS; \*INDUSTRIAL WASTES; METALS; \*RESEARCH REPORTS; \*TECHNICAL PAPERS; \*TOXIC SUBSTANCES; \*UTILITIES; \*WASTE DISPOSAL; \*WASTES; \*WASTEWATER

**DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 997P. PRICE: \$69.95**

**ABSTRACT:** COMPILED IN THIS VOLUME ARE 95 TECHNICAL PAPERS PRESENTED AT THE 36TH INDUSTRIAL WASTE CONFERENCE SPONSORED BY THE SCHOOL OF CIVIL ENGINEERING OF PURDUE UNIVERSITY. THE PAPERS ARE GROUPED INTO 26 SECTIONS ACCORDING TO SPECIFIC CATEGORIES OF INDUSTRIAL WASTES; INCLUDED ARE AGRICULTURAL WASTES, CHEMICAL WASTES, FOOD WASTES, METAL WASTES AND POWER PLANT WASTES.

**AVAILABILITY:** ANN ARBOR SCIENCE PUBLISHERS INC., 10 TOWER OFFICE PARK, WOBURN, MA 01801

**IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER:** EW007641

**PUBLICATION DATE:** 82

**TITLE:** WATER RESOURCE MANAGEMENT.

**PERSONAL AUTHOR:** NEWELL, R. A.; AND OTHERS

**DESCRIPTOR:** \*ANNOTATED BIBLIOGRAPHIES; \*COMPUTERS; \*DEVELOPING NATIONS; FISHERIES; \*INFORMATION SOURCES; \*IRRIGATION; \*MANAGEMENT; MODELS; \*NATURAL RESOURCES; SANITATION; \*SYSTEMS APPROACH; \*WATER RESOURCES; \*WATER SUPPLY

**DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 71P. PRICE: \$10.00**

**ABSTRACT:** PROVIDED IS AN INFORMATION SOURCE ON COMPUTER AIDED WATER RESOURCE DEVELOPMENT AND MANAGEMENT TECHNIQUES THAT HAVE BEEN, OR COULD BE, USED IN LESS DEVELOPED COUNTRIES. REFERENCES LISTED ARE GENERALLY FOR THE TIME PERIOD 1977-1982; BUT, SOME IMPORTANT EARLIER TITLES HAVE BEEN INCLUDED. THE CITATIONS ARE GROUPED INTO 13 SUBJECT

AREAS ACCORDING TO A PARTICULAR ASPECT OF WATER RESOURCES; SUCH AS DRAINAGE AND IRRIGATION, WATER SUPPLY SYSTEMS, MODELLING AND SYSTEMS ANALYSIS, PROCESS CONTROL, DATA MANAGEMENT AND WATER RESOURCE MANAGEMENT.

AVAILABILITY: HEYDEN & SONS, INC., 247 41ST STREET, PHILADELPHIA, PA 19104

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007645

PUBLICATION DATE: DEC 81

TITLE: USER CHARGE REVENUES FOR WASTEWATER TREATMENT PLANTS--INSUFFICIENT TO COVER OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE.

DESCRIPTOR: \*COST EFFECTIVENESS; \*COSTS; EQUIPMENT; FACILITIES; \*FEDERAL GOVERNMENT; \*FINANCING; \*MANAGEMENT; \*MUNICIPALITIES; \*OPERATIONS (WASTEWATER); \*RATES; \*RESEARCH REPORTS; \*USER CHARGES; \*UTILITIES; \*WASTEWATER TREATMENT; WATER POLLUTION CONTROL

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 35P. FIRST FIVE (5) COPIES OF INDIVIDUAL REPORTS ARE FREE OF CHARGE.

ABSTRACT: PRESENTED ARE THE RESULTS OF A STUDY CONDUCTED BY THE GENERAL ACCOUNTING OFFICE TO DETERMINE WHETHER THE USER CHARGE REVENUES COLLECTED BY 36 MUNICIPALITIES IN 10 STATES ARE SUFFICIENT TO PROPERLY OPERATE AND MAINTAIN THE WASTEWATER TREATMENT PLANTS. ALSO INVESTIGATED WERE THE FAIR AND EQUITABLE DISTRIBUTION OF COSTS AMONG SYSTEM USERS AND THE PRESENCE OF SUFFICIENT REVENUES TO REPLACE MAJOR CAPITAL ITEMS IN PLANTS SUCH AS EQUIPMENT. THE ISSUE OF THE FINANCIAL RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE REPLACEMENT OF TREATMENT PLANTS WHEN THEY REACH THE EXTENT OF THEIR TECHNOLOGICAL/TECHNOLOGICAL LIFE IS ADDRESSED.

AVAILABILITY: U.S. GENERAL ACCOUNTING OFFICE, DOCUMENT HANDLING AND INFORMATION SERVICES FACILITY, P. O. BOX 6015, GAITHERSBURG, MD 20760

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007646

PUBLICATION DATE: DEC 81

TITLE: EPA SLOW IN CONTROLLING PCBs.

DESCRIPTOR: \*AGENCIES; \*CHEMICALS; \*ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY; \*FEDERAL GOVERNMENT; \*HAZARDOUS MATERIALS; \*POLYCHLORINATED BIPHENYLS; \*PROGRAM EVALUATION; \*REGULATIONS; \*RESEARCH REPORTS; \*TOXIC SUBSTANCES; \*WASTE DISPOSAL; \*WASTES

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 31P. FIRST FIVE (5) COPIES OF INDIVIDUAL REPORTS ARE FREE OF CHARGE.

ABSTRACT: SUMMARIZED IS A STUDY CONDUCTED BY THE GENERAL ACCOUNTING OFFICE TO DETERMINE THE EFFECTIVENESS OF THE UNITED STATES ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY'S PROGRAM TO CONTROL THE USE AND DISPOSAL OF POLYCHLORINATED BIPHENYLS (PCBs). INCLUDED ARE RECOMMENDATIONS AIMED AT STRENGTHENING

CONTROLS FOR THE SAFE USE AND PROPER DISPOSAL OF PCB'S AND IMPROVING USEPA PROGRAM DIRECTION.

AVAILABILITY: U.S. GENERAL ACCOUNTING OFFICE, DOCUMENT HANDLING AND INFORMATION SERVICES FACILITY, P. O. BOX 6015, GAITHERSBURG, MD 20460

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007647

PUBLICATION DATE: SEP 79

TITLE: WATER DISTRIBUTION SYSTEMS OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE - INSTRUCTOR'S MANUAL.

DESCRIPTOR: ADMINISTRATION; EQUIPMENT MAINTENANCE; \*INSTRUCTIONAL MATERIALS; \*JOB TRAINING; LEARNING MODULES; \*MAINTENANCE; \*POST SECONDARY EDUCATION; UTILITIES; \*WATER RESOURCES; \*WATER DISTRIBUTION; WATER QUALITY MANAGEMENT; \*WATER TREATMENT

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 293P.

ABSTRACT: THIS INSTRUCTOR'S MANUAL COVERS A SERIES OF EIGHT TRAINING MODULES DEVELOPED TO PROVIDE BASIC TRAINING TO WATER DISTRIBUTION SYSTEM PERSONNEL. THE TRAINING MODULES INCLUDE: (1) OVERVIEW OF WATER PRODUCTION, DISTRIBUTION AND STORAGE; (2) WATER QUALITY; (3) INSTALLATION, REPAIR AND MAINTENANCE OF WATER MAINS; (4) REPAIR AND MAINTENANCE OF EQUIPMENT; (5) SERVICE CONNECTIONS AND WATER METERS; (6) CROSS CONNECTION CONTROL; (7) WINTER OPERATION; AND (8) SAFETY AND RECORD KEEPING. EACH MODULE CONTAINS INSTRUCTIONAL OBJECTIVES, GLOSSARY, REFERENCES, AND A SELF-TEST.

AVAILABILITY: MINNESOTA DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH, DIVISION OF ENVIRONMENTAL HEALTH, SECTION OF WATER SUPPLY AND GENERAL ENGINEERING, 717 S.E. DELAWARE STREET, MINNEAPOLIS, MN 55440

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007658

PUBLICATION DATE: SEP 81

TITLE: WATER QUALITY INSTRUCTIONAL RESOURCES INFORMATION SYSTEM (IRIS): A COMPILATION OF ABSTRACTS TO WATER QUALITY AND WATER RESOURCES MATERIALS. SUPPLEMENT VII (1981).

DESCRIPTOR: AUDIOVISUAL AIDS; CITIZEN PARTICIPATION; ENVIRONMENTAL EDUCATION; \*INFORMATION DISSEMINATION; \*INSTRUCTIONAL MATERIALS; PESTICIDES; POST SECONDARY EDUCATION; \*RESOURCE MATERIALS; SCIENCE EDUCATION; TECHNICAL EDUCATION; \*WASTE DISPOSAL; \*WATER POLLUTION; WATER RESOURCES; HAZARDOUS MATERIALS; \*WASTEWATER TREATMENT; \*WATER QUALITY; WATER SUPPLY

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: SUBSCRIPTION: \$12.00; \$4.00 EACH

ABSTRACT: COMPILED ARE ABSTRACTS AND INDEXES TO SELECTED MATERIALS RELATED TO WASTEWATER TREATMENT AND WATER QUALITY EDUCATION AND INSTRUCTION AS WELL AS SOME MATERIALS RELATED



TO PESTICIDES, HAZARDOUS WASTES, AND PUBLIC PARTICIPATION. ALSO INCLUDED ARE PROCEDURES TO ILLUSTRATE HOW INSTRUCTORS AND CURRICULUM DEVELOPERS IN THE WATER QUALITY CONTROL FIELD CAN USE THE WATER QUALITY INSTRUCTIONAL RESOURCES INFORMATION SYSTEM (IRIS) TO LOCATE INSTRUCTIONAL MATERIALS TO MEET VERY GENERAL OR HIGHLY SPECIFIC REQUIREMENTS IN THEIR PROGRAMS. (SEE ED 182 111, ED 195 448-450, ED 199 076, ED 209 456, AND ED 209 104)

AVAILABILITY: EPA INFORMATION DISSEMINATION PROJECT, 1200 HAMBURG RD., 3RD FLOOR, COLUMBUS, OH 43212

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007663

PUBLICATION DATE: JUN 31

TITLE: WATER QUALITY INSTRUCTIONAL RESOURCES INFORMATION SYSTEM (IRIS): A COMPILATION OF ABSTRACTS TO WATER QUALITY AND WATER RESOURCES MATERIALS. SUPPLEMENT VI (1981).

DESCRIPTOR: \*AUDIOVISUAL AIDS; CITIZEN PARTICIPATION; ENVIRONMENTAL EDUCATION; \*INFORMATION DISSEMINATION; INSTRUCTIONAL MATERIALS; PESTICIDES; POST SECONDARY EDUCATION; SCIENCE EDUCATION; TECHNICAL EDUCATION; \*WASTE DISPOSAL; \*WATER POLLUTION; WATER RESOURCES; HAZARDOUS MATERIALS; \*WASTEWATER TREATMENT; \*WATER QUALITY; WATER SUPPLY

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: SUBSCRIPTION: \$12.00; \$4.00 EACH

ABSTRACT: COMPILED ARE ABSTRACTS AND INDEXES TO SELECTED MATERIALS RELATED TO WASTEWATER TREATMENT AND WATER QUALITY EDUCATION AND INSTRUCTION AS WELL AS SOME MATERIALS RELATED TO PESTICIDES, HAZARDOUS WASTES, AND PUBLIC PARTICIPATION. ALSO INCLUDED ARE PROCEDURES TO ILLUSTRATE HOW INSTRUCTORS AND CURRICULUM DEVELOPERS IN THE WATER QUALITY CONTROL FIELD CAN USE THE WATER QUALITY INSTRUCTIONAL RESOURCES INFORMATION SYSTEM (IRIS) TO LOCATE INSTRUCTIONAL MATERIALS TO MEET VERY GENERAL OR HIGHLY SPECIFIC REQUIREMENTS IN THEIR PROGRAMS. (SEE ED 182 111, ED 195 448-450, ED 199 076, AND ED 209 456)

AVAILABILITY: EPA INFORMATION DISSEMINATION PROJECT, 1200 HAMBURG RD., 3RD FLOOR, COLUMBUS, OH 43212

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007669

PUBLICATION DATE: APR 82

TITLE: SEWAGE PUMPING STATION SPLIT FOR MAINTENANCE.

PERSONAL AUTHOR: BOWELL, JAMES C.; WOOD, SAN

DESCRIPTOR: \*SCENE STUDIES; \*DESIGN; EQUIPMENT; \*FACILITIES; \*INTERVIEW; \*OPERATIONS (WASTEWATER); \*PERFORMANCE EVALUATION; \*PUMPING STATION; \*SEWAGE; \*SEWERS; \*WASTEWATER TREATMENT

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 60-61P.

ABSTRACT: THIS ARTICLE REPORTS ON THE USE OF A DUAL-FLOW DESIGNED 160-MGD SEWAGE PUMPING STATION. THE SEWAGE RECEIVING BASIN IS SPLIT INTO TWO IDENTICAL WET WELLS EACH WITH ACCOMPANYING PUMPS AND PIPES. THIS DESIGN LETS HALF OF THE STATION BE SHUT DOWN WHEN REPAIRS ARE NEEDED.

AVAILABILITY: AMERICAN CITY & COUNTY, V97 N4

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007678

PUBLICATION DATE: MAR 82

TITLE: EVALUATION OF ENVIRONMENTAL ASSESSMENT METHODS.

PERSONAL AUTHOR: NICHOLS, ROBERT; HYMAN, ERIC

DESCRIPTOR: \*ANALYTICAL TECHNIQUES; DECISION MAKING; \*ENVIRONMENTAL ASSESSMENT; ENVIRONMENTAL QUALITY; \*EVALUATION; \*MANAGEMENT; \*PLANNING

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 87-105P.

ABSTRACT: TWELVE REPRESENTATIVE METHODS FOR ENVIRONMENTAL ASSESSMENT ARE DESCRIBED, EVALUATED, AND COMPARED IN TERMS OF THE FOLLOWING SEVEN EVALUATION CRITERIA: TREATMENT OF THE PROBABILISTIC NATURE OF ENVIRONMENTAL QUALITY, INCORPORATION OF INDIRECT AND FEEDBACK EFFECTS, DYNAMIC CHARACTERISTICS, MULTIPLE-OBJECTIVES APPROACH TO SOCIAL WELFARE, CLEAR SEPARATION OF FACTS AND VALUES, FACILITATION OF PARTICIPATION, AND EFFICIENCY IN RESOURCE AND TIME REQUIREMENTS.

AVAILABILITY: JOURNAL OF THE WATER RESOURCES PLANNING AND MANAGEMENT DIVISION, V108 N1

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007679

PUBLICATION DATE: MAR 82

TITLE: WATER LAW PRIMER.

PERSONAL AUTHOR: COX, WILLIAM E.

DESCRIPTOR: GROUNDWATER; \*LAWS; \*LEGAL ASPECTS; \*LEGISLATION; \*MANAGEMENT; \*REGULATIONS; \*WATER QUALITY; \*WATER RESOURCES; \*WATERWAYS

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 107-122P.

ABSTRACT: AN OVERVIEW OF LEGAL PRINCIPLES CONTROLLING WATER RESOURCES USE AND DEVELOPMENT IS PROVIDED. THE BODY OF LEGAL PRINCIPLES IS A COMBINATION OF FEDERAL AND STATE LAW, WITH FEDERAL LAW GENERALLY HAVING A GREATER ROLE WITH RESPECT TO WATER QUALITY PROTECTION THAN WITH RESPECT TO ALLOCATION WHICH PRIMARILY HAS BEEN A STATE FUNCTION. THE BASIC PATTERN OF WATER LAW EVOLUTION IS GIVEN, WITH SEPARATE CONSIDERATION GIVEN TO WATERCOURSES, GROUND WATER, AND DIFFUSED SURFACE WATER. WITHIN EACH OF THESE AREAS, COMMON LAW DOCTRINES AND LEGISLATIVE DEVELOPMENTS ARE DISCUSSED. CURRENT WATER MANAGEMENT PROBLEMS AND DISSATISFACTIONS WITH WATER LAW



WHICH LIKELY WILL RESULT IN CONTINUING CHANGE ARE CONSIDERED.

AVAILABILITY: JOURNAL OF THE WATER RESOURCES PLANNING AND MANAGEMENT DIVISION, V103 N1

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007680

PUBLICATION DATE: APR 82

TITLE: INVESTIGATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE RECOMMENDS REFORMS FOR CONSTRUCTION GRANTS PROGRAM.

PERSONAL AUTHOR: FELICIANO, D. V.

DESCRIPTOR: \*CLEAN WATER ACT; \*CONGRESS; \*CONSTRUCTION GRANTS; COSTS; ENFORCEMENT; ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY; \*EVALUATION; \*HEARINGS; \*INVESTIGATIONS; LEGISLATION; PERFORMANCE EVALUATION; \*PUBLIC WORKS; WASTEWATER TREATMENT; \*WATER QUALITY

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 323-327P.

ABSTRACT: THIS ARTICLE SUMMARIZES THE FINDINGS OF THE INVESTIGATIONS AND OVERSIGHT SUBCOMMITTEE OF THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON PUBLIC WORKS AND TRANSPORTATION CONCERNING THE EXTENT TO WHICH THE PUBLIC INVESTMENT IN THE CONSTRUCTION GRANTS PROGRAM IS PRODUCING CLEAN WATER. THE SUBCOMMITTEE GAVE HIGH MARKS TO WASTEWATER TREATMENT BUT ALSO FOUND SERIOUS PERFORMANCE PROBLEMS REPRESENTING A WASTE OF PUBLIC DOLLARS.

AVAILABILITY: JOURNAL WATER POLLUTION CONTROL FEDERATION, V54 N4

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007681

PUBLICATION DATE: APR 82

TITLE: NEW DEFINITION OF SECONDARY TREATMENT CAUSES PRIMARY CONCERN.

PERSONAL AUTHOR: FLYNN, K. C.

DESCRIPTOR: \*CONSTRUCTION GRANTS; EFFLUENTS; \*ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY; EQUIPMENT; \*EVALUATION; \*FACILITIES; POLLUTION CONTROL; \*SECONDARY TREATMENT; \*STANDARDS; TECHNOLOGY; \*WASTEWATER TREATMENT; \*WATER QUALITY

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 323-330P.

ABSTRACT: PROMPTED BY A NEW LAW FOR CONSTRUCTION GRANTS (P.L. 97-117) AND A NEW EMPHASIS ON COST-EFFECTIVE WASTEWATER TREATMENT, USEPA IS NOW CONSIDERING A NEW AND LESS STRICT DEFINITION OF SECONDARY TREATMENT. THIS ARTICLE PRESENTS A NEW DEFINITION AND PROVIDES CRITERIA AND RATIONALE.

AVAILABILITY: JOURNAL WATER POLLUTION CONTROL FEDERATION, V54 N4

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007682

PUBLICATION DATE: APR 82

TITLE: PRESS RELATIONS FOR PUBLICLY OWNED TREATMENT WORKS.

PERSONAL AUTHOR: FORCE, JAMES M.; BERGER, THOMAS J.

DESCRIPTOR: COMMUNICATIONS; \*COMMUNITY RELATIONS; \*MANAGEMENT; \*NEWS MEDIA; OPERATIONS (WASTEWATER); \*PRESS RELATIONS; \*PUBLIC RELATIONS; \*WASTEWATER TREATMENT

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 331-334P.

ABSTRACT: THIS ARTICLE EXAMINES THE PUBLIC RELATIONS PROGRAM INITIATED BY THE MANAGEMENT OF A WAUSAU, WISCONSIN, WASTEWATER TREATMENT PLANT. SPECIAL REPORTS WERE PREPARED AND RELEASED WHEN THE TREATMENT PLANT UNDERTOOK REPAIRS AND OTHER POTENTIALLY DISRUPTIVE PROJECTS. IN ADDITION, NEWS REPORTERS WERE ENCOURAGED TO VISIT THE PLANT, LEARN ABOUT THE TREATMENT PROCESSES, AND DISCUSS OPERATIONAL PROBLEMS AND CHALLENGES WITH PLANT STAFF.

AVAILABILITY: JOURNAL WATER POLLUTION CONTROL FEDERATION, V54 N4

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007683

PUBLICATION DATE: APR 82

TITLE: UPGRADING OPERATOR RESPONSIBILITIES FOR NEW FACILITIES.

PERSONAL AUTHOR: RICHARDSON, GARY R.; JAMESON, GUY M.

DESCRIPTOR: COMMUNICATIONS; \*FACILITIES; \*JOB TRAINING; LABOR; \*MANAGEMENT; \*OPERATORS; \*OPERATIONS (WASTEWATER); \*PERSONNEL; \*PLANNING; \*TRAINING; UNIONS; \*WASTEWATER TREATMENT

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 335-338P.

ABSTRACT: THE SANITATION DISTRICT NO. 1 OF CAMPBELL AND KENTON COUNTIES SUCCESSFULLY ADDRESSED SEVERAL LABOR MANAGEMENT RELATIONS PROBLEMS COINCIDENTAL WITH THE PHASE-OUT OF AN OLD PRIMARY WASTEWATER TREATMENT PLANT. MANAGEMENT HAS BEEN ABLE TO WORK WITH LABOR TO DEVELOP A PROFICIENT OPERATING STAFF DURING THE CHANGEOVER FROM THE OLD TO THE NEW PLANT. THE NEW JOB DESCRIPTIONS, CLASSROOM ORIENTATION, AND ON-THE-JOB TRAINING HAVE RESULTED IN CHANGES THAT REFLECT BOTH GOOD FISCAL MANAGEMENT AND OPERATING EFFICIENCY. AT THE SAME TIME, LABOR HAS BEEN KEPT INFORMED OF MANAGEMENT'S PLANS AND HAS PARTICIPATED EXTENSIVELY IN DEVELOPMENT OF THE APPROPRIATE CHANGES.

AVAILABILITY: JOURNAL WATER POLLUTION CONTROL FEDERATION, V54 N4

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007684

PUBLICATION DATE: APR 82

TITLE: IMPACT OF PRETREATMENT ON SLUDGE CONTENT OF HEAVY METALS.

PERSONAL AUTHOR: KOCH, CARL M.; AND OTHERS

DESCRIPTOR: \*CADMIUM; \*HEAVY METALS; \*INDUSTRIAL WASTES;  
\*LAND APPLICATION: MUNICIPAL WASTES; \*PRETREATMENT;  
\*SECONDARY TREATMENT; \*SLUDGE; WASTE DISPOSAL; \*WASTEWATER  
TREATMENT

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 339-343P.

ABSTRACT: THE CAMDEN COUNTY MUNICIPAL UTILITIES AUTHORITY (CCUMA) IS EXPANDING AND UPGRADING ITS WASTEWATER TREATMENT FACILITIES TO SECONDARY TREATMENT. THE CONCENTRATION OF HEAVY METALS IN THE MUNICIPAL SLUDGE IS CRITICAL IN DETERMINING THE ENVIRONMENTAL ACCEPTABILITY OF LAND-BASED SLUDGE DISPOSAL ALTERNATIVES AND IN ASSESSING SUITABLE LAND APPLICATION RATES. AN EXTENSIVE INDUSTRIAL SURVEY AND AN INDUSTRIAL AND STORMWATER SAMPLING PROGRAM WERE CONDUCTED FOR CADMIUM, CHROMIUM, COPPER, LEAD, MERCURY, NICKEL, AND ZINC. CADMIUM WAS THE ONLY METAL FOUND TO BE CONTRIBUTED PRIMARILY FROM INDUSTRIAL SOURCES, AND THEREFORE THE ONLY METAL THAT WOULD BE SIGNIFICANTLY REMOVED BY INDUSTRIAL PRETREATMENT.

AVAILABILITY: JOURNAL WATER POLLUTION CONTROL FEDERATION, V54 N4

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007685

PUBLICATION DATE: APR 82

TITLE: FATE OF NITROGEN IN AEROBIC SLUDGE DIGESTION.

PERSONAL AUTHOR: MAVINIC, D. S.; KOERS, D. A.

DESCRIPTOR: \*ACTIVATED SLUDGE; \*AEROBIC DIGESTION; DESIGN;  
NITRIFICATION; \*NITROGEN; \*PERFORMANCE EVALUATION; \*PROCESS  
DESIGN; \*RESEARCH REPORTS; \*SLUDGE; \*WASTEWATER TREATMENT

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 352-360P.

ABSTRACT: A STUDY WAS UNDERTAKEN TO DEVELOP LOW-TEMPERATURE, OPERATING, AND PERFORMANCE GUIDELINES FOR AEROBIC DIGESTION OF WASTE-ACTIVATED SLUDGE. IT WAS FOUND THAT THE ORGANIC NITROGEN PORTIONS OF THE MIXED LIQUOR ARE PRACTICALLY CONSTANT PER UNIT OF CELL MASS FOR ALL SYSTEMS AND SLUDGE AGES; THAT IS, 0.080 G N/G VSS. IN ADDITION, THE ABSENCE OF ORGANIC NITROGEN IN THE SUPERNATANTS INDICATED THAT VOLATILE SOLIDS DESTRUCTION DURING AEROBIC DIGESTION RESULTS IN ALMOST 100% MINERALIZATION OF ORGANIC NITROGEN TO FORM AMMONIA IN SOLUTION. CONSIDERABLE NITRIFICATION/DENITRIFICATION OCCURRED IN ALL SYSTEMS AND AT ALL TEMPERATURES, DESPITE PH VALUES AS LOW AS 4.0.

AVAILABILITY: JOURNAL WATER POLLUTION CONTROL FEDERATION, V54 N4

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007686

PUBLICATION DATE: APR 82

TITLE: NOMOGRAPHS FOR RAPID SOLUTIONS FOR THE STREETER-PHELPS EQUATIONS.

PERSONAL AUTHOR: MCBRIDE, G. B.

DESCRIPTOR: \*BOD; \*DISSOLVED OXYGEN; \*MATHEMATICAL MODELS;  
\*MODELING; \*NOMOGRAPHS; POLLUTION CONTROL; \*RIVERS;  
\*STREETER-PHELPS EQUATIONS; \*WATER QUALITY

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 378-384P.

ABSTRACT: PUBLISHED SOLUTIONS TO THE STREETER-PHELPS MODEL EQUATIONS ALLOW CALCULATION OF THE CONCENTRATION OF RIVER BIOCHEMICAL OXYGEN DEMAND (BOD) AND DISSOLVED OXYGEN DEFICIT (DOD) DOWNSTREAM OF SOME INITIAL POINT AT WHICH THE RIVER BOD AND DOD ARE KNOWN. THE PAPER PRESENTS SOLUTIONS IN SIMPLE NOMOGRAPH FORM FOR THE LOCATION AND MAGNITUDE OF THE MAXIMUM DOWNSTREAM RIVER DOD. ALSO GIVEN IS A NOMOGRAPH FOR CALCULATING THE MAXIMUM PERMISSIBLE INITIAL RIVER BOD5, GIVEN THE INITIAL RIVER DOD AND THE MAXIMUM PERMISSIBLE DOWNSTREAM DOD. THESE NOMOGRAPHS MAKE POSSIBLE RAPID CALCULATIONS AND INVOLVE ONLY THE SIMPLEST COMPUTATIONS. THEY SHOULD BE PARTICULARLY USEFUL WHERE PREDICTIONS ARE REQUIRED QUICKLY, AS IN THE CASE OF AN EMERGENCY SPILLAGE OF OXYGEN-DEMANDING LIQUID. IT SHOULD BE NOTED THAT CALCULATIONS WILL BE ONLY APPROXIMATE FOR RIVERS TO WHICH THE STREETER-PHELPS MODEL DOES NOT APPLY.

AVAILABILITY: JOURNAL WATER POLLUTION CONTROL FEDERATION, V54 N4

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007691

PUBLICATION DATE: APR 79

TITLE: INSPECTORS GUIDE FOR EVALUATION OF MUNICIPAL WASTEWATER TREATMENT PLANTS.

PERSONAL AUTHOR: HINRICHS, DANIEL J.

DESCRIPTOR: CHECKLISTS; \*EVALUATION; \*FACILITIES;  
\*GUIDELINES; \*INSPECTION; \*INSTRUCTIONAL MATERIALS;  
\*MAINTENANCE; \*MANAGEMENT; \*MUNICIPALITIES; \*OPERATIONS  
(WASTEWATER); \*POST SECONDARY EDUCATION; SAFETY; UNIT  
PROCESSES; \*WASTEWATER TREATMENT; WATER POLLUTION CONTROL

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 360P. PRICE: \$1.00 PLUS \$.03 PER PAGE.

ABSTRACT: PRESENTED IS AN INSPECTOR'S GUIDE DESIGNED TO PROVIDE STATE AND EPA INSPECTORS WITH THE BACKGROUND NECESSARY TO EVALUATE THE OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE OF WASTEWATER TREATMENT PLANTS. THE GUIDE PROVIDES THE INFORMATION NECESSARY TO MAKE THE SUBJECTIVE JUDGMENTS REQUIRED FOR PLANT EVALUATION AND INCLUDES CHECKLISTS FOR INDIVIDUAL UNIT PROCESSES, SUCH AS PUMPING STATIONS, SCREENING, CRIT REMOVAL, ACTIVATED SLUDGE, TRICKLING FILTERS AND LAGOONS, OVERALL PLANT MANAGEMENT, SAFETY, PLANT HYDRAULICS, AND THE COMPATIBILITY OF UNIT PROCESSES ARE

EMPHASIZED.

AVAILABILITY: EPA INSTRUCTIONAL RESOURCES CENTER, OHIO  
STATE UNIVERSITY, 1200 CHAMBERS ROAD - 3RD FLOOR, COLUMBUS,  
OH 43212

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007733

PUBLICATION DATE: AUG 80

TITLE: CHANGING 150-LB CHLORINE SUPPLIES - STUDENT  
WORKBOOK, INSTRUCTOR GUIDE, PRE-TEST AND POST-TEST.

DESCRIPTOR: \*AUDIOVISUAL AIDS; \*CHLORINATION;  
\*DISINFECTION; \*EQUIPMENT; \*INSTRUCTIONAL MATERIALS;  
\*MAINTENANCE; \*OPERATIONS (WASTEWATER); \*OPERATIONS (WATER);  
\*POST SECONDARY EDUCATION; TRAINING; \*WASTEWATER TREATMENT;  
WATER QUALITY; \*WATER TREATMENT

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 20P. PRICE: \$1.00 PLUS \$.03 PER PAGE.

ABSTRACT: PRESENTED ARE THE PRINT MATERIALS FOR AN  
INSTRUCTIONAL UNIT ON GAS CHLORINATION, 150 LB CYLINDERS.  
THIS UNIT EMPHASIZES CHANGING A 150-LB CHLORINE SUPPLY  
SAFELY AND WITHOUT LEAKS IN LESS THAN ONE HOUR. INCLUDED IN  
THE MATERIALS ARE AN INSTRUCTOR GUIDE, STUDENT WORKBOOK, AND  
PRE-TEST AND POST-TESTS. AN INSTRUCTIONAL APPROACH IS  
SPECIFIED.

AVAILABILITY: EPA INSTRUCTIONAL RESOURCES CENTER, THE OHIO  
STATE UNIVERSITY, 1200 CHAMBERS ROAD - 3RD FLOOR, COLUMBUS,  
OH 43212

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007734

PUBLICATION DATE: SEP 73

TITLE: RETURN SLUDGE FLOW CONTROL.

PERSONAL AUTHOR: WEST, ALFRED W.

DESCRIPTOR: \*ACTIVATED SLUDGE; \*CLARIFIERS; \*FACILITIES;  
\*INSTRUCTIONAL MATERIALS; INSTRUMENTATION; LABORATORY  
TRAINING; \*MEASUREMENT TECHNIQUES; \*OPERATIONS (WASTEWATER);  
\*POST SECONDARY EDUCATION; \*PROCESS CONTROL; WASTE DISPOSAL;  
\*WASTEWATER TREATMENT; WATER QUALITY

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 14P. PRICE: \$1.50

ABSTRACT: DISCUSSED ARE CLARIFIER SLUDGE FLOW CONTROL  
PROCEDURES FOR THE ACTIVATED SLUDGE PROCESS. EMPHASIS IS  
PLACED ON THE USE OF BASIC DATA TO CALCULATE THE CLARIFIER  
SLUDGE FLOW RATE NEEDED TO MAINTAIN OR RESTORE PROCESS  
EQUILIBRIUM.

AVAILABILITY: EPA INSTRUCTIONAL RESOURCES CENTER, THE OHIO  
STATE UNIVERSITY, 1200 CHAMBERS ROAD - 3RD FLOOR, COLUMBUS,  
OH 43212

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007735

TITLE: ACTIVATED SLUDGE QUALITY AND PROCESS BALANCE.

PERSONAL AUTHOR: WEST, ALFRED W.

DESCRIPTOR: \*ACTIVATED SLUDGE; FACILITIES; \*INSTRUCTIONAL  
MATERIALS; LABORATORY TRAINING; \*MEASUREMENT TECHNIQUES;  
\*OPERATIONS (WASTEWATER); \*POST SECONDARY EDUCATION;  
\*PROCESS CONTROL; \*SLUDGE; WASTE DISPOSAL; \*WASTEWATER  
TREATMENT; \*WATER QUALITY

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 33P. PRICE: \$1.00 PLUS \$.03 PER PAGE.

ABSTRACT: DISCUSSED ARE TWO CONCEPTS ASSOCIATED WITH THE  
OPERATIONAL CONTROL PROCEDURES FOR THE ACTIVATED SLUDGE  
PROCESS. USING STANDARD ROUTINE CONTROL TEST INFORMATION,  
THIS PAPER DETAILS THE PREPARATION OF A TREND CHART  
DISPLAYING DYNAMIC SLUDGE AGE (DSA) VALUES AND ALSO  
ILLUSTRATES THE CALCULATION OF THE FINAL CLARIFIER SLUDGE  
BLANKET THICKNESS (BLT) VERSUS CLARIFIER SLUDGE FLOW  
PERCENTAGE CURVES. GUIDELINES FOR USING THIS INFORMATION TO  
DETERMINE THE PROPER SLUDGE WASTING AND RETURN SLUDGE FLOW  
RATES NEEDED TO MEET THE INTERRELATED REQUIREMENTS OF THE  
VARIABLE SEWAGE FLOWS, ORGANIC LOADINGS, AND SLUDGE QUALITY  
CHARACTERISTICS ARE PRESENTED.

AVAILABILITY: EPA INSTRUCTIONAL RESOURCES CENTER, THE OHIO  
STATE UNIVERSITY, 1200 CHAMBERS ROAD - 3RD FLOOR, COLUMBUS,  
OH 43212

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007738

PUBLICATION DATE: DEC 77

TITLE: INSTRUCTOR'S GUIDE FOR WATER QUALITY MANAGEMENT  
WORKSHOP.

DESCRIPTOR: \*AUDIOVISUAL AIDS; CERTIFICATION; CONSTRUCTION  
GRANTS; \*CURRICULUM DEVELOPMENT; FACILITIES; \*FEDERAL  
LEGISLATION; INDUSTRY; \*INSTRUCTIONAL MATERIALS; \*MANPOWER  
DEVELOPMENT; \*MUNICIPALITIES; \*OPERATIONS (WASTEWATER);  
PLANNING; \*POST SECONDARY EDUCATION; TRAINING; \*WASTEWATER  
TREATMENT; WATER QUALITY; \*WORKSHOPS

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 287P.

ABSTRACT: PRESENTED IS THE INSTRUCTOR'S GUIDE FOR A VIDEO  
TAPED WATER QUALITY MANAGEMENT WORKSHOP DESIGNED TO ASSIST  
USEPA REGIONAL PERSONNEL IN DEVELOPING WATER QUALITY  
WORKSHOPS WITHIN THE REGIONS. THE MATERIAL IS CONSISTENT  
WITH CONTROL ACT OF 1972 (PL 92-500) BUT HAS NOT BEEN  
MODIFIED TO BE CONSISTENT WITH THE NEW REQUIREMENTS OF THE  
CLEAN WATER ACT OF 1977 (PL 95-217). TOPICS DISCUSSED  
INCLUDE STATE AND AREAWIDE WATER QUALITY MANAGEMENT  
PROGRAMS, MUNICIPAL CONSTRUCTION GRANTS, O & M OF TREATMENT  
FACILITIES, NON-POINT SOURCE CONTROLS, INDUSTRIAL EFFLUENT  
LIMITATIONS, PRETREATMENT, NPDES PERMITS AND ENFORCEMENT,  
MANPOWER PLANNING AND TRAINING, AND OPERATOR CERTIFICATION.

AVAILABILITY: U. S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY,  
WASHINGTON, DC 20402

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007740

PUBLICATION DATE: 77

TITLE: WATER CONSERVATION DEVICES: RESIDENTIAL WATER CONSERVATION - WATER RESEARCH CAPSULE REPORT.

DESCRIPTOR: \*APPLIANCES; \*CONSERVATION; COST EFFECTIVENESS; \*COSTS; ECONOMIC FACTORS; \*EQUIPMENT; \*PERFORMANCE EVALUATION; \*PLUMBING EQUIPMENT; \*RESEARCH REPORTS; \*RESIDENTIAL USE; \*WATER CONSERVATION; \*WATER USE

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 9P. STOCK NO. 024-000-0837-1

ABSTRACT: THIS REPORT HIGHLIGHTS FINDINGS OF RESEARCH PROJECTS INVOLVING EVALUATION OF RESIDENTIAL WATER CONSERVATION DEVICES. AMONG THE DEVICES EXAMINED ARE: TOILET INSERTS, IMPROVED BALLCOCKS, DUAL FLUSH CYCLE MODIFICATIONS, WATER SAVING TOILETS, FAUCET AERATORS, SPRAY TAPS, FLOW CONTROL DEVICES, PRESSURE REDUCING VALVES, WATER CONSERVING APPLIANCES, LANDSCAPE IRRIGATION EQUIPMENT, AND OTHER WATER CONSERVATION INNOVATIONS.

AVAILABILITY: SUPERINTENDENT OF DOCUMENTS, U.S. GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE, WASHINGTON, DC 20402

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007741

PUBLICATION DATE: 77

TITLE: SCALE-FREE-VAPOR-COMPRESSION EVAPORATION - WATER RESEARCH CAPSULE REPORT.

DESCRIPTOR: \*DESIGN; ECONOMIC FACTORS; \*EQUIPMENT; \*FACILITIES; \*INDUSTRIAL WASTES; \*PERFORMANCE EVALUATION; \*PILOT PLANTS; \*RESEARCH REPORTS; \*TECHNOLOGICAL ADVANCEMENTS; \*VAPOR-COMPRESSION EVAPORATOR; \*WASTEWATER CONCENTRATION; \*WASTEWATER TREATMENT

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 9P. STOCK NO. 024-000-00839-8

ABSTRACT: THIS REPORT DESCRIBES THE DEVELOPMENT AND APPLICATIONS OF A TUBE-IN-SHELL, VAPOR-COMPRESSION EVAPORATOR (BRINE CONCENTRATOR) USING A SEED-SLURRY PROCESS FOR SCALE CONTROL. PILOT STUDIES SHOW THIS TECHNOLOGY TO BE A LOW-ENERGY, HIGH-RECOVERY MEANS OF CONCENTRATING WASTEWATERS. INFORMATION IS PRESENTED ON CONFIGURATION DEVELOPMENT, ECONOMICS, CURRENT APPLICATIONS, AND POTENTIAL APPLICATIONS.

AVAILABILITY: SUPERINTENDENT OF DOCUMENTS, U.S. GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE, WASHINGTON, DC 20402

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007742

PUBLICATION DATE: 79

TITLE: REVERSE OSMOSIS - WATER RESEARCH CAPSULE REPORT.

DESCRIPTOR: \*ECONOMIC FACTORS; \*PERFORMANCE EVALUATION;

PURIFICATION; \*RESEARCH REPORTS; \*REVERSE OSMOSIS; \*TECHNOLOGICAL ADVANCEMENTS; TECHNOLOGY; WASTEWATER TREATMENT; \*WATER RESOURCES; \*WATER REUSE; WATER TREATMENT

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 20P. STOCK NUMBER 024-000-00855-0

ABSTRACT: THIS REPORT EXAMINES THE USE OF REVERSE OSMOSIS AS A TECHNOLOGY TO PURIFY SUBSTANDARD OR POLLUTED WATER ECONOMICALLY AND TO ALLOW MULTIPLE REUSE OF ALL AVAILABLE WATER. ATTENTION IS FOCUSED ON THE SIGNIFICANCE OF REVERSE OSMOSIS, A DESCRIPTION OF THE TECHNOLOGY, ECONOMIC AND POWER DEMANDS, PERFORMANCE EVALUATION, AREAS OF APPLICATION, AND FUTURE DEVELOPMENTAL EFFORTS.

AVAILABILITY: SUPERINTENDENT OF DOCUMENTS, U.S. GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE, WASHINGTON, DC 20402

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007743

PUBLICATION DATE: 79

TITLE: CONSERVATION OF WATER, CHEMICALS, AND ENERGY IN DYEING NYLON CARPET - WATER RESEARCH CAPSULE REPORT.

DESCRIPTOR: \*CHEMICALS; \*CARPET MANUFACTURING; DYEING; \*ENERGY CONSERVATION; \*INDUSTRY; \*RECYCLING; \*RESEARCH REPORTS; \*TEXTILE INDUSTRY; \*WATER CONSERVATION; \*WATER RESOURCES; \*WATER USE

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 11P. STOCK NUMBER 024-000-00852-5

ABSTRACT: THIS REPORT DEMONSTRATES HOW TEXTILE MANUFACTURING CAN REDUCE ITS WATER CONSUMPTION BY PROCESS MODIFICATION AND AT THE SAME TIME SUBSTANTIALLY REDUCE ITS ENERGY USE AND CHEMICAL REQUIREMENTS. THE REPORT FOCUSES ON THE DYEING OF CARPETS AND EXAMINES THE PROCESS MODIFICATIONS IN DETAIL AND DISCUSSES ITS ADVANTAGES AND APPLICATIONS IN OTHER AREAS.

AVAILABILITY: SUPERINTENDENT OF DOCUMENTS, U.S. GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE, WASHINGTON, DC 20402

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007744

PUBLICATION DATE: 79

TITLE: ELECTRODIALYSIS TECHNOLOGY - WATER RESEARCH CAPSULE REPORT.

DESCRIPTOR: DISTILLATION; \*DRINKING WATER; ECONOMIC FACTORS; \*ELECTRODIALYSIS; \*EQUIPMENT; PERFORMANCE EVALUATION; \*PURIFICATION; \*RESEARCH REPORTS; \*SALINE WATER; \*TECHNOLOGICAL ADVANCEMENTS; TECHNOLOGY; \*WATER QUALITY; \*WATER RESOURCES; \*WATER SUPPLY

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 15P. STOCK NUMBER 024-000-00854-1

ABSTRACT: THIS REPORT EXAMINES ELECTRODIALYSIS AN ION TRANSFER MEMBRANE SEPARATION TECHNIQUE FOR PROVIDING PURE DRINKING OR INDUSTRIAL PROCESS WATER FROM SALINE SUPPLIES.



INFORMATION IS PROVIDED FOR THIS NEW TECHNOLOGY'S SIGNIFICANCE, PROCESS, PERFORMANCE, ECONOMICS, AND PRACTICAL APPLICATIONS.

AVAILABILITY: SUPERINTENDENT OF DOCUMENTS, U.S. GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE, WASHINGTON, DC 20402

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007745

PUBLICATION DATE: 73

TITLE: WATER FACTORY 21 - WATER RESEARCH CAPSULE REPORT.

DESCRIPTOR: \*CALIFORNIA; \*DESIGN; \*ECONOMIC FACTORS; \*EQUIPMENT; \*FACILITIES; \*OPERATIONS (WASTEWATER); \*PERFORMANCE EVALUATION; \*RECLAMATION; \*RESEARCH REPORTS; \*TECHNOLOGICAL ADVANCEMENTS; \*WASTEWATER TREATMENT; WATER RESOURCES; \*WATER REUSE

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 19P. STOCK NO. 024-000-00851-7

ABSTRACT: THIS REPORT HIGHLIGHTS A WATER TREATMENT FACILITY OF THE ORANGE COUNTY WATER DISTRICT, WHICH INTEGRATES THE MOST ADVANCED FULL-SCALE TREATMENT TECHNOLOGY CURRENTLY AVAILABLE INTO THE WORLD'S LARGEST WATER RECLAMATION SYSTEM. DETAILED DESCRIPTIONS ARE PROVIDED FOR THE FACILITY'S DESIGN, EQUIPMENT, PROCESS PERFORMANCE, AND ECONOMIC FACTORS.

AVAILABILITY: SUPERINTENDENT OF DOCUMENTS, U.S. GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE, WASHINGTON, DC 20402

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007746

PUBLICATION DATE: NOV 76

TITLE: THE COST OF LAND APPLICATION OF WASTEWATER: A SIMULATION ANALYSIS.

PERSONAL AUTHOR: YOUNG, C. EDWIN

DESCRIPTOR: \*AGRICULTURE; \*COMPUTER APPLICATIONS; \*COST EFFECTIVENESS; \*COSTS; \*ECONOMIC FACTORS; \*LAND APPLICATION; \*LAND TREATMENT; \*MUNICIPAL WASTES; PUBLIC HEALTH; \*SEWAGE; \*SIMULATIONS; \*WASTE DISPOSAL; \*WASTEWATER TREATMENT

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 59P.

ABSTRACT: LAND TREATMENT OF WASTEWATER IS A COST EFFECTIVE METHOD FOR ADVANCED TREATMENT OF MUNICIPAL SEWAGE. COSTS OF LAND TREATMENT OF WASTEWATER ARE ANALYZED USING A COMPUTER SIMULATION MODEL. SIX ALTERNATIVE TECHNIQUES FOR LAND APPLICATION ARE EXAMINED. VARIATIONS IN COSTS ARE STUDIED USING COST ESTIMATES AND COST ELASTICITY ESTIMATES. ASSUMING THAT THE SOIL REQUIREMENTS ARE MET, INFILTRATION BASINS ARE THE LEAST COST TECHNIQUE FOR LAND APPLICATION. CENTER PIVOT IRRIGATION IS THE LEAST COST IRRIGATION ALTERNATIVE EXAMINED. ANALYSIS OF TREATMENT ECONOMIES OF SIZE INDICATES THAT MOST OF THE ADVANTAGES TO INCREASING FACILITY SIZE HAVE BEEN REALIZED AFTER FACILITY SIZE REACHES 10 MILLION GALLONS

PER DAY.

AVAILABILITY: UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE, NATURAL RESOURCE ECONOMICS DIVISION, WASHINGTON, DC 20250

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007747

PUBLICATION DATE: SEP 78

TITLE: LAND APPLICATION OF WASTEWATER: A COST ANALYSIS.

PERSONAL AUTHOR: YOUNG, C. EDWIN

DESCRIPTOR: \*AGRICULTURE; COMPUTER APPLICATIONS; \*COST EFFECTIVENESS; \*COSTS; \*ECONOMIC FACTORS; \*LAND APPLICATION; \*LAND TREATMENT; \*MUNICIPAL WASTES; PUBLIC HEALTH; \*SEWAGE; \*WASTE DISPOSAL; \*WASTEWATER TREATMENT

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 25P.

ABSTRACT: THIS REPORT LOOKS AT THE ECONOMIC FACTORS CONCERNING LAND APPLICATION OF WASTEWATER. IT STATES THAT THIS TECHNIQUE IS A COST EFFECTIVE METHOD FOR ADVANCED WASTEWATER TREATMENT. OTHER FACTORS ANALYZED INCLUDE LAND COSTS, EFFLUENT TRANSMISSION, PUBLIC HEALTH CONSTRAINTS, STORAGE, AND THE APPLICATION RATE.

AVAILABILITY: UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE, WASHINGTON, DC 20250

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007748

PUBLICATION DATE: FEB 81

TITLE: MEETING ENVIRONMENTAL WORKFORCE NEEDS: DETERMINING EDUCATION AND TRAINING REQUIREMENTS. PROCEEDINGS OF THE NATIONAL CONFERENCE ON MEETING ENVIRONMENTAL WORKFORCE NEEDS (WASHINGTON, DC, FEBRUARY 1981).

DESCRIPTOR: CONFERENCES; \*EDUCATION WORK RELATIONSHIP; ELEMENTARY SECONDARY EDUCATION; \*EMPLOYMENT OPPORTUNITIES; EMPLOYMENT PATTERNS; ENVIRONMENT; \*ENVIRONMENTAL EDUCATION; ENVIRONMENTAL TECHNICIANS; JOB TRAINING; LABOR FORCE; \*LABOR FORCE DEVELOPMENT; \*NATURAL RESOURCES; \*POLLUTION; POST SECONDARY EDUCATION; TECHNICAL EDUCATION

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: PRICE: \$20.00; DISCOUNTS ON QUANTITY ORDERS; NOT AVAILABLE IN PAPER COPY DUE TO COPYRIGHT RESTRICTIONS.

ABSTRACT: PARTICIPANTS AT THE NATIONAL CONFERENCE ON MEETING ENVIRONMENTAL WORKFORCE NEEDS MET IN RESPONSE TO A GROWING CONCERN ABOUT THE FUTURE AVAILABILITY OF A TRAINED WORKFORCE CAPABLE OF DEALING WITH PRESENT AND FUTURE ENVIRONMENTAL PROBLEMS. THIRTY-NINE PAPERS PRESENTED AT THIS CONFERENCE ARE INCLUDED WHICH ADDRESS THE FOLLOWING ISSUES: FUTURE JOB OPPORTUNITIES; PROGRAMS AND CURRICULA FOR OCCUPATIONAL TRAINING; ABILITY OF EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS TO MEET ANTICIPATED NEEDS; GUIDANCE AND COUNSELING; JOBS FOR MINORITIES; CONNECTIONS BETWEEN EDUCATORS AND INDUSTRY.



GOVERNMENT AND LABOR; WORKFORCE PLANNING FOR STATE ENVIRONMENTAL AGENCIES; AND CO-OP PROGRAMS TO MEET STATE AND LOCAL SHORTAGES.

AVAILABILITY: INFORMATION DYNAMICS, INC., 111 CLAYBROOK DR., SILVER SPRING, MD 20902

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007749

PUBLICATION DATE: 79

TITLE: HAZARDOUS CHEMICALS: A MANUAL FOR SCHOOLS AND COLLEGES.

DESCRIPTOR: \*CHEMISTRY; ELEMENTARY SCHOOL SCIENCE; ELEMENTARY SECONDARY EDUCATION; FIRST AID; \*GUIDELINES; \*LABORATORY SAFETY; \*RESOURCES; MATERIALS; \*SAFETY; SCIENCE EDUCATION; \*SCIENCE LABORATORIES; SECONDARY SCHOOL SCIENCE

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 240P.

ABSTRACT: COMPILED AS AN IMMEDIATE SOURCE OF REFERENCE AND GUIDANCE, THIS MANUAL WAS PUBLISHED BY THE SCOTTISH SCHOOLS SCIENCE EQUIPMENT RESEARCH CENTRE TO PROVIDE THE FOLLOWING INFORMATION ABOUT ALPHABETICALLY LISTED CHEMICALS CONSIDERED TO BE HAZARDOUS: (1) THE HAZARDS; (2) INCOMPATIBILITY WITH OTHER AGENTS; (3) METHODS FOR HANDLING, STORAGE, DISPOSAL AND SPILLAGE; AND (4) FIRST AID TECHNIQUES FOR EYES, LUNGS, MOUTH, AND SKIN. AN INTRODUCTION DESCRIBES GENERAL SAFETY RULES FOR THE USE OF CHEMICALS IN SCHOOL LABORATORIES.

AVAILABILITY: LONGMAN INC., 19 W. 44TH ST., NEW YORK, NY 10036

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007750

PUBLICATION DATE: 80

TITLE: BASIC LABORATORY SKILLS FOR WATER AND WASTEWATER ANALYSIS. REPORT NO. 125.

PERSONAL AUTHOR: CLARK, DOUGLAS W.

DESCRIPTOR: \*CHEMISTRY; COLLEGE SCIENCE; \*ENVIRONMENTAL EDUCATION; ENVIRONMENTAL TECHNICIANS; HIGHER EDUCATION; JOB SKILLS; \*LABORATORY EQUIPMENT; \*LABORATORY PROCEDURES; \*LABORATORY SAFETY; POST SECONDARY EDUCATION; SCIENCE EDUCATION; SECONDARY EDUCATION; SECONDARY SCHOOL SCIENCE; SKILL DEVELOPMENT; TECHNICAL EDUCATION; WASTE DISPOSAL; \*WATER RESOURCES; WASTEWATER; WATER ANALYSIS

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 72P. PRICE: FREE.

ABSTRACT: DESIGNED FOR INDIVIDUALS WANTING TO ACQUIRE AN INTRODUCTORY KNOWLEDGE OF BASIC SKILLS NECESSARY TO FUNCTION IN A WATER OR WASTEWATER LABORATORY, THIS HANDBOOK EMPHASIZES CURRENT USE OF ROUTINE EQUIPMENT AND PROPER PROCEDURES. EXPLANATIONS AND ILLUSTRATIONS FOCUS ON UNDERLYING TECHNIQUES AND PRINCIPLES RATHER THAN PROCESSES FOR CONDUCTING SPECIFIC TESTS. CHAPTER ONE DISCUSSES THE

PURPOSE, PROCEDURES, AND POTENTIAL PROBLEMS OF TEN BASIC LABORATORY TECHNIQUES AND EQUIPMENT. THE NEXT THREE CHAPTERS FOCUS ON MEASURING WEIGHTS AND VOLUMES, AND MISCELLANEOUS MEASUREMENTS INCLUDING TEMPERATURE, ELECTRICAL PROPERTIES, AND PH. FINAL CHAPTERS DEAL WITH SAFETY, RECORD KEEPING, AND PRINCIPLES OF LABORATORY ANALYSIS. WHILE INTENDED FOR WATER OR WASTEWATER LABORATORY PERSONNEL, MUCH OF THE INFORMATION IS APPLICABLE TO OTHER LABORATORY SETTINGS.

AVAILABILITY: NEW MEXICO WATER RESOURCES RESEARCH INSTITUTE, CAMPUS BOX 3167, NEW MEXICO STATE UNIVERSITY, LAS CRUCES, NM 88003

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007751

PUBLICATION DATE: AUG 79

TITLE: INSTRUCTOR TRAINING SEMINARS: A MANUAL FOR STATE TRAINING SUPERVISORS.

DESCRIPTOR: \*INSERVICE EDUCATION; LESSON PLANS; OBJECTIVES; PLANNING; \*POST SECONDARY EDUCATION; \*SEMINARS; \*TRAINERS; \*TRAINING; \*WATER RESOURCES; DRINKING WATER; \*WATER SUPPLY; WATER TREATMENT

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 336P. EDRS PRICE: MF01/PC14 PLUS POSTAGE

ABSTRACT: THIS MANUAL IS DESIGNED TO HELP STATE AND REGIONAL WATER SUPPLY TRAINING PERSONNEL CONDUCT SEMINARS FOR INSTRUCTORS OF WATER PLANT OPERATORS. THE PURPOSE IS TO HELP STATE SUPERVISORS UPGRADE THE QUALITY OF TRAINING GIVEN TO THE PLANT OPERATORS BY THEIR INSTRUCTORS. SINCE A SURVEY INDICATED THAT OPERATOR TRAINING INSTRUCTORS ARE TECHNICALLY COMPETENT, THE FOCUS IS ON TRAINING RATHER THAN CONTENT OR OPERATING SKILLS. SECTION I OUTLINES THE PROCEDURES INVOLVED IN PLANNING A SEMINAR FOR OPERATOR TRAINING INSTRUCTORS, DESCRIBES THE TASK OF AN INSTRUCTOR, AND PROVIDES AN OVERVIEW OF THE SEMINAR, FORMS AND QUESTIONNAIRES, AND AGENDAS. SECTION II CONTAINS 13 COMPLETE LESSON PLANS, EACH OF WHICH HAS THREE PARTS, LESSON PLAN COVER SHEETS, AND INSTRUCTIONAL MATERIALS. EIGHT OF THE LESSONS ADDRESS THE DEVELOPMENT AND PREPARATION OF A GOOD TRAINING PROGRAM INCLUDING CONTENT, OBJECTIVES, METHODS, AND PREPARING LESSON PLANS. FIVE LESSONS FOCUS ON CLASSROOM DELIVERY TECHNIQUES SUCH AS GROUP DISCUSSION AND DEMONSTRATION. (ED 209 074)

AVAILABILITY: ERIC DOCUMENT REPRODUCTION SERVICE, P.O. BOX 190 ARLINGTON, VA 22210

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007752

PUBLICATION DATE: 81

TITLE: WORKING FOR CLEAN WATER, 1: CITIZEN HANDBOOKS. AN INFORMATION PROGRAM FOR ADVISORY GROUPS.

PERSONAL AUTHOR: STOLTZFUS, LORNA CHR., ED.

DESCRIPTOR: \*ADVISORY COMMITTEES; \*CITIZEN PARTICIPATION;

CITIZEN ROLE; \*FACILITIES; MUNICIPALITIES; \*PLANNING; \*POST SECONDARY EDUCATION; \*WATER POLLUTION; WATER RESOURCES; CLEAN WATER; CONSTRUCTION GRANTS; WASTEWATER TREATMENT; \*WATER QUALITY

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 111P. PRICE: \$6.00

ABSTRACT: PRESENTED IS MATERIAL FROM AN INFORMATION PROGRAM DESIGNED TO HELP CITIZEN ADVISORY GROUPS AND LOCAL OFFICIALS IMPROVE DECISION-MAKING IN WATER QUALITY PLANNING. THIS PROGRAM IS AIMED AT HELPING PEOPLE FOCUS ON ESSENTIAL ISSUES AND QUESTIONS BY PROVIDING MATERIALS SUITABLE FOR PERSONS WITH NON-TECHNICAL BACKGROUNDS. THE FOLLOWING CHAPTERS ARE INCLUDED: (1) ROLE OF ADVISORY GROUPS; (2) PUBLIC PARTICIPATION; (3) FACILITY PLANNING IN THE CONSTRUCTION GRANTS PROGRAM; (4) MUNICIPAL WASTEWATER PROCESSES, AN OVERVIEW; (5) MUNICIPAL WASTEWATER PROCESSES, DETAIL; AND (6) SMALL SYSTEMS. THE VOLUME CONTAINS READING MATERIAL AND SELECTED REFERENCES.

AVAILABILITY: INFORMATION REFERENCE CENTER (ERIC/IRC), THE OHIO STATE UNIVERSITY, 1200 CHAMBERS RD., 3RD FLOOR, COLUMBUS, OH 43212

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007753

PUBLICATION DATE: 81

TITLE: WORKING FOR CLEAN WATER, 2: CITIZEN HANDBOOKS. AN INFORMATION PROGRAM FOR ADVISORY GROUPS.

PERSONAL AUTHOR: STOLTZFUS, LORNA CHR., ED.

DESCRIPTOR: \*ADVISORY COMMITTEES; \*CITIZEN PARTICIPATION; CONSERVATION (CONCEPT); ECONOMICS; \*PLANNING; \*POST SECONDARY EDUCATION; \*WATER POLLUTION; WATER RESOURCES EDUCATION; \*WATER POLLUTION; WATER RESOURCES; LAND TREATMENT; \*WATER QUALITY; \*WATER TREATMENT

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 105P. PRICE: \$6.00

ABSTRACT: PRESENTED IS MATERIAL FROM AN INFORMATION PROGRAM DESIGNED TO HELP CITIZEN ADVISORY GROUPS AND LOCAL OFFICIALS IMPROVE DECISION-MAKING IN WATER QUALITY PLANNING. THIS PROGRAM IS AIMED AT HELPING PEOPLE FOCUS ON ESSENTIAL ISSUES AND QUESTIONS BY PROVIDING MATERIALS SUITABLE FOR PERSONS WITH NON-TECHNICAL BACKGROUNDS. THE FOLLOWING CHAPTERS ARE INCLUDED: (1) INNOVATIVE AND ALTERNATE TECHNOLOGIES; (2) WATER CONSERVATION AND REUSE; (3) LAND TREATMENT; (4) COST-EFFECTIVENESS ANALYSIS; (5) ENVIRONMENTAL ASSESSMENT; AND (6) FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT. THE VOLUME CONTAINS READING MATERIAL AND SELECTED REFERENCES.

AVAILABILITY: INFORMATION REFERENCE CENTER (ERIC/IRC), THE OHIO STATE UNIVERSITY, 1200 CHAMBERS RD., 3RD FLOOR, COLUMBUS, OH 43212

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007754

PUBLICATION DATE: 81

TITLE: WORKING FOR CLEAN WATER, 3: CITIZEN HANDBOOKS. AN INFORMATION PROGRAM FOR ADVISORY GROUPS.

PERSONAL AUTHOR: STOLTZFUS, LORNA CHR., ED.

DESCRIPTOR: ADVISORY COMMITTEES; \*CITIZEN PARTICIPATION; CONSERVATION (CONCEPT); \*WATER POLLUTION; WATER RESOURCES; GROUNDWATER; \*NONPOINT SOURCE POLLUTION; \*WASTEWATER TREATMENT; WATER QUALITY

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 92P. PRICE: \$6.00

ABSTRACT: PRESENTED IS MATERIAL FROM AN INFORMATION PROGRAM DESIGNED TO HELP CITIZEN ADVISORY GROUPS AND LOCAL OFFICIALS IMPROVE DECISION-MAKING IN WATER QUALITY PLANNING. THE PROGRAM IS DESIGNED TO HELP PEOPLE FOCUS ON ESSENTIAL ISSUES AND QUESTIONS BY PROVIDING MATERIALS SUITABLE FOR PEOPLE WITH NON-TECHNICAL BACKGROUNDS. CHAPTER TOPICS INCLUDE: (1) MULTIPLE USE; (2) INDUSTRIAL PRETREATMENT; (3) WASTEWATER FACILITIES OPERATIONS AND MANAGEMENT; (4) URBAN STORMWATER RUNOFF; (5) NONPOINT SOURCE POLLUTION - AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, AND MINING; AND (6) GROUNDWATER CONTAMINATION. THE VOLUME INCLUDES READING MATERIALS AND SELECTED REFERENCES.

AVAILABILITY: INFORMATION REFERENCE CENTER (ERIC/IRC), THE OHIO STATE UNIVERSITY, 1200 CHAMBERS RD., 3RD FLOOR, COLUMBUS, OH 43212

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007782

PUBLICATION DATE: FEB 82

TITLE: SLUDGE HANDLING AND CONDITIONING - OPERATIONS MANUAL.

DESCRIPTOR: \*EQUIPMENT; \*FACILITIES; \*INSTRUCTIONAL MATERIALS; \*MANUALS; \*MAINTENANCE; \*OPERATIONS (WASTEWATER); \*PROCESS CONTROL; \*POST SECONDARY EDUCATION; \*SLUDGE; \*SLUDGE TREATMENT; SOLID WASTES; UNIT PROCESSES; WASTE DISPOSAL; \*WASTEWATER TREATMENT; WATER POLLUTION CONTROL

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 253P. PRICE: \$1.00 PLUS \$.03 PER PAGE.

ABSTRACT: DESIGNED AS AN OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE GUIDE OR REFERENCE MANUAL FOR USE BY OPERATING PERSONNEL, THIS DOCUMENT PROVIDES THE GUIDANCE TO OPERATE AND MAINTAIN VARIOUS SLUDGE PROCESSING, CONDITIONING, AND DISPOSAL SYSTEMS AT WASTEWATER TREATMENT PLANTS. EMPHASIS IS PLACED ON THE ESTABLISHMENT OF GOOD OPERATIONAL PROCEDURES, TESTING, AND EFFECTIVE MEASURES AND PROCEDURES FOR DETECTION AND CORRECTION OF OPERATIONAL PROBLEMS. THE PROCESSING AND DISPOSAL SYSTEMS PRESENTED INCLUDE THOSE DESIGNED TO TREAT THE VARIOUS TYPES OF SLUDGE GENERATED FROM PRIMARY, SECONDARY, AND CHEMICAL WASTEWATER TREATMENT PROCESSES. INCLUDED ARE ALL OF THE PRINCIPLE SLUDGE UNIT PROCESSES AND UNIT OPERATIONS SUCH AS SLUDGE THICKENING, STABILIZATION AND CONDITIONING, CHEMICAL AND HEAT DEWATERING, HEAT DRYING, AND ULTIMATE DISPOSAL SYSTEMS.

AVAILABILITY: EPA INSTRUCTIONAL RESOURCES CENTER, THE OHIO  
STATE UNIVERSITY, 1200 CHAMBERS ROAD - 3RD FLOOR, COLUMBUS,  
OH 43212

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007792

PUBLICATION DATE: MAY 82

TITLE: MUNICIPAL POLLUTION ABATEMENT REPORT CARD:  
SIGNIFICANT PROGRESS.

PERSONAL AUTHOR: CHAMBLEE, JAMES A.

DESCRIPTOR: \*COMPARATIVE ANALYSIS; \*CONSTRUCTION GRANTS;  
\*COSTS; \*EPA; \*FACILITIES; \*MUNICIPALITIES; \*PERFORMANCE  
EVALUATION; \*POLLUTION CONTROL; PROGRAM DESCRIPTIONS; STATUS  
REPORTS; \*SURVEYS; \*WASTEWATER TREATMENT; \*WATER QUALITY

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 422-427P.

ABSTRACT: THIS ARTICLE PRESENTS THE RESULTS OF A  
COMPARATIVE ANALYSIS OF THE NEEDS SURVEYS CONDUCTED IN 1973,  
1976 AND 1980. IT ALSO CHARTS MUNICIPAL POLLUTION ABATEMENT  
PROGRESS DURING THAT PERIOD AND PROJECTS THE LEVEL OF  
MUNICIPAL WATER POLLUTION ABATEMENT IN 1985, THE LAST YEAR  
OF THE CURRENT AUTHORIZING PERIOD FOR THE EPA CONSTRUCTION  
GRANTS PROGRAM.

AVAILABILITY: JOURNAL WATER POLLUTION CONTROL FEDERATION,  
V54 N5

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007793

PUBLICATION DATE: MAY 82

TITLE: CHEMOMETRIC MODELING OF WASTEWATER TREATMENT  
PROCESSES.

PERSONAL AUTHOR: SCHUETZLE, DENNIS; AND OTHERS

DESCRIPTOR: \*ANALYTICAL TECHNIQUES; \*BACTERIA; \*BOD;  
\*CHEMOMETRIC TECHNIQUES; \*MATHEMATICAL MODELS; \*OPERATIONS  
(WASTEWATER); \*PERFORMANCE EVALUATION; \*PROCESS DESCRIPTION;  
\*RESEARCH REPORTS; \*STATISTICAL ANALYSIS; \*WASTEWATER  
TREATMENT; WATER QUALITY

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 457-465P.

ABSTRACT: CHEMOMETRIC TECHNIQUES USING A SYSTEM OF  
CLUSTERING ANALYSIS (PATTERN RECOGNITION) AND MULTIVARIANT  
DATA ANALYSIS HAVE BEEN USED TO MODEL AN EXPERIMENTAL  
WASTEWATER TREATMENT PROCESS CONSISTING OF A PRIMARY  
TREATMENT PROCESS AND TWO LAGOONS MODIFIED TO SIMULATE A  
GRADE SECONDARY TREATMENT FACILITY. BOTH GRAPHICAL AND  
MATHEMATICAL MODELS WERE USED TO DESCRIBE THE WASTEWATER  
TREATMENT SYSTEM, AND TO DETERMINE WHAT CHEMICAL PARAMETERS  
SHOULD BE MAINTAINED TO OPTIMIZE BOD5 REDUCTION.

AVAILABILITY: JOURNAL WATER POLLUTION CONTROL FEDERATION,  
V54 N5

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007794

PUBLICATION DATE: MAY 82

TITLE: ORGANIC COMPOSITION OF AEROBIC, ANAEROBIC, AND  
COMPOST-STABILIZED SLUDGES.

PERSONAL AUTHOR: HIGGINS, A. J.; AND OTHERS

DESCRIPTOR: \*AEROBIC PROCESSES; \*ANAEROBIC PROCESSES;  
\*ANAEROBIC DIGESTION; \*COMPOSTING; \*OPERATIONS (WASTEWATER);  
ORGANIC COMPOUNDS; \*PERFORMANCE EVALUATION; \*RESEARCH  
REPORTS; \*SLUDGE; \*WASTE DISPOSAL; \*WASTEWATER TREATMENT

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 466-473P.

ABSTRACT: THE ORGANIC COMPOSITION OF WASTEWATER SLUDGES  
TREATED BY AEROBIC, ANAEROBIC, AND COMPOST STABILIZATION WAS  
STUDIED TO DETERMINE THE TYPE AND QUANTITY OF ORGANIC MATTER  
DEGRADED BY THE VARIOUS PROCESSES. THREE PILOT-SCALE  
PROCESSES WERE DESIGNED AND OPERATED UNDER ACTUAL, FULL-  
SCALE CONDITIONS. THE ANALYSIS OF THE WASTEWATER SLUDGE  
SAMPLES INDICATED THAT COMPOST STABILIZATION WAS THE MOST  
EFFECTIVE PROCESS IN DEGRADING THE ORGANIC CONSTITUENTS  
STUDIED. ANAEROBIC DIGESTION WAS SIGNIFICANTLY LESS  
EFFECTIVE THAN THE OTHER TWO PROCESSES. BASED ON THE RESULTS  
OF THE TESTING PROGRAM, IT WAS DETERMINED THAT COMPOSTING  
PRODUCED THE MOST HIGHLY STABILIZED WASTEWATER SLUDGE AND,  
THEREFORE, THE LEAST ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACT, IF DISPOSED OF IN  
THE ENVIRONMENT.

AVAILABILITY: JOURNAL WATER POLLUTION CONTROL FEDERATION,  
V54 N5

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007795

PUBLICATION DATE: MAY 82

TITLE: STATISTICAL ANALYSIS TO DERIVE IMPROVED STORMWATER  
QUALITY MODELS.

PERSONAL AUTHOR: JEWELL, THOMAS K.; ADRIAN, DONALD DEAN

DESCRIPTOR: \*DATA ANALYSIS; \*GUIDES; \*MATHEMATICAL MODELS;  
\*RESEARCH REPORTS; \*STATISTICAL ANALYSIS; \*STORMWATER;  
\*SURFACE RUNOFF; \*URBAN AREAS; \*WATER COLLECTION;  
\*WASTEWATER COLLECTION

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 489-499P.

ABSTRACT: RESEARCHERS AND CONSULTANTS HAVE USED SIMULATION  
MODELS TO PREDICT THE QUANTITY AND QUALITY OF URBAN  
STORMWATER RUNOFF. THE QUALITY PORTIONS OF THESE MODELS,  
HOWEVER, HAVE NOT FOSTERED CONFIDENCE IN THEIR PREDICTIVE  
CAPABILITIES. LACK OF CONFIDENCE HAS BEEN ENGENDERED BY THE  
USE OF UNVERIFIED MODELS AND BY THE VARIABILITY OF MEASURED  
STORMWATER POLLUTION DATA. ANALYSIS OF AVAILABLE STORMWATER  
DATA FROM SEVERAL GEOGRAPHIC AREAS INDICATES THAT NO ONE  
MODEL CAN BE FOUND THAT ADEQUATELY PORTRAYS STORMWATER  
POLLUTANT WASHOFF PROCESSES FOR ALL BASINS. EVEN WHEN THE  
SAME MODEL IS SUPERIOR OVER OTHERS FOR MORE THAN ONE BASIN  
WITHIN THE SAME GEOGRAPHICAL AREA, THE ESTIMATED MODEL

PARAMETERS VARY SIGNIFICANTLY AMONG THE BASINS. THUS, IT IS CONCLUDED THAT LOCAL DATA SHOULD BE GATHERED FOR EACH BASIN TO BE MODELED AND A REPRESENTATIVE MODEL DEVELOPED USING MULTIPLE REGRESSION ANALYSIS.

AVAILABILITY: JOURNAL WATER POLLUTION CONTROL FEDERATION, 754 N5

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007797

PUBLICATION DATE: SEP 81

TITLE: TECHNICAL REPORT: OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE COSTS FOR MUNICIPAL WASTEWATER FACILITIES.

DESCRIPTOR: \*ADMINISTRATION; \*COSTS; \*ECONOMIC FACTORS; \*FACILITIES; \*MAINTENANCE; \*MANAGEMENT; \*MUNICIPALITIES; \*OPERATIONS (WASTEWATER); \*STAFFING; SLUDGE HANDLING; \*WASTEWATER DISTRIBUTION; \*WASTEWATER TREATMENT

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 138P. FRD-22

ABSTRACT: THIS REPORT PRESENTS THE RESULTS OF A COMPREHENSIVE EFFORT TO OBTAIN AND ANALYZE OPERATIONS AND MAINTENANCE COSTS FOR SEPARATE SEWER SYSTEMS, AND FOR SECONDARY, ADVANCED SECONDARY, AND ADVANCED WASTEWATER TREATMENT PLANTS SERVED BY SEPARATE SEWER SYSTEMS. DATA IS SUMMARIZED FOR MORE THAN 900 TREATMENT PLANTS AND ALMOST 500 CONVEYANCE SYSTEMS. INCLUDED IS INFORMATION ON ADMINISTRATIVE COSTS, SLUDGE HANDLING COSTS, AND STAFFING.

AVAILABILITY: NATIONAL TECHNICAL INFORMATION SERVICE, 5285 PORT ROYAL ROAD, SPRINGFIELD, VA 22161

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007803

PUBLICATION DATE: 81

TITLE: RETAINING ADULT STUDENTS. INFORMATION SERIES NO. 225.

PERSONAL AUTHOR: DARKENWALD, GORDON G.

DESCRIPTOR: ACADEMIC PERSISTENCE; \*ADULT DROPOUTS; \*ADULT EDUCATION; ADULT STUDENTS; DROPOUT CHARACTERISTICS; DROPOUT PREVENTION; DROPOUT RATE; \*DROPOUT RESEARCH; \*SCHOOL HOLDING POWER; \*STUDENT ATTRITION; \*WITHDRAWAL (EDUCATION)

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 27P. PRICE: 32.00

ABSTRACT: THIS PAPER PROVIDES A SYNTHESIS OF RESEARCH AND THEORY DIRECTLY RELATED TO RETENTION OF ADULT STUDENTS. IN THE FIRST OF FIVE MAJOR SECTIONS, READERS ARE PROVIDED WITH A BRIEF DISCUSSION OF THE NATURE AND SIGNIFICANCE OF THE DROPOUT-RETENTION PROBLEM. SECTION 2 REVIEWS RESEARCH FINDINGS RELATING TO WHO DROPS OUT AND WHY. DEMOGRAPHIC, PSYCHOLOGICAL, EXTERNAL SITUATIONAL, PROGRAM CONTEXT, AND TEACHING-LEARNING FACTORS ARE EXAMINED IN THIS SECTION. THEORETICAL PERSPECTIVES ON DROPOUTS AND RETENTION ARE REVIEWED IN THE THIRD SECTION. THEORETICAL

MODELS REVIEWED INCLUDE THE CONGRUENCE MODEL, EXPECTANCY-VALENCE MODEL, REINFORCEMENT OF ATTENDANCE MODEL, AND COST-BENEFIT MODEL. SECTION 4 OUTLINES A GENERAL THEORETICAL MODEL OF THE DROPOUT-PERSISTENCE PROCESS IN ADULT EDUCATION. THE FINAL SECTION DISCUSSES GENERAL GUIDELINES FOR PROMOTING ADULT STUDENT RETENTION.

AVAILABILITY: NATIONAL CENTER PUBLICATIONS, THE NATIONAL CENTER FOR RESEARCH IN VOCATIONAL EDUCATION, THE OHIO STATE UNIVERSITY, 1960 KENNY RD., COLUMBUS, OH 43210

IRIS ACCESSION NUMBER: EW007864

PUBLICATION DATE: DEC 81

TITLE: PROPOSED: A NATIONAL INSTITUTES OF ENGINEERING.

PERSONAL AUTHOR: MCGEE, THOMAS D.

DESCRIPTOR: COLLEGE SCIENCE; ENGINEERING; \*ENGINEERING EDUCATION; HIGHER EDUCATION; INSTITUTIONAL ADMINISTRATION; \*INSTITUTIONAL CHARACTERISTICS; INSTITUTIONAL COOPERATION; \*INSTITUTIONAL ROLE; \*ORGANIZATIONAL OBJECTIVES; \*ORGANIZATIONS (GROUPS); \*RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT CENTERS; SCIENCE EDUCATION; TECHNOLOGY

DESCRIPTIVE NOTE: 31-33P.

ABSTRACT: TO IMPROVE AMERICA'S TECHNOLOGICAL BASE, A NATIONAL ORGANIZATION THAT WOULD SUPPORT THE PHYSICAL SCIENCES IN MUCH THE SAME WAY THAT THE NATIONAL INSTITUTES OF HEALTH HAVE SUPPORTED HEALTH SCIENCES IS CALLED FOR. INCLUDES PROPOSED ORGANIZATIONAL STRUCTURE AND FUNCTIONS OF A NATIONAL INSTITUTES OF ENGINEERING.

AVAILABILITY: PROFESSIONAL ENGINEER, V51 N4



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*ECONOMIC FACTORS	(25)	EW006937	EW007080	EW007192	EW007240	EW007305	EW007340	EW007350	
	EW007368	EW007373	EW007434	EW007435	EW007436	EW007459	EW007486	EW007487	
	EW007488	EW007489	EW007507	EW007543	EW007571	EW007742	EW007745	EW007746	
	EW007747	EW007797							
ECONOMIC FACTORS	(8)	EW006898	EW007512	EW007580	EW007585	EW007609	EW007740	EW007741	
	EW007744								
*ECONOMICS	(2)	EW007329	EW007433						
ECONOMICS	(1)	EW007753							
*EDUCATIONAL GAMES	(1)	EW006928							
*EDUCATIONAL MEDIA	(1)	EW006992							
*EDUCATIONAL METHODS	(1)	EW007544							
*EDUCATIONAL NEEDS	(5)	EW007128	EW007129	EW007200	EW007272	EW007439			
*EDUCATIONAL PROGRAMS	(5)	EW006924	EW007048	EW007128	EW007272	EW007274			
*EDUCATIONAL STRATEGIES	(3)	EW006924	EW006925	EW006926					
EDUCATIONAL TECHNOLOGY	(1)	EW006992							
*EDUCATION WORK RELATIONSHIP	(1)	EW007748							
*EFFICIENCY	(1)	EW007438							
*EFFLUENTS	(32)	EW006852	EW006876	EW007067	EW007190	EW007263	EW007300	EW007306	
	EW007338	EW007344	EW007345	EW007348	EW007426	EW007455	EW007471	EW007514	
	EW007518	EW007522	EW007583	EW007585	EW007593	EW007594	EW007595	EW007596	
	EW007597	EW007598	EW007599	EW007600	EW007601	EW007602	EW007603	EW007604	
	EW007605								
EFFLUENTS	(7)	EW007247	EW007387	EW007508	EW007509	EW007536	EW007611	EW007681	
ELECTRICAL RESISTIVITY	(1)	EW007478							
*ELECTRICAL SYSTEMS	(3)	EW007254	EW007256	EW007257					
ELECTRICAL SYSTEMS	(1)	EW007255							

*ELECTRICITY	(5)	EW007254	EW007255	EW007256	EW007257	EW007258
ELECTRICITY	(1)	EW007538				
*ELECTROANALYTICAL TECHNIQUES	(1)	EW007498				
ELECTROCHEMISTRY	(1)	EW007608				
*ELECTRODIALYSIS	(1)	EW007744				
ELECTRODIALYSIS	(1)	EW007586				
ELECTROMAGNETISM	(1)	EW007254				
*ELECTRONICS	(1)	EW007502				
*ELECTROPLATING	(2)	EW007587	EW007628			
ELEMENTARY SECONDARY EDUCATION	(2)	EW007748	EW007749			
*ELEVATED RESERVOIRS	(1)	EW007505				
*EMPLOYEE RELATIONS	(2)	EW007131	EW007370			
*EMPLOYEES	(1)	EW007439				
EMPLOYMENT	(1)	EW006960				
*EMPLOYMENT OPPORTUNITIES	(1)	EW007748				
EMPLOYMENT PATTERNS	(1)	EW007748				
*ENERGY	(1)	EW007538				
ENERGY	(1)	EW007529				
*ENERGY CONSERVATION	(2)	EW007419	EW007743			
*ENFORCEMENT	(3)	EW007338	EW007351	EW007576		
ENFORCEMENT	(2)	EW007408	EW007680			
*ENGINEERING	(5)	EW006887	EW006936	EW006944	EW006948	EW006950
ENGINEERING	(9)	EW007345	EW007433	EW007448	EW007529	EW007534
		EW007629	EW007864		EW007536	EW007610
*ENGINEERING EDUCATION	(1)	EW007864				
*ENVIRONMENT	(9)	EW005077	EW006679	EW006682	EW006854	EW007349
		EW007534	EW007538		EW007380	EW007450
ENVIRONMENT	(3)	EW007421	EW007427	EW007748		
*ENVIRONMENTAL ASSESSMENT	(3)	EW007198	EW007421	EW007678		
*ENVIRONMENTAL EDUCATION	(4)	EW007022	EW007450	EW007748	EW007750	
ENVIRONMENTAL EDUCATION	(5)	EW006947	EW007427	EW007428	EW007658	EW007663
*ENVIRONMENTAL ENGINEERING	(1)	EW007448				

*ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACT	(4)	EW006876	EW006913	EW007275	EW007421				
*ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACTS	(12)	EW006282	EW006283	EW007410	EW007499	EW007592	EW007614	EW007615	
		EW007616	EW007617	EW007618	EW007624	EW007625			
ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACTS	(1)	EW007585							
*ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACT STATEMENTS	(2)	EW007080	EW007386						
ENVIRONMENTAL PROBLEMS	(1)	EW007420							
*ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY	(6)	EW007187	EW007349	EW007351	EW007451	EW007646	EW007681		
ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY	(2)	EW007475	EW007680						
*ENVIRONMENTAL QUALITY	(3)	EW007450	EW007451	EW007520					
ENVIRONMENTAL QUALITY	(1)	EW007678							
*ENVIRONMENTAL RESEARCH	(2)	EW006683	EW007393						
*ENVIRONMENTAL TECHNICIANS	(1)	EW007265							
ENVIRONMENTAL TECHNICIANS	(2)	EW007748	EW007750						
*EPA	(3)	EW007496	EW007562	EW007792					
*EPIDEMIOLOGY	(1)	EW007378							
EPIDEMIOLOGY	(3)	EW006300	EW006878	EW007185					
*EQUIPMENT	(43)	EW006814	EW006931	EW006933	EW006938	EW007191	EW007244	EW007246	
		EW007248	EW007250	EW007252	EW007257	EW007302	EW007354	EW007377	
		EW007432	EW007433	EW007443	EW007444	EW007445	EW007446	EW007447	EW007453
		EW007455	EW007460	EW007479	EW007485	EW007494	EW007506	EW007508	EW007533
		EW007539	EW007561	EW007572	EW007573	EW007620	EW007635	EW007733	EW007740
		EW007741	EW007744	EW007745	EW007782				
EQUIPMENT	(14)	EW006851	EW006930	EW006934	EW007130	EW007132	EW007239	EW007253	
		EW007258	EW007263	EW007472	EW007622	EW007645	EW007669	EW007681	
EQUIPMENT MAINTENANCE	(1)	EW007647							
*EQUIPMENT STANDARDS	(1)	EW007445							
*EROSION	(1)	EW007192							
*EROSION CONTROL	(4)	EW007024	EW007192	EW007276	EW007580				
*ESTUARIES	(1)	EW007422							
*ETHYLENEBISDITHIOCARBAMATE	(1)	EW007583							
*EUTROPHICATION	(2)	EW007428	EW007591						
EUTROPHICATION	(1)	EW007635							
*EVALUATION	(21)	EW006887	EW006913	EW006927	EW006929	EW007139	EW007348	EW007349	
		EW007350	EW007368	EW007369	EW007371	EW007372	EW007376	EW007410	EW007459
		EW007590	EW007627	EW007678	EW007680	EW007681	EW007691		
EVALUATION	(9)	EW006937	EW007080	EW007188	EW007192	EW007199	EW007270	EW007305	
		EW007386	EW007443						



**EVALUATION CRITERIA****\*EVALUATION METHODS****\*EXAMINATIONS****EXAMINATIONS****\*EXCHANGERS****\*EXCHANGES****\*EXTENDED AERATION****\*FACILITIES****FACILITIES****FARM MANAGEMENT****\*FATTY ACIDS****\*FECAL COLIFORMS****\*FEDERAL GOVERNMENT****\*FEDERAL LEGISLATION****FEDERAL LEGISLATION****FEDERAL ROLE****\*FILMS****\*FILTER PRESSES****\*FILTERS****\*FILTRATION****FILTRATION****\*FINANCING****FIRES****FIRST AID****\*FISH****FISHERIES****\*FLAME EMISSION TECHNIQUE****\*FLOCCULATION**

(1)	EW007372								
(1)	EW006927								
(1)	EW007270								
(1)	EW007271								
(1)	EW007440								
(1)	EW007449								
(2)	EW007301	EW007513							
(37)	EW006185	EW006679	EW006814	EW006853	EW006901	EW006930	EW006931		
EW006934	EW006935	EW007130	EW007132	EW007134	EW007140	EW007188	EW007191		
EW007193	EW007239	EW007240	EW007305	EW007330	EW007331	EW007336	EW007337		
EW007339	EW007340	EW007345	EW007349	EW007352	EW007432	EW007443	EW007444		
EW007446	EW007447	EW007453	EW007460	EW007461	EW007506	EW007509	EW007529		
EW007562	EW007590	EW007620	EW007622	EW007633	EW007635	EW007645	EW007669		
EW007681	EW007683	EW007691	EW007734	EW007741	EW007745	EW007752	EW007782		
EW007792	EW007797								
(17)	EW006852	EW006933	EW006947	EW007025	EW007080	EW007081	EW007082		
EW007186	EW007212	EW007244	EW007373	EW007377	EW007433	EW007439	EW007540		
EW007735	EW007738								
(1)	EW007024								
(1)	EW007460								
(1)	EW007511								
(4)	EW007350	EW007408	EW007645	EW007646					
(5)	EW006679	EW007275	EW007408	EW007411	EW007738				
(1)	EW001785								
(2)	EW007081	EW007082							
(5)	EW006959	EW007024	EW007025	EW007028	EW007418				
(1)	EW007302								
(4)	EW006938	EW006939	EW007302	EW007455					
(2)	EW006939	EW007454							
(1)	EW007374								
(1)	EW007645								
(1)	EW007213								
(1)	EW007749								
(1)	EW006685								
(1)	EW007641								
(1)	EW006957								
(1)	EW007584								

<b>FLOCCULATION</b>	(1)	EW007512		
<b>*FLOODS</b>	(1)	EW007507		
<b>FLOODS</b>	(1)	EW006897		
<b>*FLORESCENCE</b>	(1)	EW007516		
<b>*FLOTATION</b>	(1)	EW007584		
<b>*FLOW HYDRAULICS</b>	(1)	EW007579		
<b>*FLOW MEASUREMENT</b>	(3)	EW007477	EW007483	EW007579
<b>*FLOW RATES</b>	(4)	EW007445	EW007471	EW007477 EW007546
<b>*FLOW REDUCTION</b>	(1)	EW007336		
<b>FLOW RESTRICTORS</b>	(1)	EW007504		
<b>*FLUID DYNAMICS</b>	(1)	EW006950		
<b>*FLUID FLOW</b>	(1)	EW006950		
<b>*FLUIDS</b>	(1)	EW006950		
<b>FOODS</b>	(1)	EW007640		
<b>*FUNGICIDES</b>	(1)	EW007583		
<b>*GAMES</b>	(1)	EW006928		
<b>GAMES</b>	(1)	EW007372		
<b>*GAS</b>	(1)	EW007535		
<b>GAS CHLORINATION</b>	(1)	EW007244		
<b>*GAS CHROMATOGRAPHY</b>	(1)	EW007496		
<b>GAS CHROMATOGRAPHY</b>	(1)	EW007500		
<b>*GAS-DRIVE SAMPLERS</b>	(1)	EW007479		
<b>GEOLOGY</b>	(3)	EW007242	EW007378	EW007478
<b>*GEOPHYSICS</b>	(1)	EW007478		
<b>*GEORGIA</b>	(1)	EW007504		
<b>GEO THERMAL</b>	(1)	EW007618		
<b>*GIARDIASIS</b>	(1)	EW007374		
<b>*GLOSSARIES</b>	(1)	EW006944		
<b>GOVERNMENT POLICY</b>	(2)	EW007213	EW007520	
<b>GOVERNMENT ROLE</b>	(1)	EW007277		
<b>*GRADUATE STUDY</b>	(2)	EW007473	EW007474	
<b>GRANT PROGRAMS</b>	(1)	EW007187		

*CRANTS	(1)	EW007562							
*GRANULAR ACTIVATED CARBON	(1)	EW007245							
GRANULAR ACTIVATED CARBON	(1)	EW006877							
*CREAT LAKES	(1)	EW007518							
*CROB CLOSED-LOOP-STRIPPING ANALYSIS	(1)	EW006877							
*GROUNDWATER	(15)	EW006932	EW007199	EW007242	EW007245	EW007303	EW007475	EW007476	
	EW007477	EW007478	EW007479	EW007480	EW007530	EW007537	EW007606	EW007613	
GROUNDWATER	(4)	EW006961	EW007423	EW007679	EW007754				
*GUIDELINES	(18)	EW006679	EW006927	EW006928	EW006929	EW006938	EW007276	EW007334	
	EW007408	EW007411	EW007490	EW007494	EW007495	EW007541	EW007562	EW007572	
	EW007585	EW007691	EW007749						
GUIDELINES	(1)	EW007048							
*GUIDES	(17)	EW006300	EW006949	EW007254	EW007255	EW007339	EW007368	EW007448	
	EW007449	EW007450	EW007451	EW007474	EW007537	EW007538	EW007539	EW007545	
	EW007579	EW007795							
*HANDBOOKS	(4)	EW007199	EW007386	EW007431	EW007528				
HANDBOOKS	(2)	EW006949	EW007048						
HANDLING	(1)	EW006300							
*HAZARD ASSESSMENT APPROACH	(1)	EW007514							
*HAZARDOUS MATERIALS	(13)	EW001785	EW006300	EW006684	EW006854	EW007346	EW007376	EW007410	
	EW007421	EW007431	EW007500	EW007508	EW007640	EW007646			
HAZARDOUS MATERIALS	(5)	EW007175	EW007426	EW007528	EW007658	EW007663			
*HAZARDOUS SUBSTANCES	(1)	EW007521							
*HAZARDOUS WASTES	(5)	EW006960	EW007025	EW007349	EW007431	EW007542			
HEALTH	(1)	EW007431							
*HEALTH EFFECTS	(15)	EW006878	EW006879	EW007185	EW007366	EW007378	EW007380	EW007393	
	EW007614	EW007615	EW007616	EW007617	EW007618	EW007619	EW007624	EW007625	
HEALTH EFFECTS	(4)	EW006961	EW007190	EW007491	EW007540				
*HEALTH PERSONNEL	(1)	EW007175							
*HEARINGS	(1)	EW007680							
*HEAT	(1)	EW007611							
HEAT	(1)	EW007512							
*HEAVY METALS	(7)	EW006937	EW007247	EW007498	EW007515	EW007543	EW007628	EW007684	
HEAVY METALS	(3)	EW007304	EW007343	EW007380					
*HERBICIDES	(2)	EW007592	EW007597						
*HIGHER EDUCATION	(6)	EW006948	EW006950	EW007409	EW007473	EW007474	EW007544		



INFORMATION NETWORKS	(2)	EW007022	EW007448						
*INFORMATION RETRIEVAL	(1)	EW007545							
*INFORMATION SOURCES	(8)	EW006851	EW006960	EW007431	EW007448	EW007450	EW007538	EW007545	
	EW007641								
*INFORMATION SYSTEMS	(1)	EW007022							
*INHIBITION	(1)	EW007306							
INJECTION WELLS	(1)	EW007613							
*INPUT-OUTPUT MODELS	(1)	EW007492							
*INSERVICE EDUCATION	(1)	EW007751							
*INSITUFORM	(1)	EW007485							
*INSPECTION	(10)	EW006679	EW007133	EW007134	EW007338	EW007484	EW007574	EW007575	
	EW007576	EW007578	EW007691						
INSPECTION	(1)	EW007577							
*INSPECTORS	(5)	EW007574	EW007575	EW007576	EW007577	EW007578			
*INSTALLATION	(1)	EW007246							
INSTITUTIONAL ADMINISTRATION	(1)	EW007864							
*INSTITUTIONAL CHARACTERISTICS	(1)	EW007864							
INSTITUTIONAL COOPERATION	(1)	EW007864							
*INSTITUTIONAL ROLE	(1)	EW007864							
*INSTRUCTION	(9)	EW006924	EW006925	EW006926	EW006928	EW006992	EW007081	EW007129	
	EW007409	EW007544							
INSTRUCTION	(1)	EW007048							
*INSTRUCTIONAL MATERIALS	(80)	EW001785	EW006853	EW006854	EW006911	EW006912	EW006948	EW006950	
	EW006956	EW006959	EW006961	EW007024	EW007025	EW007081	EW007082	EW007175	
	EW007191	EW007194	EW007212	EW007213	EW007244	EW007249	EW007250	EW007252	
	EW007253	EW007254	EW007255	EW007256	EW007257	EW007258	EW007274	EW007328	
	EW007346	EW007348	EW007352	EW007354	EW007377	EW007382	EW007386	EW007387	
	EW007388	EW007393	EW007397	EW007407	EW007415	EW007418	EW007427	EW007428	
	EW007433	EW007528	EW007529	EW007533	EW007535	EW007536	EW007540	EW007541	
	EW007542	EW007543	EW007544	EW007574	EW007575	EW007576	EW007577	EW007578	
	EW007595	EW007596	EW007597	EW007598	EW007599	EW007600	EW007601	EW007602	
	EW007647	EW007658	EW007663	EW007691	EW007733	EW007734	EW007735	EW007738	
	EW007782								
*INSTRUCTIONAL MEDIA	(1)	EW007048							
*INSTRUMENTATION	(5)	EW006683	EW006957	EW007246	EW007501	EW007502			
INSTRUMENTATION	(3)	EW007533	EW007573	EW007734					
*INTERIM STATUS TREATMENT	(1)	EW007349							
INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS	(1)	EW007450							
*INTERNATIONAL PROGRAMS	(1)	EW007300							



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LAND APPLICATION	(1)	EW007630					
*LANDFILLS	(1)	EW007535					
LANDFILLS	(2)	EW007503	EW007613				
*LAND MANAGEMENT	(2)	EW007024	EW007427				
LAND MANAGEMENT	(4)	EW006947	EW007192	EW007386	EW007388		
*LANDSAT	(1)	EW007187					
LAND SPREADING	(1)	EW007503					
*LAND TREATMENT	(4)	EW007515	EW007541	EW007746	EW007747		
LAND TREATMENT	(2)	EW007025	EW007753				
*LAND USE	(4)	EW007277	EW007388	EW007427	EW007505		
*LAWS	(4)	EW007351	EW007408	EW007418	EW007679		
*LEACHATES	(1)	EW007627					
*LEACHING	(3)	EW006854	EW007303	EW007628			
*LEAD	(1)	EW007247					
*LEARNING	(1)	EW006928					
LEARNING MODULES	(1)	EW007647					
*LEGAL ASPECTS	(3)	EW006284	EW007576	EW007679			
LEGAL ASPECTS	(1)	EW007476					
*LEGAL FACTORS	(1)	EW007540					
LEGAL PROBLEMS	(1)	EW006853					
*LEGISLATION	(8)	EW007275	EW007334	EW007350	EW007351	EW007520	EW007537
		EW007679					EW007580
LEGISLATION	(4)	EW006284	EW006898	EW007187	EW007680		
LESSON PLANS	(1)	EW007751					
*LIME	(1)	EW007630					
LIME	(1)	EW007635					
*LIME STABILIZATION	(1)	EW007630					
*LIMNOLOGY	(1)	EW006685					
*LIQUID CHROMATOGRAPHY	(1)	EW007501					
LIQUID WASTES	(1)	EW007477					
*LITERATURE REVIEWS	(1)	EW007425					
LOCAL GOVERNMENT	(1)	EW007388					
*LOGGING OPERATIONS	(1)	EW007276					

LUNGS	(1)	EW007380							
*MAINTENANCE	(25)	EW006900	EW007129	EW007140	EW007240	EW007246	EW007373	EW007436	
		EW007443	EW007444	EW007452	EW007456	EW007461	EW007482	EW007484	EW007485
		EW007494	EW007519	EW007571	EW007633	EW007647	EW007669	EW007691	EW007733
		EW007782	EW007797						
MAINTENANCE	(9)	EW006930	EW006933	EW007188	EW007248	EW007263	EW007265	EW007331	
		EW007409	EW007432						
*MAINTENANCE (PREVENTATIVE)	(1)	EW007443							
*MANAGEMENT	(70)	EW006185	EW006284	EW006853	EW006897	EW006898	EW006899	EW006913	
		EW006925	EW006926	EW006927	EW006928	EW006929	EW006933	EW006934	EW006947
		EW006960	EW007025	EW007080	EW007082	EW007131	EW007134	EW007136	EW007140
		EW007185	EW007188	EW007190	EW007193	EW007194	EW007199	EW007212	EW007272
		EW007331	EW007343	EW007349	EW007368	EW007369	EW007370	EW007371	EW007372
		EW007388	EW007418	EW007422	EW007423	EW007431	EW007434	EW007435	EW007436
		EW007443	EW007444	EW007459	EW007476	EW007484	EW007486	EW007487	EW007489
		EW007494	EW007495	EW007537	EW007541	EW007542	EW007561	EW007606	EW007641
		EW007645	EW007678	EW007679	EW007682	EW007683	EW007691	EW007797	
MANAGEMENT	(5)	EW006930	EW007022	EW007187	EW007409	EW007480			
*MANAGEMENT GAMES	(1)	EW007372							
*MANCANESE	(2)	EW007614	EW007615						
MANCANESE	(1)	EW007515							
*MANPOWER	(1)	EW007435							
*MANPOWER DEVELOPMENT	(4)	EW007274	EW007437	EW007438	EW007738				
*MANPOWER NEEDS	(3)	EW007434	EW007436	EW007439					
MANPOWER UTILIZATION	(2)	EW007443	EW007484						
*MANUALS	(8)	EW006913	EW007242	EW007276	EW007277	EW007334	EW007338	EW007579	
		EW007782							
MANUALS	(2)	EW007377	EW007407						
*MANUFACTURERS	(1)	EW006851							
MAPPING	(1)	EW007478							
*MARINE ENVIRONMENT	(4)	EW006282	EW006283	EW006284	EW007388				
MARSHES	(1)	EW007330							
*MATERIAL BALANCE	(1)	EW007301							
*MATHEMATICAL APPLICATIONS	(5)	EW006939	EW006950	EW007536	EW007571	EW007572			
MATHEMATICAL APPLICATIONS	(1)	EW007139							
*MATHEMATICAL MODELING	(2)	EW007067	EW007510						
MATHEMATICAL MODELING	(1)	EW007591							
*MATHEMATICAL MODELS	(8)	EW007137	EW007441	EW007442	EW007456	EW007623	EW007686	EW007793	

	<b>EW007795</b>							
<b>MATHEMATICAL MODELS</b>	(2)	<b>EW006684</b>	<b>EW007376</b>					
* <b>MATHEMATICS</b>	(1)	<b>EW007536</b>						
* <b>MAXIMUM CONTAMINANT LEVELS</b>	(1)	<b>EW007493</b>						
* <b>MEASUREMENT</b>	(4)	<b>EW007348</b>	<b>EW007490</b>	<b>EW007498</b>	<b>EW007579</b>			
<b>MEASUREMENT</b>	(6)	<b>EW006957</b>	<b>EW007254</b>	<b>EW007336</b>	<b>EW007376</b>	<b>EW007434</b>	<b>EW007477</b>	
* <b>MEASUREMENT TECHNIQUES</b>	(3)	<b>EW007431</b>	<b>EW007734</b>	<b>EW007735</b>				
<b>MEASUREMENT TECHNIQUES</b>	(1)	<b>EW007198</b>						
* <b>MECHANICS</b>	(1)	<b>EW007265</b>						
<b>MEDIA</b>	(1)	<b>EW006901</b>						
* <b>MEMBRANE PROCESSING</b>	(1)	<b>EW007586</b>						
* <b>MEMBRANE SYSTEMS</b>	(1)	<b>EW007432</b>						
* <b>MERCURY</b>	(2)	<b>EW007247</b>	<b>EW007625</b>					
* <b>METABOLISM</b>	(1)	<b>EW007513</b>						
* <b>METALS</b>	(3)	<b>EW007378</b>	<b>EW007515</b>	<b>EW007587</b>				
<b>METALS</b>	(1)	<b>EW007640</b>						
* <b>METER READERS</b>	(1)	<b>EW007435</b>						
* <b>METER READING</b>	(1)	<b>EW007438</b>						
* <b>METERS</b>	(2)	<b>EW007246</b>	<b>EW007445</b>					
* <b>METHANE</b>	(2)	<b>EW007382</b>	<b>EW007535</b>					
* <b>METHANE GENERATION</b>	(1)	<b>EW007535</b>						
* <b>METHANE RECOVERY</b>	(1)	<b>EW007535</b>						
<b>METHODOLOGY</b>	(1)	<b>EW007137</b>						
* <b>METRIC SYSTEM</b>	(2)	<b>EW006949</b>	<b>EW007490</b>					
* <b>MICHIGAN</b>	(5)	<b>EW006930</b>	<b>EW007132</b>	<b>EW007274</b>	<b>EW007461</b>	<b>EW007518</b>		
* <b>MICROBIOLOGY</b>	(1)	<b>EW007198</b>						
<b>MICROBIOLOGY</b>	(7)	<b>EW006853</b>	<b>EW006854</b>	<b>EW007190</b>	<b>EW007374</b>	<b>EW007382</b>	<b>EW007588</b>	<b>EW007525</b>
* <b>MICROCIRCUITS</b>	(1)	<b>EW007502</b>						
* <b>MICROCOMPUTERS</b>	(2)	<b>EW007502</b>	<b>EW007539</b>					
* <b>MICROORGANISMS</b>	(1)	<b>EW007521</b>						

*MICROSCREENS	(1)	EW007455							
MINING	(5)	EW007607	EW007608	EW007613	EW007614	EW007615			
*MISSOURI	(1)	EW007133							
*MIXERS	(1)	EW007506							
*MODELING	(7)	EW006935	EW007067	EW007139	EW007489	EW007509	EW007546	EW007686	
MODELING	(3)	EW006899	EW007137	EW007613					
*MODELS	(6)	EW006948	EW007198	EW007368	EW007370	EW007421	EW007422		
MODELS	(4)	EW006935	EW007571	EW007572	EW007641				
*MODIFICATIONS	(1)	EW007352							
*MONITORING	(16)	EW006679	EW006853	EW007199	EW007338	EW007348	EW007477	EW007478	
		EW007479	EW007480	EW007508	EW007574	EW007575	EW007576	EW007577	EW007578
		EW007619							
MONITORING	(4)	EW007242	EW007349	EW007484	EW007503				
*MOTIVATION	(1)	EW006928							
*MUNICIPALITIES	(22)	EW007186	EW007188	EW007263	EW007300	EW007337	EW007340	EW007344	
		EW007345	EW007423	EW007425	EW007442	EW007540	EW007610	EW007626	EW007629
		EW007630	EW007636	EW007645	EW007691	EW007738	EW007792	EW007797	
MUNICIPALITIES	(8)	EW006852	EW007132	EW007134	EW007343	EW007348	EW007419	EW007631	
		EW007752							
*MUNICIPAL WASTES	(15)	EW007472	EW007517	EW007595	EW007596	EW007597	EW007598	EW007599	
		EW007600	EW007601	EW007602	EW007604	EW007605	EW007612	EW007746	EW007747
MUNICIPAL WASTES	(2)	EW007603	EW007684						
*MUNICIPAL WASTEWATER	(1)	EW007541							
*NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS	(1)	EW007450							
*NATURAL RESOURCES	(6)	EW006913	EW007427	EW007451	EW007540	EW007641	EW007748		
NATURAL RESOURCES	(3)	EW007388	EW007450	EW007538					
*NATURAL SYSTEMS	(1)	EW007420							
*NEEDS ASSESSMENT	(3)	EW007128	EW007188	EW007368					
NEEDS ASSESSMENT	(1)	EW007129							
*NEW ENGLAND	(1)	EW005077							
*NEW JERSEY	(1)	EW007134							
*NEWS MEDIA	(1)	EW007682							
NEWS REPORTING	(1)	EW007048							
NEW YORK BIGHT	(1)	EW007621							
*NICKEL	(2)	EW007616	EW007617						



*NITRIFICATION	(1)	EW007306						
NITRIFICATION	(3)	EW007300	EW007588	EW007685				
*NITROGEN	(4)	EW007497	EW007573	EW007588	EW007685			
NITROGEN	(3)	EW007300	EW007306	EW007343				
*NITROGEN REMOVAL	(1)	EW007588						
*NOMOGRAPHS	(1)	EW007686						
*NONPOINT POLLUTION	(1)	EW007304						
NONPOINT POLLUTION	(1)	EW007187						
*NONPOINT SOURCE POLLUTION	(1)	EW007754						
*NONPOINT SOURCES	(1)	EW007193						
*NON-POTABLE WATER	(1)	EW007447						
NO-TILL FARMING	(1)	EW007580						
*NPDES	(7)	EW007338	EW007574	EW007575	EW007576	EW007577	EW007578	EW007579
*NUTRIENTS	(1)	EW007300						
NUTRIENTS	(1)	EW007591						
OBJECTIVES	(1)	EW007751						
OCCUPATIONAL HAZARDS	(3)	EW007616	EW007617	EW007625				
*OCCUPATIONAL HEALTH	(1)	EW006879						
OCCUPATIONAL HEALTH	(1)	EW006878						
OCCUPATIONAL HEALTH AND SAFETY	(1)	EW007175						
*OCCUPATIONAL INFORMATION	(1)	EW007265						
*OCCUPATIONAL SAFETY	(1)	EW006959						
OCCUPATIONAL SURVEYS	(1)	EW007265						
*OCEAN DUMPING	(1)	EW007410						
*OCEANOGRAPHY	(2)	EW007388	EW007621					
*OCEANS	(4)	EW006283	EW006284	EW007522	EW007621			
OCEANS	(1)	EW007410						
*ODORS	(1)	EW006814						
ODORS	(1)	EW007630						
*ODOR SCRUBBERS	(1)	EW006814						
*OHIO RIVER	(1)	EW006876						

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*OIL	(3)	EW001785	EW006957	EW007213					
OIL	(1)	EW007528							
*OIL DETECTION	(1)	EW006957							
*OIL SPILL REMOVAL	(1)	EW007620							
*OIL SPILLS	(4)	EW001785	EW007213	EW007528	EW007620				
*ONSITE DETENTION	(1)	EW007507							
*ONSITE DISPOSAL	(2)	EW006895	EW007334						
*ONSITE SYSTEMS	(1)	EW007373							
*ONSITE WASTEWATER SYSTEMS	(2)	EW007329	EW007331						
*OPERATIONS (DREDGING)	(1)	EW007411							
*OPERATIONS (FILLING)	(1)	EW007411							
*OPERATIONS (WASTEWATER)	(88)	EW006814	EW006852	EW006930	EW006931	EW006933	EW006934	EW006936	
		EW006937	EW006938	EW006956	EW007130	EW007132	EW007139	EW007140	EW007186
		EW007191	EW007212	EW007239	EW007240	EW007244	EW007248	EW007263	EW007300
		EW007306	EW007328	EW007329	EW007337	EW007344	EW007345	EW007348	EW007352
		EW007354	EW007373	EW007409	EW007419	EW007425	EW007433	EW007436	EW007443
		EW007444	EW007446	EW007452	EW007453	EW007454	EW007456	EW007457	EW007460
		EW007461	EW007471	EW007472	EW007484	EW007503	EW007506	EW007509	EW007511
		EW007512	EW007513	EW007519	EW007533	EW007536	EW007561	EW007584	EW007585
		EW007588	EW007593	EW007594	EW007615	EW007622	EW007623	EW007626	EW007630
		EW007631	EW007633	EW007635	EW007636	EW007645	EW007669	EW007683	EW007691
		EW007733	EW007734	EW007735	EW007738	EW007745	EW007782	EW007793	EW007794
		EW007797							
OPERATIONS (WASTEWATER)	(3)	EW006901	EW007129	EW007682					
*OPERATIONS (WATER)	(6)	EW006932	EW007212	EW007432	EW007435	EW007572	EW007733		
*OPERATORS	(4)	EW007236	EW007271	EW007439	EW007683				
OPERATORS	(1)	EW007128							
*OPERATOR TRAINING	(8)	EW007128	EW007129	EW007200	EW007236	EW007270	EW007271	EW007272	
		EW007274							
*ORGANIC COMPOUNDS	(11)	EW006682	EW006684	EW006854	EW006877	EW006879	EW006911	EW006912	
		EW007407	EW007496	EW007521	EW007612				
ORGANIC COMPOUNDS	(2)	EW006853	EW007794						
*ORGANIC POLLUTANTS	(1)	EW007407							
ORGANICS	(1)	EW007429							
*ORGANIC WASTES	(1)	EW007382							
ORGANISMS	(1)	EW006282							
*ORGANIZATIONAL OBJECTIVES	(1)	EW007864							
ORGANIZATIONS	(1)	EW007370							



PESTICIDES	(3)	EW007421	EW007658	EW007663					
*PETROLEUM	(2)	EW006957	EW007522						
*PETROLEUM INDUSTRY	(1)	EW007213							
PETROLEUM INDUSTRY	(1)	EW001785							
*PHASE ISOLATION	(1)	EW007631							
*PHENOLS	(1)	EW007510							
*PHOSPHOROUS	(1)	EW007635							
PHOSPHOROUS	(1)	EW007300							
*PHOSPHOROUS REMOVAL	(1)	EW007635							
*PHOSPHORUS	(2)	EW007305	EW007518						
*PHOTOGRAPHY	(1)	EW006851							
*PHYSICAL CHEMICAL TREATMENT	(1)	EW007622							
*PICKLING	(1)	EW007305							
PIEZOMETERS	(1)	EW007479							
*PILOT PLANTS	(3)	EW007138	EW007622	EW007741					
*PILOT STUDIES	(2)	EW007455	EW007583						
PILOT TESTS	(1)	EW007302							
*PIPES	(8)	EW006878	EW006949	EW006950	EW007133	EW007137	EW007441	EW007485	
PIPES	(1)	EW007571							
*PLANNING	(23)	EW006185	EW006913	EW006934	EW006935	EW006937	EW007081	EW007134	
		EW007187	EW007339	EW007368	EW007370	EW007459	EW007492	EW007494	
		EW007505	EW007529	EW007590	EW007606	EW007678	EW007683	EW007752	EW007753
PLANNING	(19)	EW006898	EW006899	EW006900	EW006901	EW007080	EW007136	EW007193	
		EW007212	EW007213	EW007386	EW007388	EW007443	EW007476	EW007484	EW007504
		EW007582	EW007626	EW007738	EW007751				
*PLANTS	(2)	EW006854	EW007625						
*PLATING WASTES	(1)	EW007543							
PLUMBING	(1)	EW006949							
*PLUMBING EQUIPMENT	(1)	EW007740							
*PNEUMATICS	(4)	EW007249	EW007250	EW007252	EW007253				
POISONING	(1)	EW007175							
POLICIES	(2)	EW007334	EW007452						
*POLICY	(3)	EW006284	EW007350	EW007537					
POLICY	(1)	EW007410							

*POLLUTANTS	(8)	EW006282	EW006911	EW006912	EW007241	EW007380	EW007393	EW007521
		EW007612						
POLLUTANTS	(3)	EW007199	EW007242	EW007407				
*POLLUTION	(15)	EW006679	EW006876	EW007187	EW007213	EW007351	EW007410	EW007420
		EW007611	EW007614	EW007616	EW007617	EW007620	EW007621	EW007624
*POLLUTION ABATEMENT	(1)	EW007480						
*POLLUTION CONTROL	(16)	EW007022	EW007048	EW007193	EW007276	EW007338	EW007378	EW007451
		EW007459	EW007528	EW007574	EW007583	EW007591	EW007608	EW007611
		EW007792						EW007613
POLLUTION CONTROL	(13)	EW006930	EW007450	EW007476	EW007507	EW007534	EW007575	EW007576
		EW007577	EW007578	EW007587	EW007610	EW007681	EW007686	
*POLYCHLORINATED BIPHENYLS	(1)	EW007646						
*POLYMER INJECTION	(1)	EW007633						
*POLYMERS	(3)	EW007302	EW007440	EW007633				
*PONDS	(2)	EW007135	EW007631					
PONDS	(2)	EW007330	EW007339					
POPULATION DYNAMICS	(1)	EW006282						
*POST SECONDARY EDUCATION	(78)	EW001785	EW005077	EW006853	EW006854	EW006911	EW006912	EW006924
		EW006925	EW006926	EW006927	EW006928	EW006929	EW006956	EW006961
		EW007024	EW007025	EW007081	EW007082	EW007175	EW007191	EW007194
		EW007213	EW007244	EW007249	EW007250	EW007252	EW007253	EW007254
		EW007256	EW007257	EW007258	EW007274	EW007328	EW007346	EW007348
		EW007354	EW007371	EW007372	EW007382	EW007386	EW007387	EW007393
		EW007407	EW007415	EW007418	EW007427	EW007428	EW007433	EW007528
		EW007533	EW007535	EW007536	EW007540	EW007541	EW007542	EW007543
		EW007574	EW007575	EW007576	EW007577	EW007578	EW007647	EW007691
		EW007734	EW007735	EW007738	EW007751	EW007752	EW007753	EW007782
POST SECONDARY EDUCATION	(4)	EW007658	EW007663	EW007748	EW007750			
*POTABLE WATER	(4)	EW006961	EW007447	EW007486	EW007487			
POTABLE WATER	(1)	EW007374						
*POWER PLANTS	(2)	EW007387	EW007611					
*PRECOATING	(1)	EW006938						
*PRESS RELATIONS	(1)	EW007682						
PRESSURE SEWERS	(1)	EW007354						
*PRETREATMENT	(1)	EW007684						
PRETREATMENT	(2)	EW007491	EW007585					
*PRIORITY POLLUTANTS	(1)	EW007508						
*PROBLEM SOLVING	(3)	EW006950	EW007370	EW007446				
PROBLEM SOLVING	(4)	EW006899	EW006900	EW007484	EW007626			

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*PROCESS CONTROL	(6)	EW007419	EW007533	EW007636	EW007734	EW007735	EW007782	
*PROCESS DESCRIPTION	(1)	EW007793						
*PROCESS DESIGN	(3)	EW006936	EW007588	EW007685				
*PROCESS OPTIMATION	(1)	EW007302						
*PRODUCTIVITY	(5)	EW007370	EW007434	EW007435	EW007437	EW007438		
*PROFESSIONAL ORGANIZATIONS	(1)	EW005077						
*PROGRAM ADMINISTRATION	(3)	EW007494	EW007495	EW007606				
*PROGRAM DESCRIPTIONS	(22)	EW006900	EW006901	EW006913	EW006930	EW006947	EW007022	EW007128
	EW007236	EW007274	EW007275	EW007349	EW007388	EW007409	EW007435	EW007436
	EW007439	EW007443	EW007473	EW007476	EW007484	EW007494	EW007504	
PROGRAM DESCRIPTIONS	(4)	EW007271	EW007272	EW007351	EW007792			
*PROGRAM DEVELOPMENT	(2)	EW007443	EW007476					
PROGRAM DEVELOPMENT	(1)	EW007270						
*PROGRAMED INSTRUCTION	(1)	EW007194						
*PROGRAM EVALAUTION	(1)	EW007562						
*PROGRAM EVALUATION	(2)	EW007371	EW007646					
*PROGRAM PLANNING	(2)	EW006185	EW007336					
*PROJECT EVALUATION	(1)	EW007386						
*PROJECT PLANNING	(2)	EW007082	EW007136					
PROJECT PLANNING	(2)	EW007081	EW007277					
*PUBLIC BENEFITS	(1)	EW007277						
*PUBLIC HEALTH	(8)	EW006879	EW007175	EW007185	EW007349	EW007366	EW007374	EW007410
	EW007520							
PUBLIC HEALTH	(7)	EW006878	EW007425	EW007426	EW007451	EW007589	EW007746	EW007747
*PUBLIC INFORMATION	(1)	EW006901						
PUBLIC NOTIFICATION	(1)	EW007493						
*PUBLIC OPINION	(2)	EW007499	EW007504					
*PUBLIC PARTICIPATION	(2)	EW006185	EW007136					
*PUBLIC RELATIONS	(5)	EW006901	EW007048	EW007493	EW007495	EW007682		
PUBLIC RELATIONS	(1)	EW006947						
*PUBLIC WORKS	(2)	EW007452	EW007680					
*PUMPING STATIONs	(1)	EW007669						
PUMPING STATIONS	(1)	EW007340						

*PUMPS	(3)	EW006933	EW006950	EW007572					
PUMPS	(2)	EW007354	EW007530						
*PUMP SELECTION	(1)	EW007572							
*PURIFICATION	(1)	EW007744							
PURIFICATION	(2)	EW006961	EW007742						
*QUALITY CIRCLE	(1)	EW007370							
*QUALITY CONTROL	(1)	EW007627							
RADIOACTIVE MATERIALS	(3)	EW007608	EW007610	EW007621					
*RADIOACTIVE WASTES	(1)	EW007410							
RADIOACTIVE WASTES	(1)	EW007607							
*RADIOISOTOPES	(1)	EW006683							
RAPID INFILTRATION	(1)	EW006852							
*RATES	(1)	EW007645							
*RATE STRUCTURES	(2)	EW007486	EW007487						
*REACTION KINETICS	(2)	EW006931	EW007510						
*RECLAMATION	(2)	EW007456	EW007745						
*RECOMMENDATIONS	(10)	EW007129	EW007135	EW007193	EW007271	EW007272	EW007350	EW007351	
	EW007376	EW007410	EW007539						
RECOMMENDATIONS	(2)	EW007270	EW007349						
*RECORDKEEPING	(1)	EW007436							
*RECORDS	(1)	EW007436							
*RECREATION	(1)	EW007277							
RECREATION	(1)	EW006947							
*RECYCLING	(13)	EW006853	EW007025	EW007247	EW007418	EW007420	EW007449	EW007456	
	EW007492	EW007540	EW007587	EW007593	EW007594	EW007743			
RECYCLING	(4)	EW006961	EW007377	EW007423	EW007582				
*REFERENCE MATERIALS	(2)	EW006944	EW006950						
*REGENERATION WASTES	(1)	EW006895							
REGISTRATION	(1)	EW007351							
*REGULATIONS	(15)	EW006679	EW007135	EW007275	EW007334	EW007338	EW007349	EW007351	
	EW007408	EW007410	EW007459	EW007488	EW007518	EW007520	EW007646	EW007679	
REGULATIONS	(12)	EW001785	EW006876	EW007081	EW007082	EW007134	EW007187	EW007411	
	EW007489	EW007495	EW007543	EW007582	EW007585				
*REHABILITATION	(2)	EW006900	EW007134						

*RELIABILITY	(1)	EW007517							
*REMOTE SENSING	(1)	EW007187							
REMOTE SENSING	(1)	EW007611							
*REQUIREMENTS	(1)	EW007526							
REQUIREMENTS	(1)	EW007439							
*RESEARCH	(8)	EW006682	EW006683	EW006685	EW007304	EW007376	EW007425	EW007499	
RESEARCH	(2)	EW007475	EW007545						
*RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT CENTERS	(1)	EW007864							
*RESEARCH CENTERS	(1)	EW007475							
*RESEARCH NEEDS	(2)	EW007371	EW007626						
RESEARCH NEEDS	(2)	EW006284	EW007367						
*RESEARCH PROGRAMS	(1)	EW007474							
RESEARCH PROGRAMS	(1)	EW007473							
*RESEARCH REPORTS	(90)	EW006283	EW006852	EW006876	EW006877	EW006887	EW006895	EW006939	
	EW006960	EW007022	EW007136	EW007138	EW007302	EW007343	EW007344	EW007345	
	EW007367	EW007378	EW007380	EW007393	EW007397	EW007440	EW007453	EW007454	
	EW007455	EW007457	EW007472	EW007477	EW007478	EW007491	EW007492	EW007496	
	EW007501	EW007509	EW007510	EW007511	EW007512	EW007513	EW007515	EW007516	
	EW007521	EW007522	EW007546	EW007583	EW007584	EW007586	EW007589	EW007591	
	EW007592	EW007596	EW007598	EW007600	EW007603	EW007604	EW007605	EW007607	
	EW007608	EW007609	EW007610	EW007611	EW007612	EW007613	EW007614	EW007615	
	EW007616	EW007617	EW007618	EW007619	EW007620	EW007621	EW007623	EW007624	
	EW007625	EW007627	EW007628	EW007629	EW007630	EW007631	EW007633	EW007640	
	EW007645	EW007685	EW007740	EW007741	EW007742	EW007743	EW007744	EW007745	
	EW007793	EW007794	EW007795						
RESEARCH REPORTS	(10)	EW006878	EW007137	EW007366	EW007387	EW007452	EW007595	EW007597	
	EW007599	EW007602	EW007646						
*RESEARCH REVIEWS	(1)	EW007529							
*RESERVOIRS	(1)	EW007505							
*RESIDENTIAL USE	(1)	EW007740							
RESIDENTIAL USES	(1)	EW007504							
RESIDUALS	(1)	EW007514							
*RESOURCE MATERIALS	(3)	EW007538	EW007658	EW007749					
*RESOURCE RECOVERY	(7)	EW006851	EW007247	EW007377	EW007449	EW007535	EW007543	EW007587	
*RETENTION	(1)	EW007304							
*REVERSE OSMOSIS	(4)	EW007432	EW007456	EW007586	EW007742				
*RISK ANALYSIS	(1)	EW007421							
*RISK ASSESSMENT	(1)	EW007185							

*RIVERS	(4)	EW007275	EW007277	EW007422	EW007686	
*ROTARY KILN INCINERATORS	(1)	EW007248				
*RUNOFF	(2)	EW007304	EW007507			
*RURAL AREAS	(1)	EW007080				
*SAFE DRINKING WATER ACT	(1)	EW007493				
*SAFETY	(5)	EW006300	EW006959	EW007213	EW007431	EW007749
SAFETY	(3)	EW007482	EW007573	EW007691		
SAFETY EDUCATION	(1)	EW006959				
*SALINE WATER	(1)	EW007744				
*SAMPLING	(8)	EW006911	EW006912	EW007242	EW007411	EW007471
		EW007574				EW007479
						EW007508
SAMPLING	(4)	EW006939	EW006956	EW007198	EW007374	
SAMPLING TECHNIQUES	(1)	EW007411				
SANITARY SEWERS	(2)	EW007461	EW007482			
SANITATION	(1)	EW007641				
*SCHEDULING	(1)	EW007484				
*SCHEMATICS	(1)	EW007257				
SCIENCE	(1)	EW007499				
*SCIENCE EDUCATION	(2)	EW007427	EW007544			
SCIENCE EDUCATION	(5)	EW007658	EW007663	EW007749	EW007750	EW007864
*SCIENCE LABORATORIES	(1)	EW007749				
*SCIENTIFIC RESEARCH	(1)	EW007520				
SCIENTIFIC RESEARCH	(1)	EW007499				
*SEASONAL RATES	(1)	EW007487				
*SECONDARY EDUCATION	(1)	EW007427				
SECONDARY EDUCATION	(1)	EW007750				
SECONDARY SCHOOL SCIENCE	(2)	EW007749	EW007750			
*SECONDARY TREATMENT	(3)	EW007631	EW007681	EW007684		
*SEDIMENT CONTROL	(1)	EW007192				
*SEDIMENTS	(1)	EW007411				
SEDIMENTS	(1)	EW007276				
SELENIUM	(1)	EW007618				

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*SELF EVALUATION	(1)	EW006927							
*SEMINARS	(3)	EW007300	EW007520	EW007751					
*SENSORS	(1)	EW007246							
*SEPTACE	(3)	EW007331	EW007425	EW007454					
SEPTIC SYSTEMS	(1)	EW007303							
*SEPTIC TANKS	(3)	EW006895	EW007303	EW007454					
*SERVICE CONTRACTS	(1)	EW007452							
*SETTLING	(1)	EW007304							
*SEWAGE	(12)	EW006185	EW006283	EW007186	EW007433	EW007453	EW007586	EW007588	
	EW007610	EW007621	EW007669	EW007746	EW007747				
SEWAGE	(7)	EW006933	EW006934	EW007337	EW007429	EW007472	EW007503	EW007536	
*SEWAGE DISPOSAL SYSTEMS	(1)	EW006895							
*SEWAGE OUTFALLS	(1)	EW006283							
*SEWAGE SLUDGE	(3)	EW006284	EW007581	EW007582					
*SEWAGE TREATMENT	(2)	EW006936	EW007132						
*SEWER BANS	(1)	EW007134							
*SEWER REPLACEMENT	(1)	EW007485							
*SEWERS	(14)	EW006935	EW006949	EW007134	EW007188	EW007303	EW007328	EW007340	
	EW007354	EW007484	EW007485	EW007519	EW007546	EW007633	EW007669		
*SEWER SYSTEMS	(8)	EW007133	EW007134	EW007137	EW007444	EW007481	EW007482	EW007519	
	EW007546								
SEWER SYSTEMS	(1)	EW006959							
SHORELINES	(1)	EW007388							
*SILVER	(3)	EW006851	EW007247	EW007378					
*SILVER RECOVERY	(1)	EW006851							
*SIMULATION	(3)	EW006928	EW007372	EW007422					
*SIMULATIONS	(1)	EW007746							
SITE SELECTION	(1)	EW007503							
*SKILL DEVELOPMENT	(1)	EW006926							
SKILL DEVELOPMENT	(1)	EW007750							
*SLUDGE	(30)	EW006879	EW006937	EW006938	EW007132	EW007185	EW007186	EW007248	
	EW007301	EW007302	EW007337	EW007343	EW007382	EW007425	EW007457	EW007472	
	EW007503	EW007512	EW007513	EW007533	EW007581	EW007582	EW007621	EW007628	
	EW007629	EW007630	EW007684	EW007685	EW007735	EW007782	EW007794		
SLUDGE	(10)	EW006283	EW006934	EW006936	EW006960	EW007139	EW007331	EW007378	
	EW007454	EW007506	EW007636						



*SLUDGE CONDITIONING	(2)	EW007454	EW007512						
SLUDGE DEWATERING	(1)	EW007425							
*SLUDGE DISPOSAL	(7)	EW006284	EW007248	EW007433	EW007506	EW007581	EW007582	EW007636	
*SLUDGE DRYING	(1)	EW007453							
SLUDGE HANDLING	(1)	EW007797							
SLUDGE STABILIZATION	(1)	EW007425							
*SLUDGE TREATMENT	(5)	EW006938	EW007581	EW007582	EW007636	EW007782			
SLUDGE TREATMENT	(2)	EW007382	EW007513						
*SMALL COMMUNITIES	(2)	EW006185	EW007339						
*SMALL SYSTEMS	(1)	EW007488							
*SMALL WASTEWATER FLOWS	(1)	EW007330							
SMALL WASTEWATER FLOWS	(1)	EW007334							
*SMOKE TESTING	(2)	EW007481	EW007482						
SOCIAL FACTORS	(1)	EW007080							
*SODIUM BOROHYDRIDE	(1)	EW007247							
*SOIL ABSORPTION	(1)	EW006895							
SOIL CHEMISTRY	(1)	EW007190							
*SOIL EROSION	(3)	EW007024	EW007276	EW007580					
SOIL EROSION	(1)	EW007192							
*SOILS	(2)	EW006854	EW007515						
SOILS	(4)	EW006895	EW006948	EW007192	EW007397				
*SOLIDS	(1)	EW007137							
*SOLIDS HANDLING	(1)	EW007446							
*SOLID-STATE COMPONENTS	(1)	EW007256							
SOLID STATE COMPONENTS	(1)	EW007258							
*SOLID WASTES	(3)	EW006960	EW007377	EW007517					
SOLID WASTES	(4)	EW007382	EW007542	EW007636	EW007782				
*SPECIFICATIONS	(1)	EW007490							
*SPILLS	(2)	EW007213	EW007528						
*STABILIZATION PONDS	(3)	EW007135	EW007339	EW007420					
*STAFFING	(1)	EW007797							
*STANDARDS	(15)	EW006876	EW007067	EW007263	EW007349	EW007408	EW007488	EW007490	
		EW007493	EW007496	EW007514	EW007518	EW007520	EW007585	EW007631	EW007681

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<b>STANDARDS</b>	(8)	EW007275	EW007489	EW007614	EW007615	EW007616	EW007617	EW007618
	EW007624							
<b>*START-UP</b>	(1)	EW007446						
<b>*STATE AGENCIES</b>	(2)	EW007082	EW007451					
STATE AGENCIES	(2)	EW005077	EW007081					
STATE GOVERNMENT	(1)	EW007388						
<b>*STATE OF THE ART REVIEWS</b>	(1)	EW007542						
<b>*STATE-OF-THE-ART REVIEWS</b>	(17)	EW006853	EW006897	EW006899	EW006911	EW006912	EW006948	EW006992
	EW007270	EW007367	EW007371	EW007422	EW007499	EW007501	EW007502	EW007540
	EW007543	EW007626						
<b>*STATE PROGRAMS</b>	(7)	EW007200	EW007236	EW007272	EW007351	EW007388	EW007439	EW007476
<b>*STATE REGULATIONS</b>	(1)	EW007334						
<b>*STATE SURVEYS</b>	(1)	EW007340						
<b>*STATISTICAL ANALYSIS</b>	(4)	EW007509	EW007627	EW007793	EW007795			
<b>*STATISTICAL APPLICATION</b>	(1)	EW007517						
<b>*STATISTICS</b>	(2)	EW006960	EW007493					
STATISTICS	(1)	EW007139						
<b>*STATUS REPORTS</b>	(1)	EW007439						
STATUS REPORTS	(1)	EW007792						
<b>*STOICHIOMETRY</b>	(1)	EW007510						
STORAGE	(1)	EW007530						
STORAGE FACILITIES	(1)	EW007507						
<b>*STORM SEWERS</b>	(1)	EW007444						
STORM SEWERS	(1)	EW007461						
<b>*STORMWATER</b>	(5)	EW006935	EW007304	EW007507	EW007519	EW007795		
STORMWATER	(3)	EW007444	EW007536	EW007546				
<b>*STRATEGIES</b>	(1)	EW007626						
<b>*STREAMS</b>	(2)	EW007198	EW007591					
<b>*STREETER-PHELPS EQUATIONS</b>	(1)	EW007686						
<b>*STUDENT ATTRITION</b>	(1)	EW007803						
<b>*STUDY GUIDES</b>	(3)	EW007081	EW007022	EW007352				
STUDY GUIDES	(1)	EW006956						
<b>*SUBMERSIBLE MIXERS</b>	(1)	EW007506						
<b>*SUPERVISION</b>	(11)	EW006924	EW006925	EW006926	EW007131	EW007194	EW007212	EW007368

	EW007369	EW007370	EW007371	EW007372				
*SUPERVISORS	(1)	EW006929						
*SUPERVISORY TRAINING	(4)	EW006924	EW006925	EW006926	EW006929			
*SURFACE RUNOFF	(2)	EW006935	EW007795					
*SURVEYS	(11)	EW006960	EW007260	EW007236	EW007272	EW007340	EW007439	EW007452
	EW007471	EW007473	EW007504	EW007792				
SURVEYS	(2)	EW007128	EW007493					
*SUSPENDED SOLIDS	(1)	EW007246						
SUSPENDED SOLIDS	(3)	EW007135	EW007457	EW007509				
*SYMBOLS	(2)	EW007252	EW007257					
SYMBOLS	(1)	EW007253						
*SYMPOSIA	(2)	EW007380	EW007501					
*SYSTEMS ANALYSIS	(1)	EW007369						
*SYSTEMS APPROACH	(3)	EW007369	EW007422	EW007641				
*TANNING	(1)	EW007305						
*TASK ANALYSIS	(5)	EW007265	EW007434	EW007435	EW007437	EW007438		
*TEACHER EDUCATION	(1)	EW007544						
*TEACHING GUIDES	(4)	EW007081	EW007253	EW007258	EW007348			
*TEACHING METHODS	(1)	EW006928						
TECHNICAL EDUCATION	(5)	EW007544	EW007658	EW007663	EW007748	EW007750		
*TECHNICAL PAPERS	(1)	EW007640						
*TECHNICAL REPORTS	(1)	EW007193						
*TECHNIQUES	(1)	EW007620						
*TECHNOLOGICAL ADVANCEMENTS	(13)	EW006887	EW006936	EW006961	EW007132	EW007263	EW007300	EW007485
	EW007501	EW007502	EW007741	EW007742	EW007744	EW007745		
TECHNOLOGICAL ADVANCEMENTS	(2)	EW006899	EW007540					
*TECHNOLOGICAL ALTERNATIVES	(1)	EW007331						
*TECHNOLOGY	(11)	EW006936	EW007429	EW007432	EW007433	EW007542	EW007543	EW007587
	EW007593	EW007594	EW007626	EW007636				
TECHNOLOGY	(7)	EW006898	EW007409	EW007534	EW007681	EW007742	EW007744	EW007864
*TELECOMMUNICATIONS	(1)	EW006992						
*TELEVISION	(2)	EW006992	EW007133					
TEMPERATURE	(1)	EW006685						
TERMINOLOGY	(1)	EW007490						

*TERRESTRIAL ENVIRONMENTS	(1)	EW007367							
TERRESTRIAL ENVIRONMENTS	(1)	EW007386							
TERTIARY SEWAGE TREATMENT	(1)	EW007588							
*TESTING	(6)	EW006927	EW007270	EW007376	EW007497	EW007520	EW007573		
TESTING	(4)	EW006282	EW006956	EW006961	EW007348				
TESTING PROBLEMS	(1)	EW006927							
*TESTS	(1)	EW007346							
*TEXAS	(1)	EW006934							
*TEXTILE INDUSTRY	(1)	EW007743							
*THEORIES	(1)	EW007249							
THEORY	(1)	EW007253							
THERMAL METHODS	(1)	EW007478							
*THERMAL POLLUTION	(1)	EW007611							
THERMAL PROCESSING	(1)	EW007542							
*THERMODYNAMICS	(1)	EW006684							
*THESAURI	(1)	EW007534							
*TIMBER INDUSTRY	(1)	EW007276							
*TOXIC CHEMICALS	(1)	EW007245							
*TOXICITY	(11)	EW006682	EW006685	EW007387	EW007393	EW007614	EW007615	EW007616	
	EW007618	EW007619	EW007624	EW007625					
TOXICITY	(2)	EW007583	EW007617						
*TOXICOLOGY	(7)	EW007346	EW007376	EW007378	EW007380	EW007393	EW007473	EW007474	
TOXICOLOGY	(1)	EW007387							
*TOXIC SUBSTANCES	(22)	EW006685	EW006854	EW006932	EW007185	EW007245	EW007346	EW007393	
	EW007426	EW007431	EW007500	EW007508	EW007542	EW007614	EW007615	EW007616	
	EW007617	EW007618	EW007619	EW007624	EW007625	EW007640	EW007646		
TOXIC SUBSTANCES	(3)	EW006300	EW007378	EW007528					
*TRACE ANALYSIS	(2)	EW007241	EW007500						
*TRACE ELEMENTS	(2)	EW007241	EW007619						
*TRACE METALS	(2)	EW007378	EW007498						
TRACE METALS	(1)	EW007380							
TRACE ORGANICS	(1)	EW006877							
*TRACERS	(1)	EW006683							
*TRAINERS	(1)	EW007751							

*TRAINING	(17)	EW001785	EW006924	EW007025	EW007128	EW007129	EW007131	EW007213
	EW007346	EW007368	EW007369	EW007370	EW007371	EW007372	EW007438	EW007439
	EW007683	EW007751						
TRAINING	(3)	EW007407	EW007733	EW007738				
*TRAINING MATERIALS	(1)	EW007368						
*TRAINING METHODS	(1)	EW007369						
TRAINING NEEDS	(1)	EW007272						
*TRAINING PROGRAMS	(24)	EW005077	EW006925	EW006926	EW006927	EW006928	EW007128	EW007129
	EW007175	EW007200	EW007213	EW007236	EW007271	EW007272	EW007274	EW007368
	EW007369	EW007370	EW007371	EW007372	EW007574	EW007575	EW007576	EW007577
	EW007578							
TRANSFORMERS	(1)	EW007254						
*TRANSPORT	(1)	EW007619						
*TRANSPORTATION	(1)	EW007377						
*TRENCHES	(1)	EW007344						
*TRIAZINE PESTICIDES	(1)	EW007605						
*TRICHLOROETHYLENE	(1)	EW006932						
*TRICKLING FILTERS	(1)	EW007509						
*TRIHALOMETHANE	(1)	EW007589						
*TROUBLESHOOTING	(1)	EW007446						
TROUBLESHOOTING	(1)	EW007253						
*TURBIDITY	(1)	EW006956						
ULTRAFILTRATION	(1)	EW007586						
*UNDERGRADUATE STUDY	(1)	EW007409						
UNIONS	(1)	EW007683						
UNIT PROCESSES	(2)	EW007691	EW007782					
*UNIVERSITIES	(2)	EW007473	EW007474					
UPGRADING	(1)	EW007352						
*URBAN AREAS	(4)	EW007304	EW007423	EW007507	EW007795			
*UREA PESTICIDES	(1)	EW007596						
*USER CHARGES	(1)	EW007645						
*UTILITIES	(14)	EW006959	EW007140	EW007212	EW007419	EW007434	EW007435	EW007436
	EW007437	EW007438	EW007488	EW007494	EW007495	EW007640	EW007645	
UTILITIES	(5)	EW005077	EW007272	EW007489	EW007635	EW007647		
*UTILITIES (WATER)	(2)	EW007270	EW007445					



*VACUUM FILTRATION	(1)	EW007454							
VACUUM PUMPS	(1)	EW007446							
*VACUUM SEWERS	(1)	EW007328							
VALVES	(1)	EW007572							
*VANDOSE ZONE	(1)	EW007477							
*VAPOR-COMPRESSION EVAPORATOR	(1)	EW007741							
*VEGETATION SELECTION	(1)	EW007541							
*VERICOMPOSTING	(1)	EW007629							
*VERTEAM CIRCLE	(1)	EW007370							
*VIDEO TAPE	(1)	EW006992							
VIDEO TAPES	(1)	EW007133							
*VIOLATIONS	(1)	EW007493							
VIRUSES	(1)	EW006853							
*VOLATILE POLLUTANTS	(1)	EW007612							
*WASTE DISPOSAL	(47)	EW006283	EW006284	EW006879	EW006895	EW006937	EW006960	EW007025	
	EW007185	EW007186	EW007190	EW007248	EW007301	EW007331	EW007337	EW007343	
	EW007349	EW007354	EW007378	EW007410	EW007421	EW007425	EW007426	EW007431	
	EW007433	EW007453	EW007472	EW007477	EW007503	EW007517	EW007528	EW007535	
	EW007541	EW007542	EW007581	EW007582	EW007587	EW007621	EW007629	EW007630	
	EW007636	EW007640	EW007646	EW007658	EW007663	EW007746	EW007747	EW007794	
WASTE DISPOSAL	(11)	EW006185	EW006853	EW006930	EW007213	EW007377	EW007635	EW007684	
	EW007734	EW007735	EW007750	EW007782					
*WASTE EXCHANGES	(1)	EW007449							
*WASTE HANDLING	(1)	EW007377							
*WASTE LOAD ALLOCATION	(1)	EW007067							
*WASTE MANAGEMENT	(2)	EW007349	EW007449						
*WASTES	(5)	EW007025	EW007421	EW007431	EW007640	EW007646			
WASTES	(1)	EW007420							
*WASTE TREATMENT	(7)	EW007025	EW007382	EW007454	EW007542	EW007543	EW007587	EW007607	
WASTE TREATMENT	(2)	EW007349	EW007472						
*WASTEWATER	(9)	EW006682	EW007190	EW007241	EW007415	EW007477	EW007514	EW007518	
	EW007612	EW007640							
WASTEWATER	(2)	EW007137	EW007750						
*WASTEWATER ANALYSIS	(4)	EW006911	EW006912	EW007522	EW007628				
*WASTEWATER COLLECTION	(19)	EW006935	EW006949	EW007133	EW007134	EW007188	EW007328	EW007340	
	EW007354	EW007444	EW007481	EW007482	EW007483	EW007484	EW007485	EW007507	
	EW007519	EW007546	EW007633	EW007795					

WASTEWATER COLLECTION	(1)	EW006185							
*WASTEWATER CONCENTRATION	(1)	EW007741							
*WASTEWATER DISPOSAL	(1)	EW007334							
*WASTEWATER DISTRIBUTION	(1)	EW007797							
*WASTEWATER TREATMENT	(174)	EW005077	EW006185	EW006284	EW006814	EW006852	EW006853	EW006876	
		EW006879	EW006887	EW006895	EW006901	EW006930	EW006931	EW006933	EW006934
		EW006936	EW006944	EW006961	EW007067	EW007080	EW007081	EW007082	EW007128
		EW007129	EW007130	EW007132	EW007133	EW007135	EW007136	EW007138	EW007140
		EW007185	EW007186	EW007188	EW007191	EW007200	EW007212	EW007236	EW007239
		EW007240	EW007244	EW007246	EW007247	EW007248	EW007263	EW007265	EW007270
		EW007271	EW007272	EW007274	EW007277	EW007300	EW007301	EW007303	EW007305
		EW007306	EW007328	EW007329	EW007330	EW007331	EW007334	EW007336	EW007337
		EW007339	EW007343	EW007344	EW007345	EW007348	EW007352	EW007354	EW007373
		EW007409	EW007415	EW007419	EW007420	EW007425	EW007426	EW007429	EW007433
		EW007439	EW007440	EW007443	EW007444	EW007446	EW007452	EW007453	EW007454
		EW007455	EW007456	EW007457	EW007459	EW007460	EW007461	EW007471	EW007472
		EW007497	EW007506	EW007508	EW007509	EW007510	EW007511	EW007512	EW007513
		EW007515	EW007521	EW007522	EW007533	EW007534	EW007536	EW007540	EW007541
		EW007543	EW007561	EW007562	EW007581	EW007582	EW007583	EW007584	EW007585
		EW007586	EW007587	EW007588	EW007590	EW007593	EW007594	EW007595	EW007596
		EW007597	EW007598	EW007599	EW007600	EW007601	EW007602	EW007603	EW007604
		EW007605	EW007609	EW007610	EW007615	EW007616	EW007621	EW007622	EW007623
		EW007626	EW007628	EW007629	EW007630	EW007631	EW007635	EW007636	EW007645
		EW007658	EW007663	EW007669	EW007681	EW007682	EW007683	EW007684	EW007685
		EW007691	EW007733	EW007734	EW007735	EW007738	EW007741	EW007745	EW007746
		EW007747	EW007754	EW007782	EW007792	EW007793	EW007794	EW007797	
WASTEWATER TREATMENT	(9)	EW006935	EW007022	EW007139	EW007190	EW007436	EW007633	EW007680	
		EW007742	EW007752						
WATER	(1)	EW006944							
*WATER ANALYSIS	(1)	EW007603							
WATER ANALYSIS	(1)	EW007750							
*WATER CHEMISTRY	(1)	EW006948							
*WATER COLLECTION	(2)	EW007507	EW007795						
*WATER COLLECTION SYSTEMS	(1)	EW007530							
*WATER CONSERVATION	(6)	EW006898	EW007418	EW007456	EW007504	EW007740	EW007743		
WATER DEMAND	(1)	EW007492							
*WATER DISTRIBUTION	(12)	EW006878	EW006900	EW006949	EW006950	EW007435	EW007438	EW007447	
		EW007489	EW007490	EW007571	EW007572	EW007647			
WATER DISTRIBUTION	(1)	EW007442							
*WATER FLOW	(2)	EW007441	EW007530						
*WATER MAINS	(1)	EW007571							
*WATER METERS	(1)	EW007445							
*WATER PIPES	(2)	EW007441	EW007442						
*WATER POLLUTION	(12)	EW006282	EW007048	EW007276	EW007303	EW007528	EW007538	EW007658	

	EW007663	EW007752	EW007753	EW007753	EW007754			
WATER POLLUTION	(1)	EW007613						
*WATER POLLUTION CONTROL	(13)	EW001785	EW006957	EW007408	EW007411	EW007429	EW007518	EW007522
	EW007581	EW007582	EW007591	EW007611	EW007620	EW007621		
WATER POLLUTION CONTROL	(8)	EW005077	EW007198	EW007415	EW007418	EW007636	EW007645	EW007691
	EW007782							
*WATER PROJECTS	(1)	EW007350						
*WATER QUALITY	(85)	EW006682	EW006685	EW006852	EW006876	EW006877	EW006897	EW006911
	EW006912	EW006932	EW006956	EW006957	EW006961	EW007022	EW007024	EW007067
	EW007138	EW007187	EW007188	EW007193	EW007198	EW007199	EW007242	EW007245
	EW007275	EW007277	EW007338	EW007348	EW007366	EW007367	EW007387	EW007407
	EW007408	EW007410	EW007415	EW007422	EW007426	EW007428	EW007471	EW007475
	EW007476	EW007479	EW007493	EW007496	EW007498	EW007508	EW007514	EW007518
	EW007522	EW007529	EW007534	EW007562	EW007573	EW007574	EW007575	EW007576
	EW007577	EW007578	EW007580	EW007583	EW007591	EW007592	EW007595	EW007596
	EW007597	EW007598	EW007602	EW007603	EW007604	EW007605	EW007606	EW007612
	EW007613	EW007616	EW007617	EW007658	EW007663	EW007679	EW007680	EW007681
	EW007686	EW007735	EW007744	EW007752	EW007753	EW007792		
WATER QUALITY	(34)	EW006283	EW006878	EW006879	EW006899	EW006900	EW007080	EW007135
	EW007190	EW007244	EW007263	EW007344	EW007345	EW007386	EW007388	EW007411
	EW007425	EW007429	EW007447	EW007459	EW007480	EW007536	EW007589	EW007599
	EW007600	EW007601	EW007614	EW007624	EW007628	EW007631	EW007733	EW007734
	EW007738	EW007754	EW007793					
WATER QUALITY MANAGEMENT	(1)	EW007647						
*WATER RATES	(2)	EW007486	EW007487					
*WATER RESOURCES	(40)	EW006853	EW006897	EW006898	EW006899	EW006913	EW006947	EW007028
	EW007198	EW007304	EW007350	EW007357	EW007408	EW007418	EW007420	EW007422
	EW007423	EW007427	EW007428	EW007475	EW007476	EW007486	EW007487	EW007492
	EW007495	EW007504	EW007529	EW007530	EW007537	EW007540	EW007579	EW007606
	EW007613	EW007641	EW007647	EW007679	EW007742	EW007743	EW007744	EW007750
	EW007751							
WATER RESOURCES	(10)	EW006900	EW007386	EW007415	EW007488	EW007658	EW007663	EW007745
	EW007752	EW007753	EW007754					
WATER RESOURCES EDUCATION	(1)	EW007753						
*WATER REUSE	(8)	EW006853	EW006898	EW006961	EW007456	EW007492	EW007540	EW007742
	EW007745							
WATER RIGHTS	(1)	EW007418						
*WATERSHEDS	(2)	EW006947	EW007423					
WATERSHEDS	(1)	EW007192						
*WATER SOFTENERS	(1)	EW006895						
*WATER STORAGE	(2)	EW007505	EW007507					
*WATER SUPPLY	(26)	EW005077	EW006682	EW006897	EW006898	EW006900	EW006939	EW006944

	EW007028	EW007188	EW007245	EW007432	EW007445	EW007447	EW007486	EW007487
	EW007488	EW007489	EW007490	EW007492	EW007495	EW007496	EW007529	EW007537
	EW007641	EW007744	EW007751					
WATER SUPPLY	(3)	EW006899	EW007658	EW007663				
*WATER SYSTEMS	(1)	EW007442						
*WATER TREATMENT	(30)	EW006876	EW006932	EW006939	EW006944	EW007200	EW007212	EW007236
	EW007245	EW007271	EW007272	EW007374	EW007415	EW007420	EW007429	EW007432
	EW007437	EW007439	EW007440	EW007488	EW007489	EW007490	EW007491	EW007493
	EW007497	EW007534	EW007589	EW007608	EW007647	EW007733	EW007753	
WATER TREATMENT	(4)	EW006877	EW007496	EW007742	EW007751			
*WATER USE	(6)	EW007028	EW007350	EW007504	EW007537	EW007740	EW007743	
*WATERWAYS	(2)	EW007275	EW007679					
*WATER WELLS	(1)	EW007530						
*WEED CONTROL	(1)	EW007592						
*WELLS	(3)	EW007199	EW007242	EW007530				
WELLS	(1)	EW007479						
*WETLANDS	(4)	EW006887	EW007330	EW007420	EW007427			
WETLANDS	(3)	EW007275	EW007388	EW007540				
*WILDLIFE	(1)	EW007427						
*WINDROW COMPOSTING	(1)	EW007472						
*WORD PROCESSING	(1)	EW007539						
*WORK MEASUREMENT	(1)	EW007434						
*WORKSHOPS	(3)	EW007328	EW007354	EW007738				
*WORLD PROBLEMS	(1)	EW007522						
*ZINC	(1)	EW007619						
ZINC	(1)	EW007515						
*208 PLANNING	(1)	EW007187						

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